

Artificial Intelligence In & For Medical Education

Oct. 31, 2024





Artificial Intelligence IN and FOR Medical Education

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Medical Education Innovations
AMA







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"Educators and leaders need to optimize the training environment to prepare trainees for a future far different than the one their teachers have known." – Robert Wachter, MD 2024

Session Objectives

- 1. Describe the urgency to include training about AI in all health professions programs
- 2. Discuss physician competencies in AI needed for today and tomorrow
- 3. Define Precision Education
- 4. Outline opportunities to leverage AI to improve the process of health professions education



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Disclosures

Dr Howley is an Educational Psychologist,

Works FT for the AAMC,

No other relevant financial disclosures



Defining Al

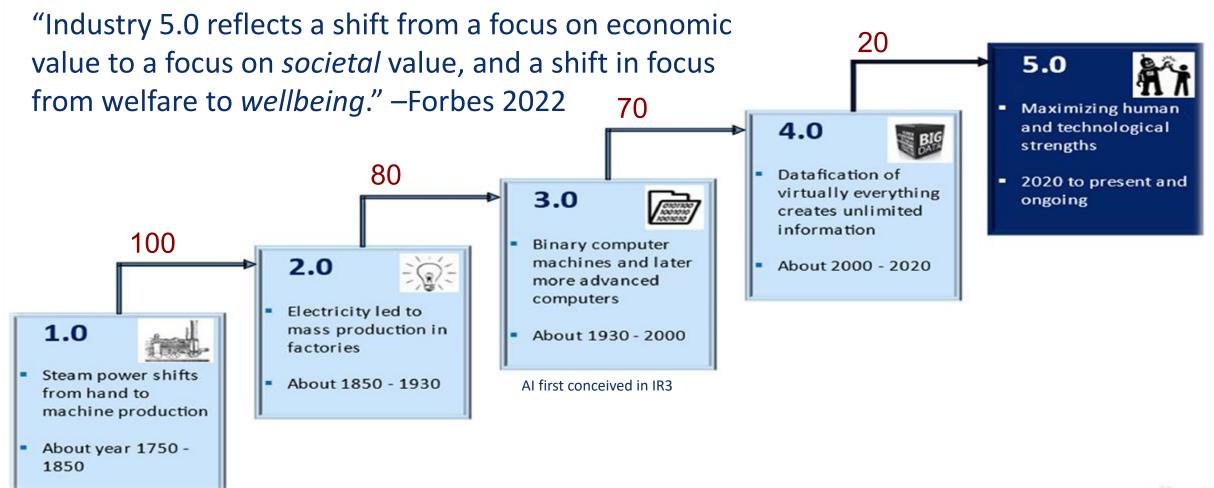
Artificial intelligence, or AI, is technology (programming) that enables computers and machines to simulate human intelligence and problem-solving capabilities.

Generative AI refers to deep-learning models that can take raw data—say, all of Wikipedia or the collected works of Rembrandt—and "learn" to generate statistically probable outputs when prompted. -IBM

ChatGPT (Chat Generative Pre-trained Transformer) is a series of chatbots developed and maintained by <u>OpenAI</u>. The latest versions of the chatbot are <u>multimodal</u> and can <u>recognize images</u>, generate images, engage in voice conversations. -Techopedia



Industrial Revolutions





A BRIEF STORY

By L. Howley & ChatGPT

Al in Health Care & Medical Education

Al is requiring us to reimagine clinical practice (or Training in Al)

- · Routine information gathering, scribes and "keyboard liberation"
- Diagnostic support
- Treatment including perioperative care
- Care management
- Population health

Al is requiring us to reimagine educational practice (or Al in Training)

- How educators teach, collect information, assess and give feedback
- How learners seek and access information, gain new skills, self-assess, seek and regulate feedback



Are Medical Schools Including AI in Required or Elective Curricula? If so, how are they doing so?

Curriculum SCOPE Survey

The Association of American Medical Colleges (AAMC) and Association of Osteopathic Colleges of Medicine (AACOM) Curriculum SCOPE Survey, first administered in 2023, is a national questionnaire administered by the AAMC.

It collects medical education program data regarding curriculum \underline{S} tructure, \underline{C} ontent, \underline{O} rganization, \underline{P} rocess, and \underline{E} valuation.



Preliminary SCOPE Data...

Of 167 MD and DO granting medical schools in the United States and Canada...

- 33% (55) reported covering artificial intelligence in the <u>required</u> curriculum
- 38% (63) reported covering artificial intelligence in the elective or optional curriculum

This data is not mutually exclusive nor exhaustive.



Al will Rapidly Expand in MedEd: From Electives

"The more I learned, the more I realized how vital it (AI) is to the whole field of medicine regardless of your specialty."



JAMIA Open, 2023, 6(2), coad037 https://doi.org/10.1093/jamiaopen/coad037 Research and Applications





Research and Applications

Grounded in reality: artificial intelligence in medical education

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²Department of Family and Community Medicine, University of Illinois College of Medicine Rockford, Rockford, Illinois, USA

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⁵Department of Medicine, University of Illinois College of Medicine, Chicago, Illinois, USA

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ABSTRACT

Background: In a recent survey, medical students expressed eageness to acquire competencies in the use of artificial intelligence (All in medicine. It is time that undergraduate medical education takes the lead in helping students develop these competencies. We propose a solution that integrates competency-driven AI instruction in medical school curriculum.

Methods: We applied constructivist and backwards design principles to design online learning assignments simulating the real-world work done in the healthcare industry. Our innovative approach assumed no technical background for students, yet addressed the need for training clinicians to be ready to practice in the new digital patient care environment. This modular 4-week Al course was implemented in 2019, integrating Al with evidence-based medicine, pathology, pharmacology, tele-monitoring, quality improvement, value-based care, and patient safety.

