

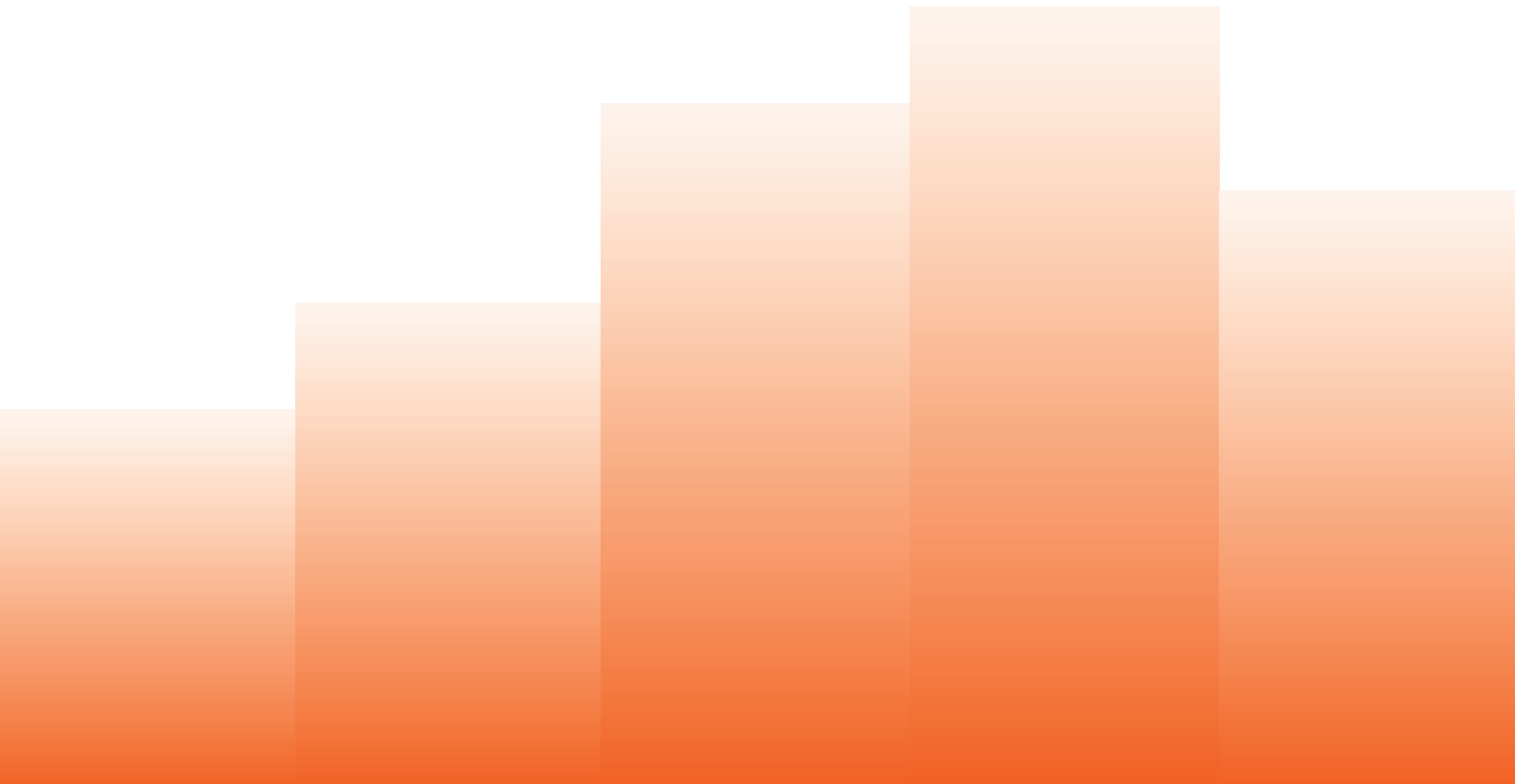
Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

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Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006



Laura Castillo-Page, Ph.D.
Director of Research
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Published by the Association of American Medical Colleges,
Division of Diversity Policy and Programs. Summer 2006
Partial support for this project provided by
The Robert Wood Johnson Foundation.

This edition could not have been accomplished without considerable support
from staff in the AAMC's Division of Diversity Policy and Programs:
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A special thanks to the AAMC's Center for Workforce Studies
for providing their guidance and expertise, in particular:
Edward S. Salsberg, M.P.A., Director
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Foreword

The Association of American Medical Colleges' (AAMC's) Division of Diversity Policy and Programs is pleased to present *Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006*, the 14th data book in the Facts & Figures Data Series. In previous editions, the series focused on minorities in medical education. The division has not produced a report with data on the physician workforce since 1998 (*Minority Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools: Trends, 1950-1998*). With this edition, we are expanding the capacity of the data series. Future editions will alternate the focus of the data between diversity in medical education and diversity in the physician workforce.

