

Improve Children's Access to Care: Increase Funding for the Children's Hospitals Graduate Medical Education (CHGME) Program

May 2025

The Honorable Shelley Moore Capito
Chair
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education and Related Agencies
Senate Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Tammy Baldwin
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education and Related Agencies
Senate Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Robert Aderholt
Chair
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education and Related Agencies
House Committee on Appropriations

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro
Ranking Member
Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human
Services, Education and Related Agencies
House Committee on Appropriations

Dear Chair Capito, Ranking Member Baldwin, Chair Aderholt and Ranking Member DeLauro:

The Children's Hospitals Graduate Medical Education (CHGME) program is the most important federal investment supporting the pediatric physician workforce and access to care for the nation's children. **As groups dedicated to protecting and advancing the health of America's children, we thank you for your longstanding bipartisan support of CHGME, including consistent funding in Fiscal Year (FY) 2025 funding, and ask you to provide \$778 million in FY 2026 funding for the program, which is critical during the ongoing youth mental health crisis.**

We are grateful for Congress' consistent bipartisan support for the CHGME program, which, over the decades, has enabled children's hospitals to dramatically increase pediatric physician training and significantly increase the number of pediatricians and pediatric specialists who care for the nation's children. Each year, CHGME-funded children's hospitals train thousands of general pediatricians and pediatric specialists, like child and adolescent psychiatrists, pediatric surgeons, pediatric cardiologists, pediatric dentists, pediatric podiatrists and more. As you know, our country is currently facing a national health care workforce shortage, and pediatrics is no different. Your continued support for CHGME is vital to maintaining and strengthening the pediatric physician pipeline.

The CHGME program:

- Supports just **1% of all hospitals** in the U.S. but trains **the majority of the nation's pediatricians and pediatric specialists**.
- Represents just **1.7% of total federal spending** on graduate medical education (GME).
- Supports the local pediatric physician workforce with over **60% of CHGME-funded physicians** staying in the state where they completed their residency.

We are grateful for your work to provide \$390 million for CHGME in FY 2025, which gets the program closer to alignment with the residency training funded through other federal programs. Currently,

CHGME per-resident funding is only about one-half of per-resident funding provided by other federal training programs. We need your support to boost funding for the CHGME program to help our pediatric patients now and into the future.

Increasing support for the pediatric workforce is even more important as we face the growing challenges of the children's mental health crisis, as well as future respiratory virus surges that will increasingly impact our pediatric health care workforce. CHGME supports the training of the front-line providers who care for our children and youth during these emergencies. CHGME plays a vital role in combatting the worsening crisis in child and adolescent mental health, by funding the training of **more than half of the developmental-behavioral pediatricians and over 40% of child and adolescent psychiatrists**. We cannot continue to fall behind—we must protect children's access to care.

CHGME is a critical investment in our country's health care future to help ensure children will have the care they need across provider settings. Again, thank you for your continued leadership in investing in the health care of all children and we urge strong support for the CHGME program with **\$778 million for FY 2026**.

Sincerely,

Academic Pediatric Association
America's Essential Hospitals
American Academy of Pediatrics
American Association of Child and Adolescent Psychiatry
American Hospital Association
American Medical Association
American Pediatric Society
American Pediatric Association
American Psychiatric Association
American Psychological Association
Association of American Medical Colleges
Association of Medical School Pediatric Department Chairs
Catholic Health Association of the United States
Children's Hospital Association
Federation of American Hospitals
National Alliance to Advance Adolescent Health
National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners
North American Society for Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition
Pediatric Policy Council
Society for Pediatric Research
Vizient, Inc
Youth Villages