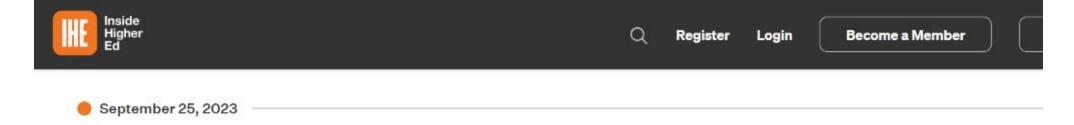
Results: This educational innovation was tested in 2 cohorts of fourth year medical students who demonstrated an improvement in knowledge with an average quiz score of 97% and in skills with an average application assignment score of 80%. Weakly reflections revealed how atudents learned to transition from theory to practice of AI and how these concepts might apply to their upcoming residency training programs and future medical practice.

Conclusions: We present an innovative product that achieves the objective of competency-based education of students regarding the role of Al in medicine. This course can be integrated in the preclinical years with a focus on foundational knowledge, vocabulary, and concepts, and in clinical years with a focus on application of core knowledge to real-world scenarios.

Key words: artificial intelligence, medical curriculum, intelligence augmentation, clinical analytics

ded from https://academic.oup.com/jamiaopen/article/6/2/

...to Degree Programs



Al Meets Med School

Adding to academia's AI embrace, two institutions in the University of Texas system are jointly offering a medical degree paired with a master's in artificial intelligence.

By Lauren Coffey







What AI competencies are needed of current and future physicians?

How will other competency domains be impacted by AI?



New Competencies in Al

- McCoy, L.G., Nagaraj, S., Morgado, F. et al. What do medical students actually need to know about artificial intelligence?. npj Digit. Med. 2020 86(3).
- Liaw W, Kueper JK, Lin S, Bazemore A, Kakadiaris I.
 Competencies for the Use of Artificial Intelligence in Primary Care. Ann Fam Med. 2022 Nov-Dec;20(6).
- Russell RG, Lovett Novak L, Patel M, Garvey KV, Craig KJT, Jackson GP, Moore D, Miller BM. Competencies for the Use of Artificial Intelligence-Based Tools by Health Care Professionals. Acad Med. 2023 Mar 1;98(3):348-356.
- Jacobs SM, Lundy NN, Issenberg SB, Chandran L. Reimagining Core Entrustable Professional Activities for Undergraduate Medical Education in the Era of Artificial Intelligence. JMIR Med Educ. 2023 Dec 19;9







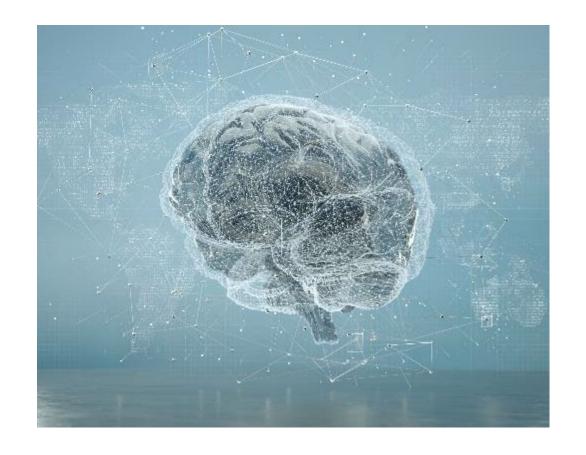
UNIVERSITY OF MIAMI
MILLER SCHOOL
of MEDICINE



I. Foundational Knowledge

Knowledge of AI: Explain what artificial intelligence is and describe its health care applications.

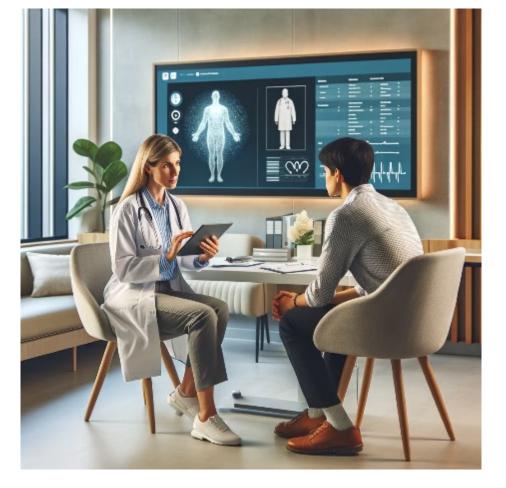
"It is more important for students to have a robust conceptual understanding of AI and the structure of clinical data science than to understand constantly changing technical specifics." –McCoy 2020





II. Clinical Applications of Al

Al-Enhanced Clinical Encounters: Carry out Alenhanced clinical encounters that integrate diverse sources of information in creating patient-centered care plans.





III. Collaborative Al-based Care

Workflow Analysis for AI-Based Tools: Analyze and adapt to changes in teams, roles, responsibilities, and workflows resulting from implementation of AI-based tools.





IV. Critical Appraisal of Al

Evaluation of AI-Based Tools:
Evaluate the quality, accuracy, safety, contextual appropriateness, and biases of AI-based tools and their underlying datasets in providing care to patients and populations.





V. Continuous Improvement

Practice-Based Learning and Improvement Regarding AI-Based Tools: Participate in continuing professional development and practice-based improvement activities related to use of AI tools in health care.

Maintaining safety, practicing vigilance amid deskilling (Automation Complacency*)



Adapted from McCoy (2020), Liaw (2022), and Russell (2023)



^{*}Automation complacency = insufficient attention to and monitoring of automation output, usually because that output is viewed as reliable.