This publication provides physicians, medical students, faculty, administrators, researchers, and policy makers with a compendium of detailed statistical information on the demographics and practice patterns of the physician workforce that has graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In addition, select data are included from the U.S. Census Bureau.

We will continue our effort to meet our readers' needs for data on race and ethnicity in medical education and the physician workforce. We welcome feedback regarding this edition and suggestions for information to include in future editions of *Facts & Figures*.

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About this Document

The purpose of this document is to provide a brief overview of the demographic and practice characteristics of racial and ethnic minority and White physicians who have graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. The report includes data on basic demographics, medical school training, major professional activity, practice specialty, type of practice, and geographic location, among others. Selection of data for this report was guided by the type of physician data our medical school constituents have most commonly requested from the AAMC's Division of Diversity Policy and Programs.

This document is organized into several major sections. Section I summarizes research on the benefits of physician diversity in the workforce. Section II illustrates the current status of racial and ethnic minority physicians who have graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. Section III highlights some of the findings that have emerged from the data presented in the previous section and their implications for addressing health care disparities in the United States. Section IV contains detailed tables on physicians in the workforce and data from the U.S. Census Bureau.

The majority of the data for this report was derived from the AAMC's Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database. The data in the Minority Physician Database was obtained from the archives of medical schools, other AAMC databases, and the American Medical Association (AMA) Physician Masterfile. The Minority Physician Database provides both basic demographic and practice characteristics of

minority physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1950-2004.

1950-1977 Data: Data from the first year captured in the Minority Physician Database pertain to minority physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools in 1950. Data collection began with the year 1950 because the focus of the Minority Physician Database is on minority physicians currently in practice (we assumed that most physicians who graduated prior to 1950 are no longer in practice). The collection of individual-level data on minority physicians who graduated prior to 1979 involved obtaining information directly from medical schools' archives. At these schools, most Black graduates were identified by physical characteristics from class pictures, newspaper clippings, funeral notices, and written profiles of known physicians or living classmates. Hispanic/Latino and Asian graduates were identified by surnames in yearbooks or alumni directories. Once the individuals were identified, their racial/ethnic background was further verified by checking against information contained in their student files. During this step, other information on individuals, such as their year of graduation, year and place of birth, undergraduate educational background, and residency training, was collected.

1978-2004 Data: Data on minority students and Whites who graduated from 1978 to 2004 were obtained directly from the AAMC's databases (the AAMC began collecting self-reported race and ethnicity data in the early 1970s). First, individuals were identified by race/ethnicity, gender,

About this Document (continued)

year of graduation, and medical school. Once all of the graduates had been identified, their records were linked to their medical school application histories to obtain information on year and place of birth and undergraduate college history. In addition, the architecture of the database allowed for links to other AAMC data sources.

Physicians' Practice Data: Data on minority and White physicians' current practice specialty, type of practice, location, training, board certification, and licensure were obtained by matching the AMA Physician Masterfile's core demographic data to the Minority Physician Database.

Data Limitations: This report, for the most part, presents data on physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. Although data for racial and ethnic minority physicians was collected for those who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools beginning in 1950, the data for White physicians was mainly collected for graduates beginning in 1978.

Therefore, the numbers for racial and ethnic minorities includes most physicians currently practicing, while the number of White physicians currently practicing is underestimated.

For 2004, the total number in the AMA Physician Masterfile was 938,352. To generate the data for this report, AMA data were matched with AAMC's Applicant-Matriculant File to obtain race and ethnicity codes. After merging these data with data from the Minority Physician Database, the final table yielded 457,769 records: 53,799 Asians, 30,598 Blacks, 2,457 Native Americans, 26,094 Hispanics/Latinos, and 344,821 Whites. The final table excludes international medical graduates (IMGs) (221,633) and Unknown (258,950). Unknown includes: physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools; doctors of osteopathic medicine; and, most likely, White physicians currently in practice who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools prior to 1978.

I. Introduction: The Benefits of Diversity in the Physician Workforce

By the year 2050, racial and ethnic minorities will represent half of the population in the United States.¹ With an increased awareness of these population trends, the health care needs of racial and ethnic minorities have been more closely scrutinized. According to data from the *2005 National Healthcare Disparities Report*² on a range of indicators (including quality, access to care, and levels and types of care), disparities related to race, ethnicity, and socioeconomic status continue to permeate the nation's health care system. Increasing diversity in the health care workforce has been cited as a solution to narrowing the gap in health care disparities disproportionately experienced by racial and ethnic minorities and individuals of low socioeconomic status. Landmark reports, such as *Unequal Treatment: Confronting Racial and Ethnic Disparities in Healthcare*,³ *In the Nation's Compelling Interest: Ensuring Diversity in the Health-Care Workforce*,⁴ and *Missing Persons: Minorities in the Health Professions*,⁵ provide evidence of the increasing need for diversity in the physician workforce to serve an ever-growing multicultural demographic in the United States.

