April 30, 2024

The Honorable Tom Cole Chair House Committee on Appropriations H-307, The Capitol Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Rosa DeLauro
Ranking Member
House Committee on Appropriations
1016 Longworth House Office Building
Washington, DC 20515

The Honorable Robert Aderholt Chair House Appropriations Subcommittee on Labor, Health and Human Services, Education, and Related Agencies Washington, DC 20515

Dear Chairs Cole and Aderholt, and Ranking Member DeLauro:

As public health and health-based organizations committed to ensuring that all communities are free from violence, and as safe and healthy as possible, we strongly urge you to include \$268.1 million—with \$250 million dedicated to the Community Violence Intervention (CVI) Initiative—for Community and Youth Violence Prevention through the Division of Violence Prevention (DVP) at the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) in the FY 2025 Labor, Health and Human Services, Education and Related Agencies appropriations bill. This critical investment would allow the CDC to support actionable, proven community-driven public health strategies that can prevent and reduce violence in communities facing the highest burden of violence.

While all communities experience the long-lasting effects of violence on physical and mental health and social wellbeing, communities of color remain disproportionately impacted by community violence, including gun violence. According to a CDC analysis of provisional firearm homicide data for 2022, while the national rate decreased from 2021 to 2022, it remains higher than in 2019—with rates among non-Hispanic Black or African American persons, American Indian or Alaska Native, and Hispanic or Latino persons "notably higher during the period from 2020 through 2022 compared with 2019." The analysis also found that firearm homicide rates increased for American Indian or Alaska Native persons in 2022 compared to 2021 and 2020.

Importantly, community violence is preventable, not inevitable, when we invest in a robust public health approach. Communities <u>can</u> be made safer by implementing policies and practices that address the root causes of violence through a public health approach. This approach relies on local community data to develop comprehensive strategies that are designed to contribute to

¹ Kegler SR, Simon TR, Sumner SA. Notes from the Field: Firearm Homicide Rates, by Race and Ethnicity — United States, 2019–2022. MMWR Morb Mortal Wkly Rep 2023;72:1149–1150. DOI: http://dx.doi.org/10.15585/mmwr.mm7242a4

community safety while decreasing and eliminating the risk factors for violence. It is also highly collaborative and driven by local needs, bringing together community members most impacted by violence with different sectors—including health care, public health, schools, parks, housing, law enforcement, social services, local businesses, faith-based institutions, and others—to collectively implement strategies based on the priorities and needs of each community.

Treating violence as a public health issue must include resourcing the CDC to build on their 20+ years of evidence-based violence prevention efforts. Our recommended investment of \$268 million for Community and Youth Violence Prevention, which includes a \$250 million dedicated CVI investment, is an opportunity to begin to do just that. These funds will support the implementation and scale up of existing community violence and youth violence prevention and intervention efforts. Through the dedicated CVI funds, up to 75 communities that experience disproportionate rates of violence will be able to select strategies based on their needs and priorities, including but not limited to hospital-based interventions and street outreach, which have already been shown to have positive impacts. For example, hospital-based violence prevention programs have shown promise in reducing the risk for violence among youth by reaching them during a "teachable moment." CDC has a long history of partnering effectively with the health care sector and is therefore uniquely positioned to house and fund hospital-based violence intervention activities and research.

These funds also allow CDC to support selected communities by funding community-based organizations that have expertise in partnering with those most impacted by violence to provide training and technical assistance. Further, increased funding allows CDC to expand on its strong track record of applying data to inform action through increased research and evaluation activities and enhanced data collection, to further build the evidence base for preventing violence in communities experiencing the greatest burden of violence.

Congress increased the CDC's Community and Youth Violence Prevention funding line to \$18.1 million (including \$3 million for CVI) in the FY 2023 Consolidated Appropriations Act (and maintained level funding for FY24) while having previously created a dedicated program within the Department of Justice to support CVI programs through the FY 2022 Consolidated Appropriations Act. While these investments are critical, they are not sufficient to move the needle in communities most impacted by violence and they do not yet constitute the full elements of a public health approach. By increasing the resources available through the CDC—including resources dedicated to CVI—we can more fully reap the benefits of a public health approach to community safety and violence prevention.

Everyone deserves a safe community where they can live, work, learn, and play without fear of violence or harm toward themselves and their loved ones. Public health strategies for preventing

violence are achievable and necessary for all of us to flourish. The undersigned groups strongly urge you to prioritize \$268.1 million for Community and Youth Violence Prevention—including a dedicated \$250 million CVI Initiative—at the CDC as part of FY 2025 appropriations.

Please contact Sana Chehimi, Prevention Institute at sana@preventioninstitute.org or 510-681-3534 with any questions.

Sincerely,

50 Fathers Movement Credible Messenger USA

AFT: Education, Healthcare, Public Services

American Academy of Pediatrics

American Public Health Association

Association of American Medical Colleges

Association of Maternal & Child Health Programs

Association of State and Territorial Health Officials

Big Cities Health Coalition

Center for Civic and Public Policy Improvement

CenterLink: The Community of LGBTQ Centers

ChangeLab Solutions

Chinese Community Center, Houston

Community Justice

Congregation of Our Lady of Charity of the Good Shepherd, U.S. Provinces

Cultiva La Salud

Enough of Gun Violence

Equality California

Families USA

Family Service Center

Ginger Lee Global Health Consulting Group

Hartford Communities That Care, Inc.

Health Communication Partners LLC

Healthy Teen Network

Housing Works

Human Impact Partners

Institute for Civic Education in Vietnam (ICEVN)

Jewish Women International

Kids and Car Safety

Latino Commission on AIDS

LaUnidad11

Legacy Community Health

Life Paths Research Center

March for Our Lives

McKinleyville Family Resource Center

Mental Health America of Greater Houston

Micronesian Islander Community

National Advocacy Center of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd

National Association of County and City Health Officials

National Association of Pediatric Nurse Practitioners

National Hispanic Medical Association

National League for Nursing

National Network of Public Health Institutes

National Nurse-Led Care Consortium

National Prevention Science Coalition to Improve Lives

Nature and Eclectic Outdoors and Healthy Outdoor Communities

OST/SU Health Improvement Partnership (OHIP)

Partners In Health

Peace Through Action USA

Positive Women's Network-USA

Prevention Institute

ProSalud

Protest, Organize, Participate/ P.O.P.

Public Health Institute

Reaching Richmond Community Collaborative

RYSE

SAFE Illinois

Safe States Alliance

Sandy Hook Promise Action Fund

Santa Clara County Public Health Department

Scrubs Addressing the Firearm Epidemic, Inc. (SAFE)

Sisters of St. Joseph Healthcare Foundation

Society for Public Health Education

Southern Nevada Health District

The California Alliance of Academics and Communities for Public Health Equity

The Future is US

The Health Alliance for Violence Intervention

The Institute for Community Research

The Pride Center at Equality Park

Union for Reform Judaism

VALOR

Vera Institute of Justice

Where Do We Go From Here Inc

YMCA of the USA