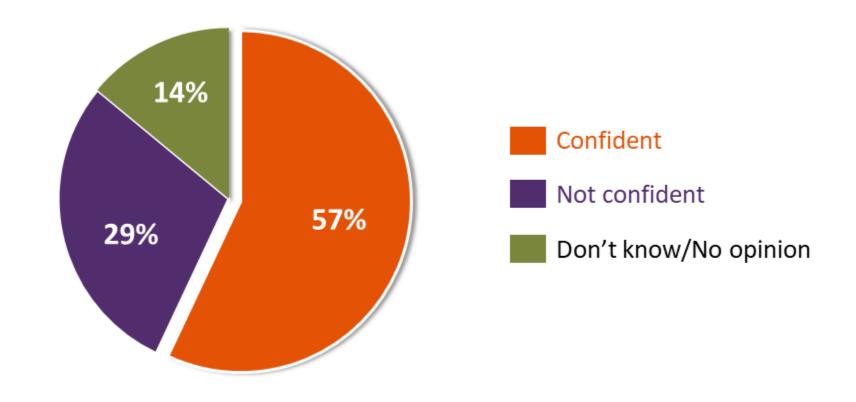
VI. Ethical Implications of Al

Societal & Ethical Implications: Explain how social, economic, and political systems influence AI-based tools and how these relationships impact ethics.





Most adults are confident in the ability of scientists to use AI to advance our understanding and improvement of human health.

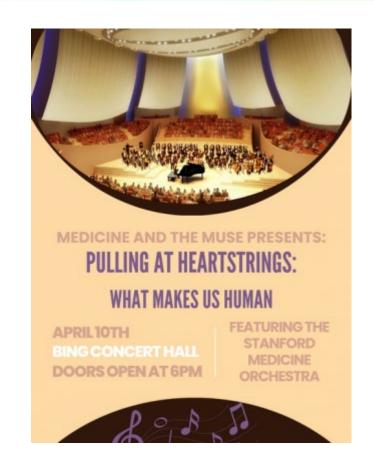


Source: Morning Consult online poll of 2,197 adults. Data weighted to approximate a nationally representative sample based on gender, age, education, race, and region.



Other Competency Areas - Some Big Shifts...

- From disease orientation to promotion of wellness and disease prevention
- From knowledge acquisition (individual stewards of information) towards information management
- Differentiating & appreciating AI from human skills
 - Humility
 - Metacognition
 - Compassionate care





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Session Objectives

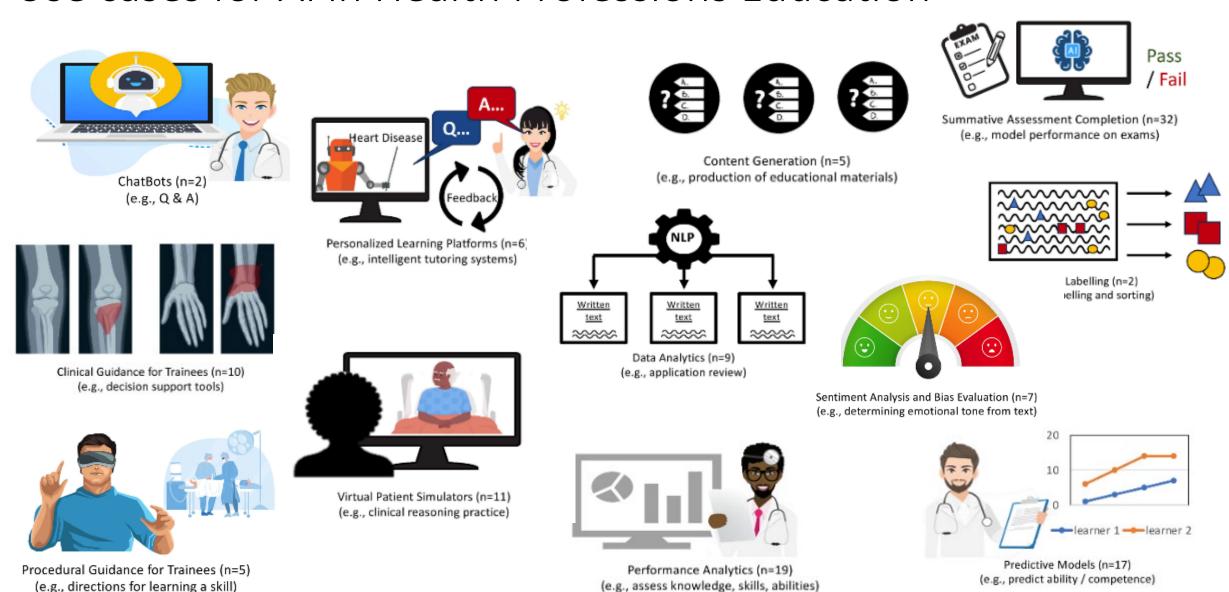
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Disclosures

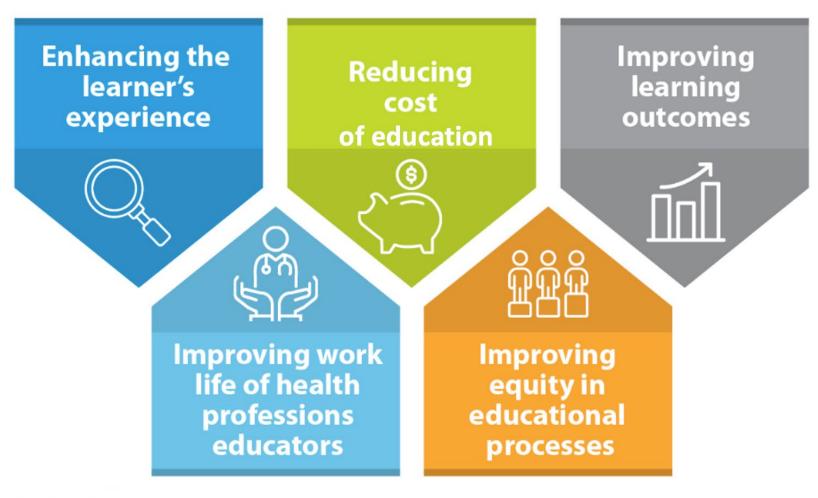
- Dr. Lomis is a full-time employee of the American Medical Association
- The content in this presentation draws upon my own work and that of other AMA staff members, as well as input from members of the AMA ChangeMedEd® Initiative and the National Academy Global Forum on Innovation in Health Professions Education
- The opinions expressed do not necessarily reflect American Medical Association policy



