

**Table B-13: Race/Ethnicity Responses (Alone and In Combination) of MD-PhD Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools, 2015-2016 through 2019-2020**



The table below displays the self-identified racial and ethnic characteristics of MD-PhD graduates to U.S. medical schools from 2015-2016 through 2019-2020. "Alone" indicates those who selected only one race/ethnicity response. "In Combination" indicates those who selected more than one race/ethnicity response. Please email [datarequest@aamc.org](mailto:datarequest@aamc.org) if you need further assistance or have additional inquiries.

MD-PhD Graduate Race/Ethnicity Responses		2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	1	0	0	0	0
	In Combination	4	4	2	5	3
	Alone or In Combination	5	4	2	5	3
Asian	Alone	137	132	136	144	157
	In Combination	18	17	19	18	25
	Alone or In Combination	155	149	155	162	182
Black or African American	Alone	18	20	26	27	21
	In Combination	2	5	7	4	7
	Alone or In Combination	20	25	33	31	28
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	15	17	21	15	23
	In Combination	13	12	16	16	11
	Alone or In Combination	28	29	37	31	34
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	0	0	0	0	0
	In Combination	0	1	1	0	2
	Alone or In Combination	0	1	1	0	2
White	Alone	353	345	347	320	351
	In Combination	33	34	39	36	37
	Alone or In Combination	386	379	386	356	388
Other	Alone	11	11	5	9	5
	In Combination	1	9	5	8	6
	Alone or In Combination	12	20	10	17	11
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		5	0	2	3	5
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		28	22	20	19	13
<b>Unduplicated Total MD-PhD Graduates</b>		<b>603</b>	<b>587</b>	<b>600</b>	<b>580</b>	<b>620</b>

**Table B-13: Race/Ethnicity Responses (Alone and In Combination) of MD-PhD Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools, 2015-2016 through 2019-2020**



The table below displays the self-identified racial and ethnic characteristics of MD-PhD graduates to U.S. medical schools from 2015-2016 through 2019-2020. "Alone" indicates those who selected only one race/ethnicity response. "In Combination" indicates those who selected more than one race/ethnicity response. Please email [datarequest@aamc.org](mailto:datarequest@aamc.org) if you need further assistance or have additional inquiries.

Percent of MD-PhD Graduate Race/Ethnicity Responses		2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019	2019-2020
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	In Combination	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Alone or In Combination	0.8	0.7	0.3	0.9	0.5
Asian	Alone	88.4	88.6	87.7	88.9	86.3
	In Combination	11.6	11.4	12.3	11.1	13.7
	Alone or In Combination	25.7	25.4	25.8	27.9	29.4
Black or African American	Alone	90.0	80.0	78.8	87.1	75.0
	In Combination	10.0	20.0	21.2	12.9	25.0
	Alone or In Combination	3.3	4.3	5.5	5.3	4.5
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	53.6	58.6	56.8	48.4	67.6
	In Combination	46.4	41.4	43.2	51.6	32.4
	Alone or In Combination	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.3	5.5
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	In Combination	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0	100.0
	Alone or In Combination	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.3
White	Alone	91.5	91.0	89.9	89.9	90.5
	In Combination	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.1	9.5
	Alone or In Combination	64.0	64.6	64.3	61.4	62.6
Other	Alone	91.7	55.0	50.0	52.9	45.5
	In Combination	8.3	45.0	50.0	47.1	54.5
	Alone or In Combination	2.0	3.4	1.7	2.9	1.8
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		0.8	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.8
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		4.6	3.7	3.3	3.3	2.1
<b>Unduplicated Total MD-PhD Graduates</b>		<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>

Note: The "Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident" category may include students with unknown citizenship.