The evolving evidentiary basis for the promotion of diversity in the physician workforce supports the landmark reports referenced above. Research has shown that physician diversity contributes to increased access to health care services for the underserved, satisfaction in patient care, and expanded options for patient care. Studies show that racial and ethnic minority physicians provide care to a different patient demographic than do their White counterparts.⁶⁻⁸ For example, access to

services for populations identified as underserved and indigent is augmented by the presence of racial and ethnic minority physicians.⁹ One study found that patients identified as medically indigent were more likely to have minority physicians, particularly Black and Asian, even after controlling for sex, specialization, workplace, and geographic location.⁶ In a study focused on pediatrics, minority pediatricians reported caring for significantly more patients identified as minority and poor.¹⁰ Racial and ethnic minority physicians also tend to locate their practices in communities that have a higher proportion of racial and ethnic minorities.^{8,11} In general, racial and ethnic, and female physicians are more likely to treat patients of low socioeconomic status, patients with Medicaid, and those who are uninsured.^{7,8}

Studies show that, for all racial and ethnic groups, when patients have the option, they are more likely to choose a physician of their own racial and ethnic background.¹²⁻¹⁶ These findings were consistent even after controlling for the physician's office location.¹⁵ One study found that minority patients with regular physicians were more likely to have a minority physician, and that the patient/physician matching process showed racial and ethnic group specificity.¹⁷ Although the reasons for such choices are not always clear, one study reported that African Americans who preferred African-American physicians had stronger beliefs about racial discrimination in health care.¹⁸ Language is also a significant factor in the patient's choice of a physician. However, studies show that, after controlling for a physician's second-language proficiencies, Asian and Latino patients still pre-

Introduction: The Benefits of Diversity in the Physician Workforce (continued)

ferred a physician of the same racial and ethnic group.^{14,15,19,20}

For all racial and ethnic groups, when there is a match between the patient's and physician's racial and ethnic backgrounds, the patient experiences a different encounter in comparison with patients in racially and ethnically discordant encounters.^{12-14,21-24} Some findings report that concordance is not associated with better interactions, greater cultural sensitivity, or satisfaction;²¹ however, most studies show that race-concordant patient-physician relationships are generally favored amongst all racial and ethnic groups. In race-concordant patient-physician relationships, both White and African-American patients rated physicians as being significantly more participatory,^{12,22} and race concordance was significantly and positively associated with patients' satisfaction.¹² These findings are consistent with reports on Asian and Latino patients that demonstrate the increased likelihood of rating their care as excellent in race-concordant interactions.^{13,14,18,23} In one study, communication measures showed that race-concordant visits were longer, by about 2.2 minutes, and had higher ratings of positive patient affect.²² Racially and ethnically concordant patient-physician relationships are also characterized by higher levels of trust,¹³ respect,²⁴ and the increased likelihood that patients will recommend their physician to others.²³

Based on research findings, physician diversity provides all patients, as consumers of health care services, increased access to and options for health care. Based on the *2005 National Healthcare Disparities Report*² and the *2005 National Healthcare Quality Report*,²⁵ it is clear that there is a burgeoning need for increasing access to health care services. Grumbach has underscored that workforce development strategies to improve access to care, particularly for underserved communities, are best when they are centered on “who” as well as “how many.”⁹ Support for this emphasis was made evident in a study by Rabinowitz²⁶ that identified the four independently predictive characteristics of the “who” that would provide care to the underserved: racial and ethnic minority status, participation in National Health Service Corp, strong interest expressed prior to medical school, and growing up in an underserved area.²⁶ Expanding the physician workforce with attention to diversity not only increases diversity in race and ethnicity, but also in gender, sexual orientation, socioeconomic status, religion, national origin, disability status, and in such personal characteristics cited by Rabinowitz.

Diversity in the physician workforce ensures that the health care system is representative of the nation's population and responsive to its health care needs. Overall, research to date cogently illustrates that increasing diversity in the physician workforce has benefits for everyone's health care.