Use cases for AI in Health Professions Education



AI is poised to drive the Med Ed Equivalent of the Quintuple Aim

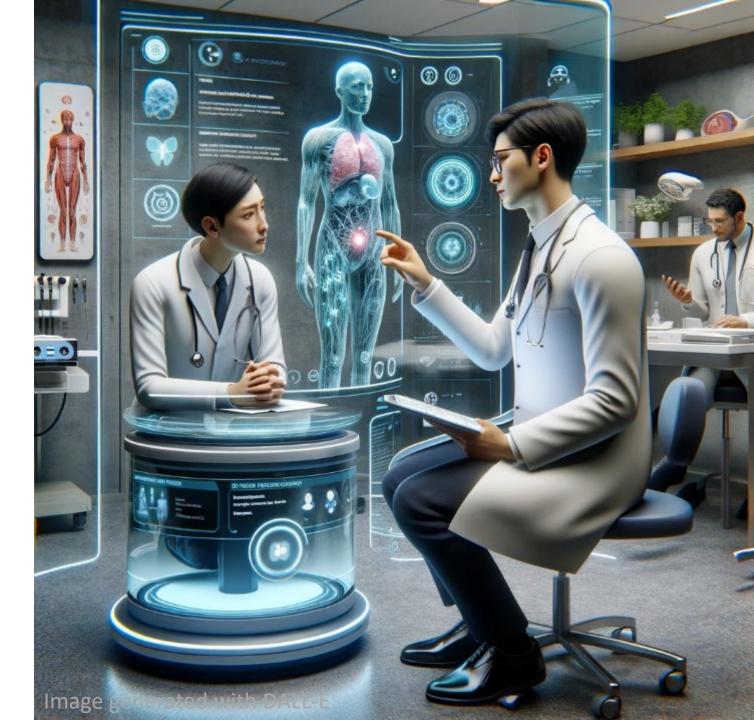


https://www.ama-assn.org/practice-management/digital/advancing-aimedical-education-through-ethics-evidence-and-equity



Integrating learning & work

- Just-in-time assistance & coaching
- Capturing and coding clinical experiences
- Elevating learning resources & experiences prompted by work artifacts
- More anticipatory learning
- Enabling individualized pathways



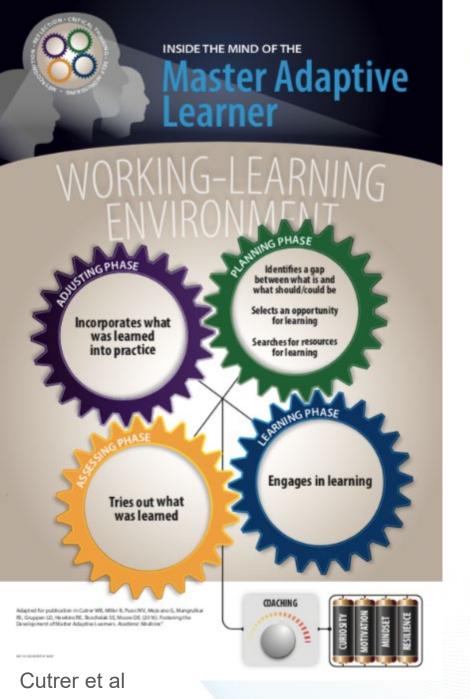
Precision Education

A process that leverages data & technology to

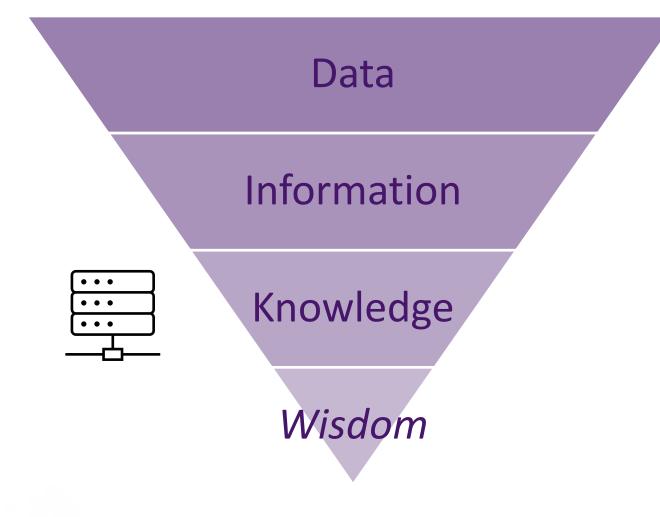
- promote a true continuum of competency development throughout one's career and
- enhance alignment between learning and practice.















Precision Education System

emphasizes the contribution of data & analytics to enable -and propelthe entire learning cycle

> Adjustments are made based on gaps from the outcomes and development goals

Analytics Learner & organizational inputs are captured Inputs **Adjusting** 0 0 0 0 **Outcomes** Learning Assessing Assessment generates data about the effectiveness of interventions

#CHANGEMEDED

Analytics generate insights about learner & organizational needs

Insights



Planning is informed by data and analytics

Interventions

Data-driven interventions are introduced to learners & organization

Levels of engagement:

- individual (micro)
- program (meso)
- organization (macro)

Desai, Lomis et al. Precision Education: The Future of Lifelong Learning in Medicine. Academic Medicine 99(4S):p S14-S20, April 2024

Meet Jill Watson: Georgia Tech's first AI teaching assistant

Nov 10, 2016 | By Hillary Lipko





Scoring clinical notes

NLP in clinical skills assessment

A comprehensive dataset created from the USMLE Step 2 Clinical Skills patient note corpus provides an abundance of clinical patient notes, allowing researchers to explore the application of NLP models in clinical skills assessment. An important part of the dataset contains information on the myriad of ways that important clinical concepts can be expressed. Providing the content specific-data needed to build and train an NLP system opens avenues for future research and innovation in the field.

