

TABLE 2: DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENTS BY SPECIALTY, 2005 COMPARED TO 2015

Specialty	Total Number of Women and Men Residents in Specialty	Total Number of Women Residents in Specialty	Women Residents as % of Total Women and Men Residents in Specialty		Percentage of Women Residents in Specialty		Percentage of Men Residents in Specialty	
	2015	2015	2005	2015	2005	2015	2005	2015
Allergy and Immunology	279	186	47.0%	66.7%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	0.1%
Anesthesiology	6,126	2,254	31.1%	36.8%	3.7%	4.2%	6.0%	6.1%
Colon and Rectal Surgery	83	31	26.1%	37.3%	*	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Dermatology	1,398	880	61.1%	62.9%	1.6%	1.6%	0.7%	0.8%
Emergency Medicine	6,057	2,258	35.8%	37.3%	3.5%	4.2%	4.7%	6.0%
Family Medicine	10,750	5,863	51.7%	54.5%	11.5%	10.9%	7.9%	7.7%
Internal Medicine	23,090	9,985	42.3%	43.2%	21.3%	18.6%	21.4%	20.7%
Internal Medicine Subspecialties	11,168	4,120	32.4%	36.9%	6.9%	7.7%	10.7%	11.1%
Medical Genetics	128	84	55.6%	65.6%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%	0.1%
Neurological Surgery	1,327	229	10.4%	17.3%	0.2%	0.4%	1.3%	1.7%
Neurology	3,024	1,465	41.4%	48.4%	1.8%	2.7%	1.9%	2.5%
Nuclear Medicine	82	29	28.9%	35.4%	0.1%	0.1%	0.2%	0.1%
Obstetrics and Gynecology	5,117	4,237	75.3%	82.8%	8.2%	7.9%	2.0%	1.4%
Ophthalmology	1,349	575	35.6%	42.6%	1.1%	1.1%	1.4%	1.2%
Orthopaedic Surgery	3,977	589	10.9%	14.8%	0.9%	1.1%	5.2%	5.4%
Otolaryngology	1,545	557	26.4%	36.1%	0.8%	1.0%	1.7%	1.6%
Pain Medicine (Multidisciplinary)	297	69	50.0%	23.2%	*	0.1%	*	0.4%
Pathology: Anatomic and Clinical	2,763	1,436	51.4%	52.0%	3.2%	2.7%	2.3%	2.1%
Pediatrics	12,276	8,730	66.5%	71.1%	16.3%	16.3%	6.0%	5.6%
Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation	1,313	523	37.1%	39.8%	1.0%	1.0%	1.3%	1.2%
Plastic Surgery	1,034	371	21.0%	35.9%	0.3%	0.7%	0.9%	1.0%
Preventive Medicine	285	133	43.6%	46.7%	0.3%	0.2%	0.3%	0.2%
Psychiatry	6,098	3,302	53.2%	54.1%	6.9%	6.2%	4.5%	4.4%
Radiation Oncology	712	204	31.8%	28.7%	0.4%	0.4%	0.6%	0.8%
Radiology: Diagnostic	5,042	1,300	27.4%	25.8%	3.0%	2.4%	5.8%	5.9%
Surgery: General	8,155	3,116	28.0%	38.2%	4.8%	5.8%	9.2%	8.0%
Surgery Subspecialties	904	350	21.1%	38.7%	0.2%	0.7%	0.5%	0.9%
Thoracic Surgery	377	83	10.1%	22.0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.5%	0.5%
Urology	1,299	332	18.7%	25.6%	0.5%	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%
Transitional Year	863	301	35.5%	34.9%	1.0%	0.6%	1.3%	0.9%
TOTAL	116,918	53,592	42.4%	45.8%	100%	100%	100%	100%

Notes

This table does not include residents in combined specialty programs (2005: n = 1,935; 2015: n = 2,071) or those with unreported gender (2005: n = 146; 2015: n = 1,010).

Subspecialty programs are included under the parent specialty, unless otherwise noted (e.g., Dermatopathology programs are included under Dermatology). In addition, Plastic

Surgery-Integrated programs are included under Plastic Surgery; Thoracic Surgery-Integrated programs are included under Thoracic Surgery.

* Less than 0.1%

As an example of how to interpret this table, the 0.3% figure for Allergy and Immunology under Percentage of Women Residents in Specialty in 2015 indicates that of all women residents in the 2015–16 academic year, 0.3% were in an Allergy and Immunology residency program. In addition, the 66.7% figure for Allergy and Immunology under Women Residents as a Percentage of Total Women and Men Residents in Specialty in 2015 indicates that of all women and men residents in an Allergy and Immunology program in the 2015–16 academic year, 66.7% were women.

Source: AAMC GME Track, August 2016