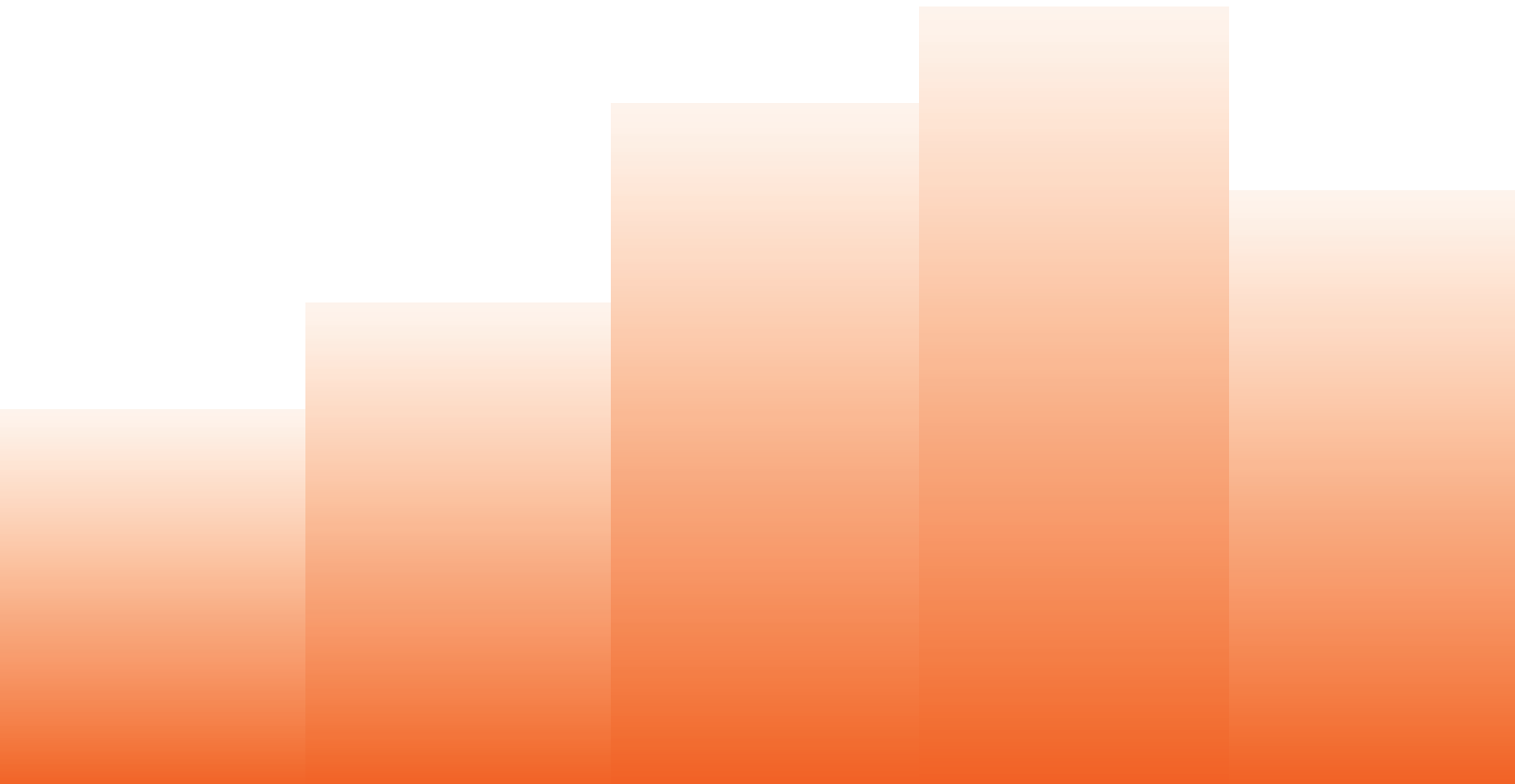
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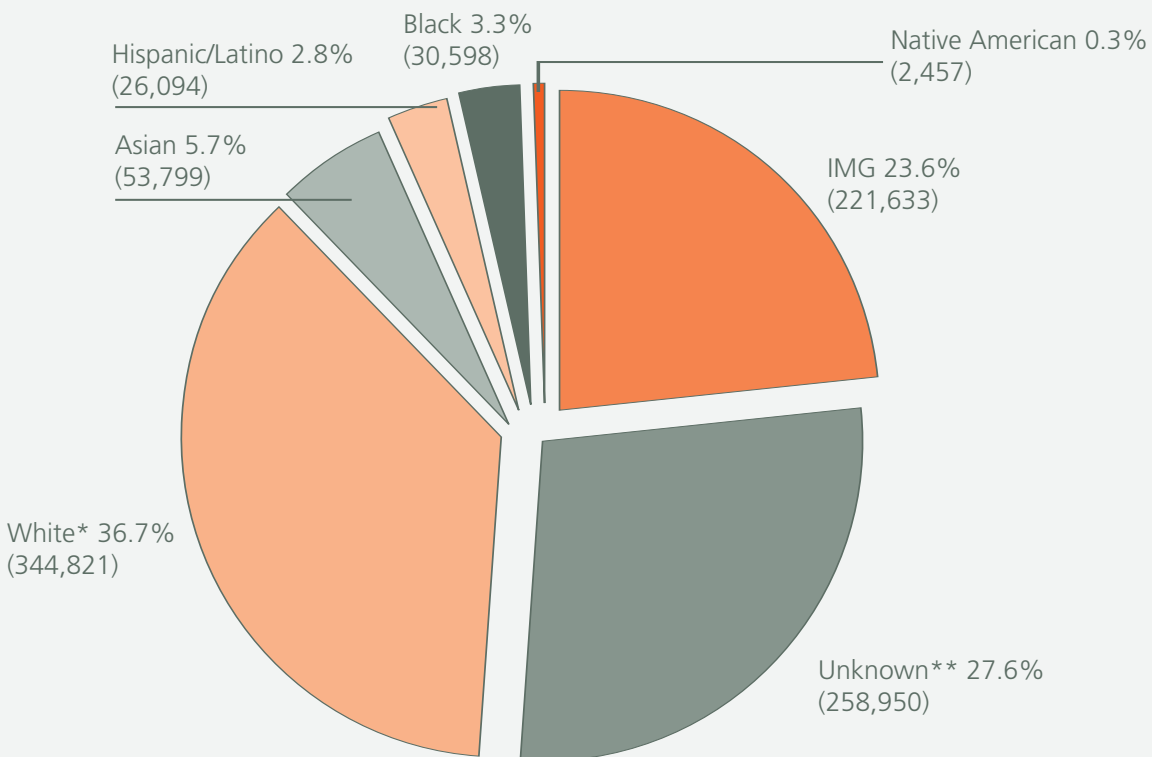
Current Status of Racial and
Ethnic Minority Physician
Graduates of U.S. Allopathic
Medical Schools