The dataset, together with expert annotation of important concepts, is available to request for research purposes via NBME's Data Sharing Portal.

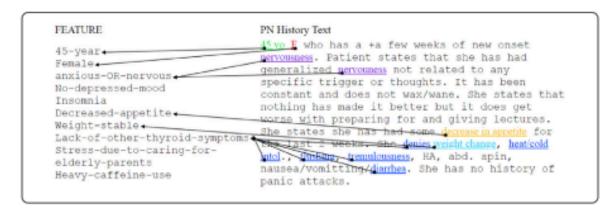


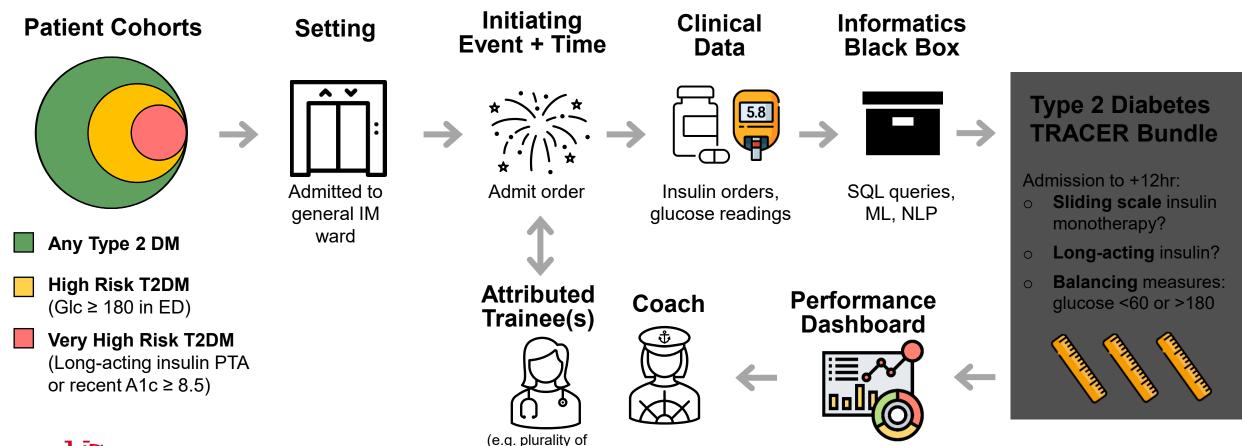
Figure 1: Key concepts from an exam rubric (left) and how these have been expressed in an examinee-written patient note (right). The more such concepts an examinee has covered in their patient note, the higher their score. NLP systems facilitate scoring by detecting these phrases automatically and mapping them to their corresponding concept from the rubric.

FOR FURTHER READING

Yaneva, V., Mee, J., Ha, L. A., Harik, P., Jodoin, M., & Mechaber, A. (2022). The USMLE® step 2 clinical skills patient note corpus. Association for Computational Linguistics.



Providing Feedback on Clinical Outcomes: TRACER









medication orders)

RECONNECT



A new way to curate recent medical findings for physicians

An AI engine capable of curating educational content based on:



Upcoming patient visits



Multivariate nuances within individual patient records [comorbidities, treatment-diagnosis combinations, medication combinations]



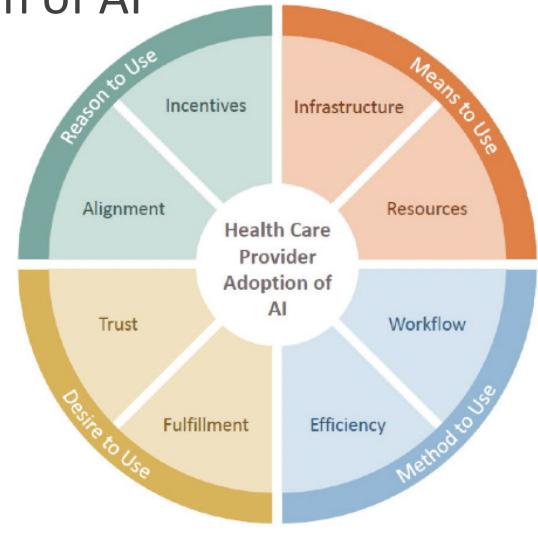
Trends within a physician's practice patterns

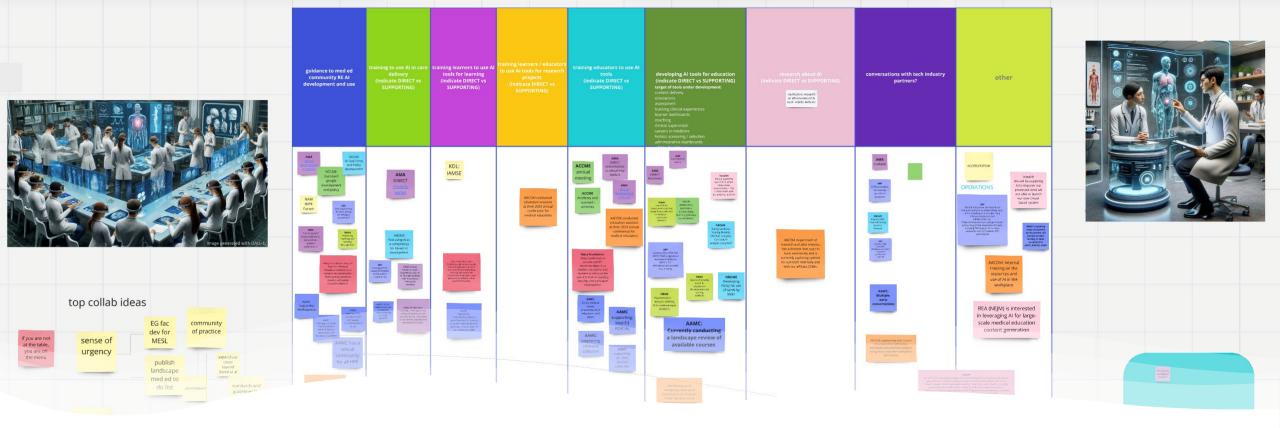




Challenges to implementation of Al

- Bias & disparities
- Transparency, explainability
- Dataset quality and availability
- > Infrastructure, workflow
- Governance, regulation
- Monitoring & calibration drift





American Medical Association

Think Tank on AI in Medical Education July 2024

Dimensions of AI to be addressed in MedEd

Guidance to constituents	Training in use of Al for HC delivery	Training in use of Al as learning aid	Training in use of Al in research	Training educators for Al use	Developing Al tools for ed use	Research about Al	Al for organizational operations	Exploring tech partners*

Organizational leadership of AI in MedEd

	Guidance to constituents	Training in use of Al for HC delivery	Training in use of AI as learning aid	Training in use of AI in research	Training educators for Al use	Developing AI tools for ed use	Research about Al	Al for organizational operations	Exploring tech partners*
Direct action									
Indirect action									
Preparation									
Contemplation									

Current landscape of organizational activities

*a given organization may appear at multiple levels of action change in symbol (X, +, ^) indicates new actors joining in that level

	Guidance to constituents	Training in use of AI for HC delivery	Training in use of Al as learning aid	Training in use of AI in research	Training educators for Al use	Developing Al tools for ed use	Research about Al	Al for organizational operations	Exploring tech partners*
Direct action	XXXX XXXX (8)	XX		XXX	XXX XXX	XXX	XX	XXX XXX	XXXX
Indirect action	XX (2 repeats)	XX ++++	XX			X ++	+		
Preparation	+ (1 new)					X^^	۸	+	
Contemplation								۸	*11 tech companies named

TOTAL UNIQUE

Priorities among leadership organizations

- Elevate urgency to provide foundational training about AI at all levels of continuum, and for medical educators
- Opportunities to advance CBME and scale innovations
 - Assessment
 - Coaching
- Consider options to support this community of innovation

Action items:

- ✓ Outreach to CHAI to collaborate in educational efforts
- Feed findings into Macy Foundation pre-work for their convening in November (with anticipated recommendations in Q1 2025)
- ✓ Suggest for discussion at Coalition for Physician Accountability meeting in December









Responsible development & deployment of Al by educators



Responsibility	Innovation project team	Educational administration (deans, curric cmte.)	Educator
PLANNING	AND DEVELOPMENT		
Ensure the AI system addresses a meaningful educational goal	0		0
Ensure the AI system works as intended	0		0
Explore and resolve legal implications of the AI system¹ prior to implementation and agree upon appropriate safe, effective and equitable use of and access to education AI	0	0	0
Develop a clear protocol to identify and correct for potential bias	0	0	0
Ensure appropriate learner safeguards are in place for direct-to-consumer tools that lack educator oversight	0		
IMPLEMENTA	TION AND MONITORIN	G	
Make educational decisions such as advancement and remediation		0	0
Have the authority and ability to override the AI system			0
Ensure meaningful oversight is in place for ongoing monitoring		0	0
Ensure the AI system continues to perform as intended through performance monitoring and maintenance	0	0	
Ensure ethical issues identified at the time of purchase and during use have been addressed ²		0	
Ensure clear protocols exist for enforcement and accountability, including a clear protocol to ensure equitable implementation	0	0	0

https://www.ama-assn.org/practice-management/digital/advancing-ai-medical-educationthrough-ethics-evidence-and-equity



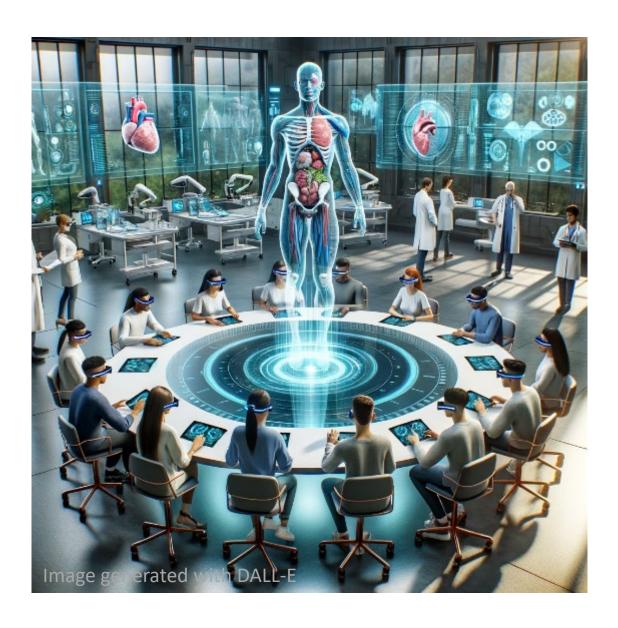
for educators...

- Educate appropriate faculty in basic concepts
- Build relationships of expertise within your institution
- Establish a local advisory group
- Review your program's competencies and curriculum
- Review your assessment program
- Review existing admissions /selection processes
- Participate in evaluation and research in AI in med ed
- Engage in global discussions to refine objectives
- Leverage AI to improve the process of education

Lomis, Whelan, et. al.