II. Current Status of Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools

In 2004, Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprised 6.4% of all physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In comparison, the 2000 U.S. Census data showed Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprised nearly 26% of the U.S. population. Asian physicians were the largest group of racial and ethnic minority physicians (5.7%; see Figure 1).

Figure 1: U.S. Physicians by Race and Ethnicity, 2004

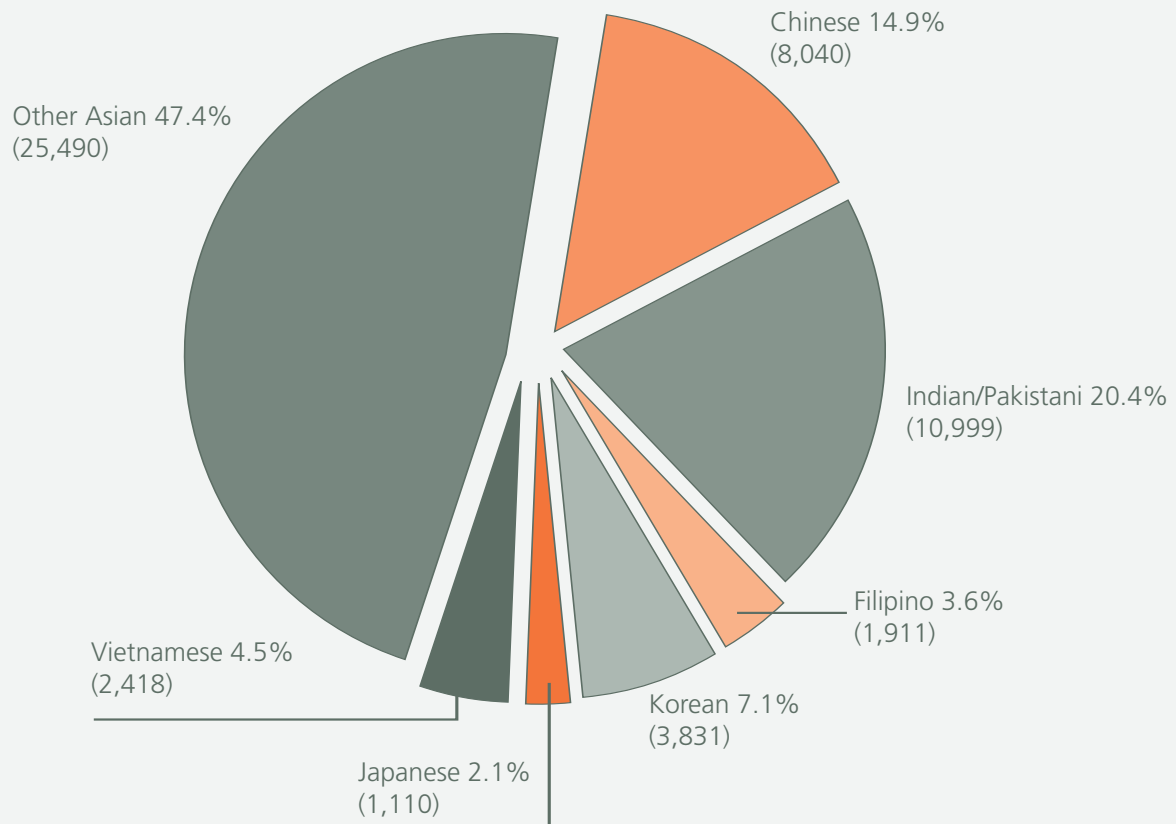


Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. *These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004. **Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculants File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Indians/Pakistanis constituted 20.4% of all Asian U.S. physicians in 2004, and Chinese constituted 14.9% (see Figure 2).