Artificial Intelligence for Health Professions Educators

National Academy of Medicine Perspectives,





CHANGE MEDED®



Resources & Opportunities to Learn More

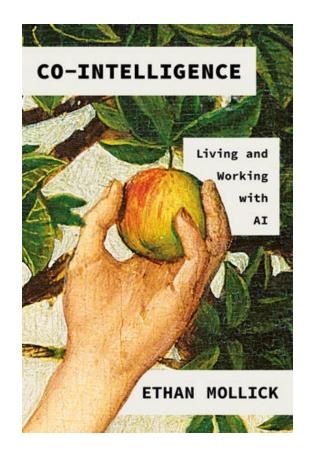
What can you do?

- Get Experience
- Be Curious
- Get Informed
- Be Cautious
- Remember your/your institutions mission, values, principles and the goals of Health professions Education



Get Experience: Four Rules for Co-intelligence

- 1. Always invite AI to the table (legally and ethically)
- 2. Be the human in the loop
- 3. Treat Al like a person (but tell it what kind a person it is)
- 4. Assume this is the worst AI you will ever use





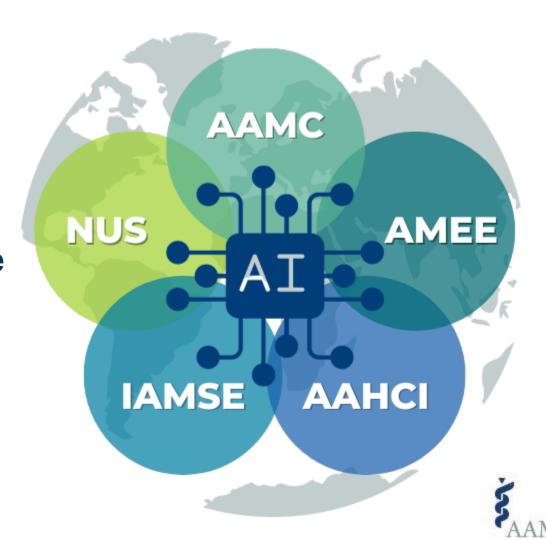
Get informed, knowledgeable READ (critically)!

- Bowen, J., & Watson, K. (2023). Teaching with Al: How artificial intelligence is transforming education.
 Routledge.
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- Suleyman, A. (2024). The coming wave: Technology, power, and the future of humanity. Crown Publishing Group.
- Topol, E. (2019). **Deep medicine: How artificial intelligence can make healthcare human again**. Basic Books.
- Wachter, R. (2015). The digital doctor: Hope, hype, and harm at the dawn of medicine's computer age McGraw-Hill Education.

International Advisory Committee for Al (in Medical Education)



- Inaugural 16 members representing over 10 countries with expertise in Al and medical education
- Convened to provide guidance and best practices for the HPE community
 - To survey the dynamic Al landscape
 - To identify opportunities and address concerns for learners, faculty, staff
 - Imagine new realities for medical education in this AI era



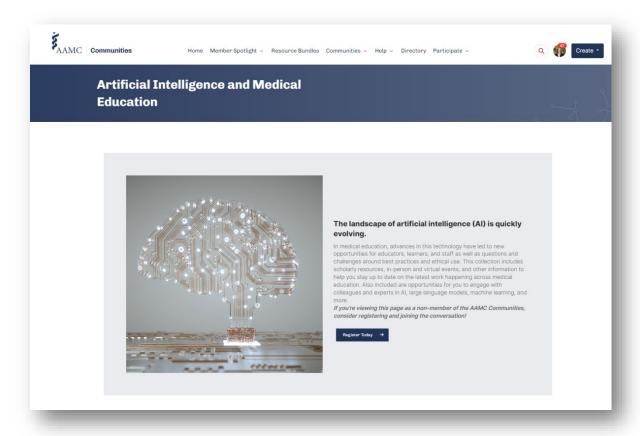
Artificial Intelligence

Learn from Experts, Share Your Innovations & Engage with Colleagues



- Webinar series
- Key resources collection
- Discussion threads
- Virtual community
- And More

Stay in touch: curricularinnovation@aamc.org lhowley@aamc.org





Principles for Responsible AI in Medical School Admissions and Residency Selection

- 1) Balance Prediction and Understanding
- 2) Protect against Algorithmic Bias
- 3) Provide Notice and Explanation
- 4) Protect Data Privacy
- 5) Incorporate Human Judgment
- 6) Monitor and Evaluate



COMING SOON! Principles for Responsible AI in Medical Education





Now Open! Al in Health Professions Education Virtual Community

Join this virtual forum to share ideas, ask questions, learn from experts, connect with peers, and grow professionally.







Call for Submissions: Artificial Intelligence Education

MedEdPORTAL invites submissions of responsible and ethical implementation AI tools in teaching, learning, and assessment towards the aim of improved patient care





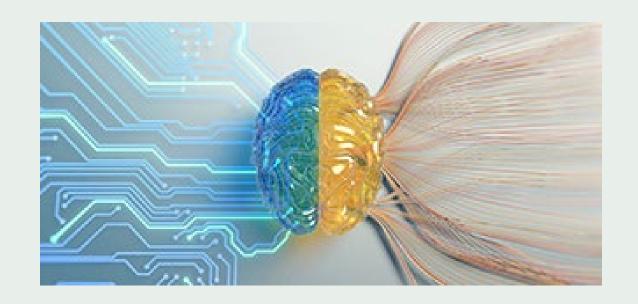
Cornelius James, MD
University of Michigan
Medical School



Elissa Hall, EdD

Mayo Clinic College of

Medicine and Science





READ MORE





https://edhub.ama-assn.org/change-med-ed/interactive/18827029

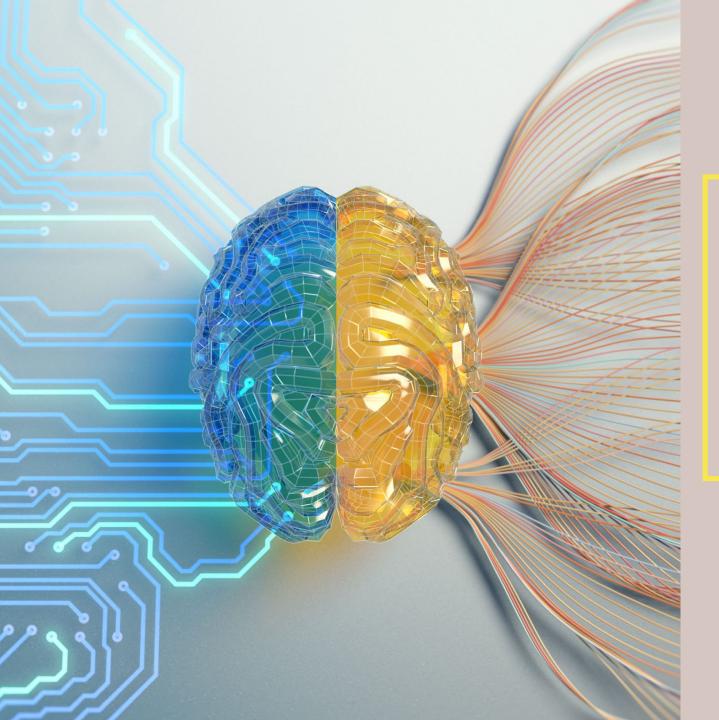


Questions?



Thank you!







CALL FOR SUBMISSION

Artificial Intelligence Education

LEARN MORE



CALL FOR Advancing Al Across Academic SUBMISSIONS Medicine Resource Collection

This call for submissions of early educational materials, promising practices, policies, and pilot projects is now open.

Selected submissions will be included in a collection launching spring 2025.



The goal is to advance collaboration and knowledge sharing and spark innovative thinking.

SUBMIT BY FEBRUARY 14!





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- Accreditation
- Application of Al tools
- Clinical skills assessment
- Competencies
- Content delivery

- Content development
- Curriculum mapping
- General assessments
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Upcoming AAMC AI Webinars

Stay tuned for more information on our 2025 AI webinar series!

Past AAMC AI Webinars

Building AI Partnerships Across Medicine, Industry & Government – Sept. 24, 2024

The Use of Artificial Intelligence (AI) Tools in the Scholarly Publishing Process: Considerations and Practical Suggestions for Scholars – Sept. 10, 2024

- Video recording
- Presentation slides
- Q&A section summary



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Be ExPeRT (Behavioral Health Expansion in Pediatric Residency Training): A Case-Based Seminar

August 1, 202

A novel interactive training program using role-play and case discussion improves resident confidence in managing common pediatric behavioral or mental health conditions.



Policy Advocacy Workshop Tools for Training Medical Students to Act on Climate Change

August 17, 2023

These three 90-minute workshops cover climate policies and advocacy guidance and utilize example factsheets and active learning exercises to significantly improve learners' readiness to advocate for climate legislation.



Considering Culture and Conflict: A Novel Approach to Active Bystander Intervention

August 29, 2023

This workshop uses a psychologically informed approach to microaggression training to increase participants' ability and willingness to intervene as active bystanders. MEDLINE-indexed journal

Open access: No fees to submit, publish, or download. All materials are immediately available upon publication

Author support: Creates access avenues for diverse scholars, including trainees and faculty historically underrepresented in medicine

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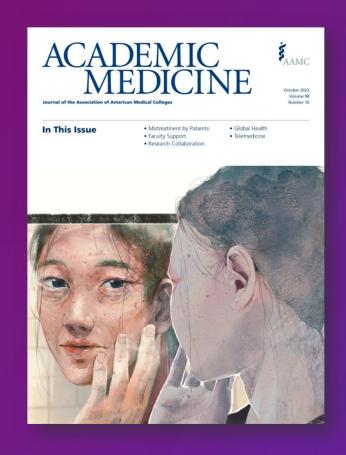
Academic Medicine Journal



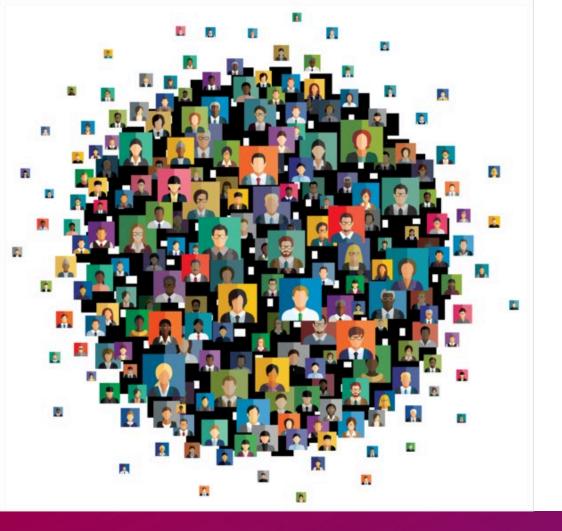
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Artificial Intelligence

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- Webinar series
- Key resources collection
- Discussion threads



Check out our ...

Al and Academic Medicine webpage





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communities.aamc.org



FIRST Program

Financial Information, Resources, Services, and Tools

Information and guidance about paying for medical school, managing money, and successfully repaying student loans



Assistance with navigating the complexities of paying for medical school.



Strategies to wisely manage student loan debt.



Resources & tools to expand financial literacy skills & knowledge of money management topics.



Education & support through onsite & virtual school sessions, webinars, publications & more.



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Interested in launching a strategic planning process or enhancing alignment between your research, education, and health care delivery missions? Explore Member Organization Solutions and the Aligned Institutional Mission Program.

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- aamc.org/mos
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