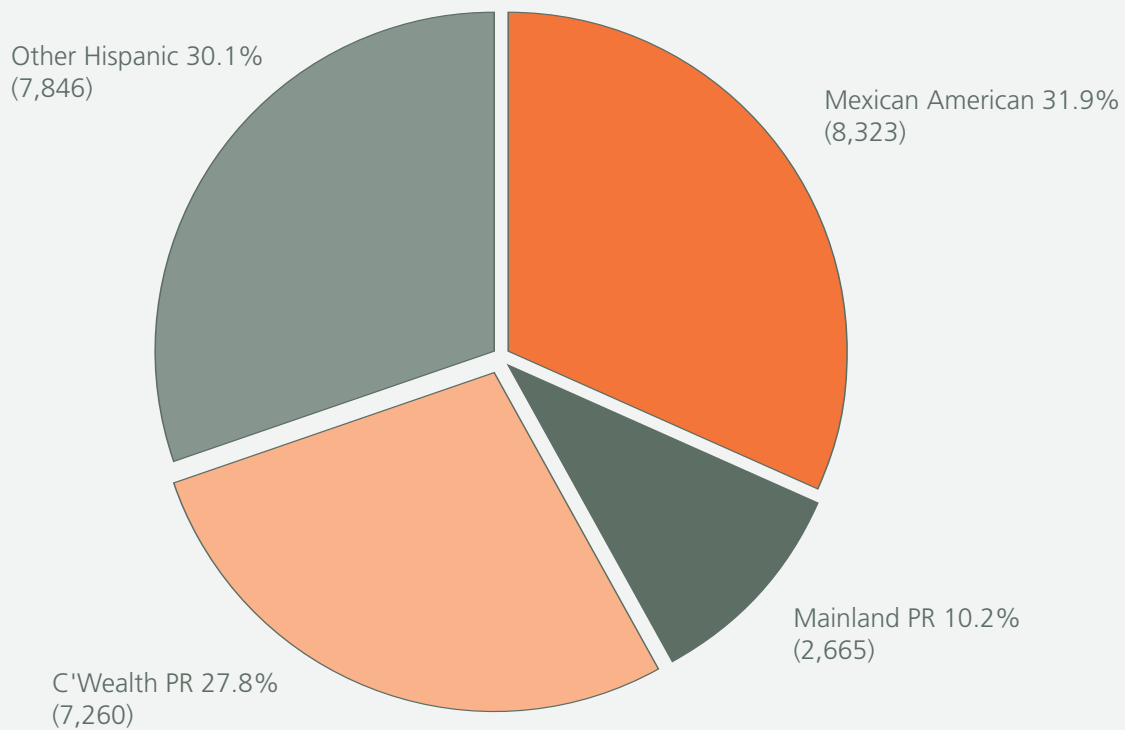
Figure 2: Asian U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the 26,094 Hispanic/Latino physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools, Mexican Americans, the largest subgroup, accounted for nearly 32%. Mainland Puerto Ricans, the smallest subgroup, represented 10.2% (see Figure 3).

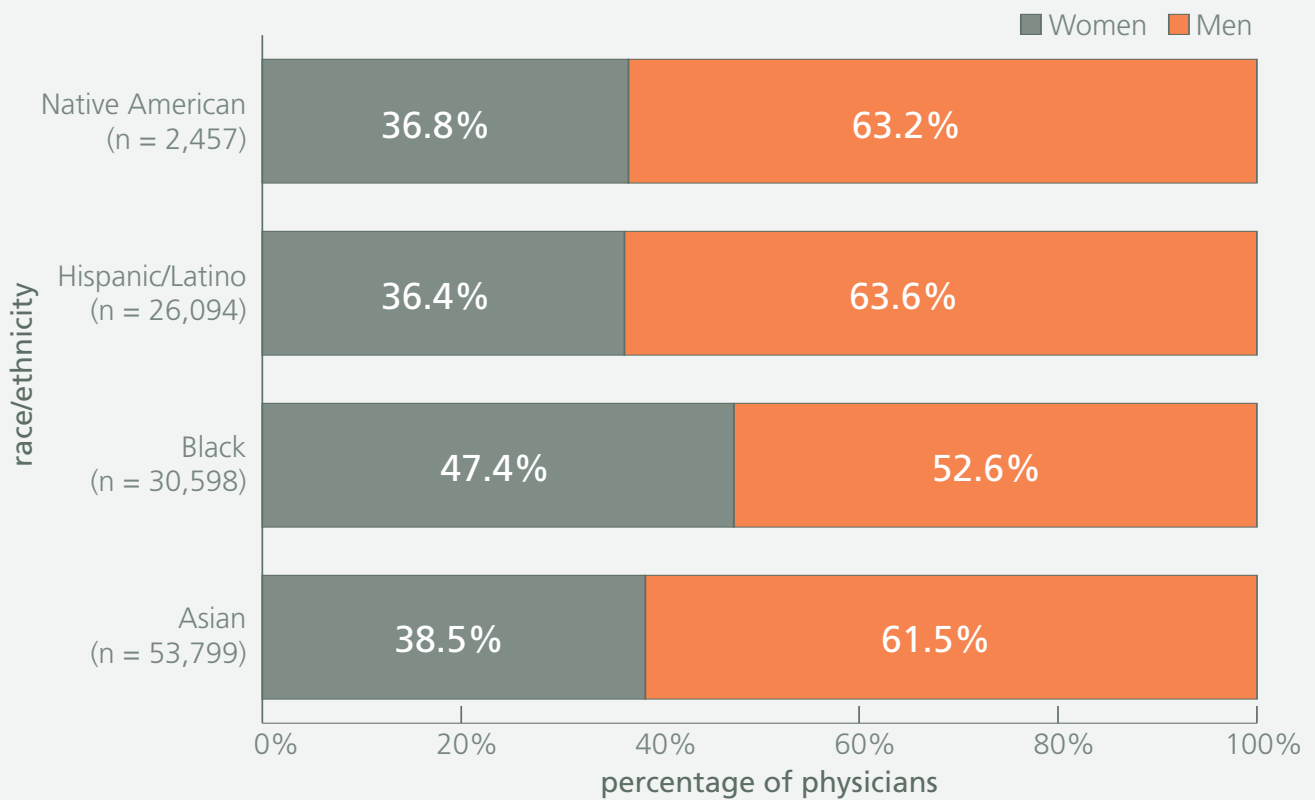
Figure 3: Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Subgroup, 2004



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, there were more racial and ethnic minority men than women in the physician workforce who had graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In comparison to Native American, Hispanic/Latino and Asian physicians, the gender difference was not as prominent among Black physicians in the workforce—where there was only a 5.2% difference in the number of men and women physicians (see Figure 4).

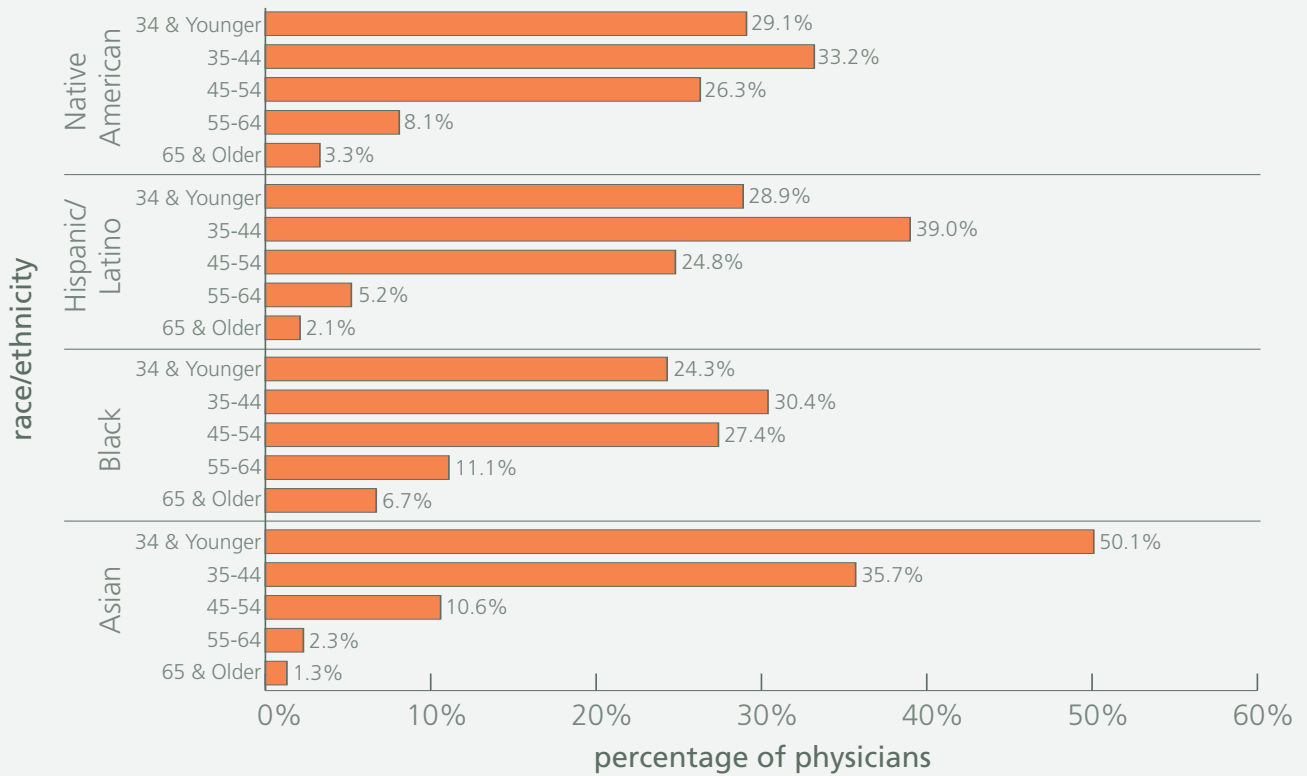
Figure 4: Minority U.S. Physicians by Gender, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. Figure excludes 282 physicians that did not report data on gender. Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, 50% of Asian physicians were 34 years of age or younger. Most physicians from the other racial and ethnic minority groups were between the ages of 35 and 44 (see Figure 5).

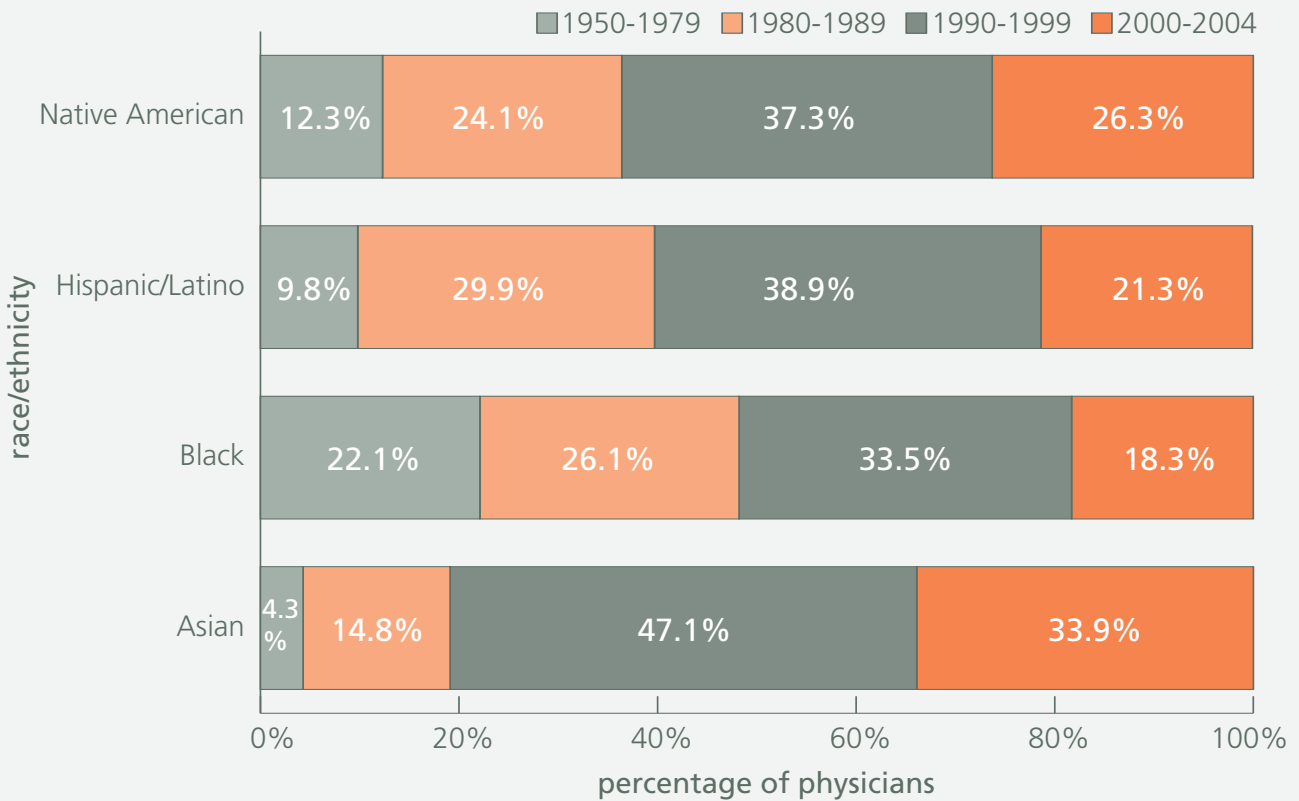
Figure 5: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Age, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 6 highlights the high percentages of younger Asian physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools between 1990-1999 and 2000-2004.

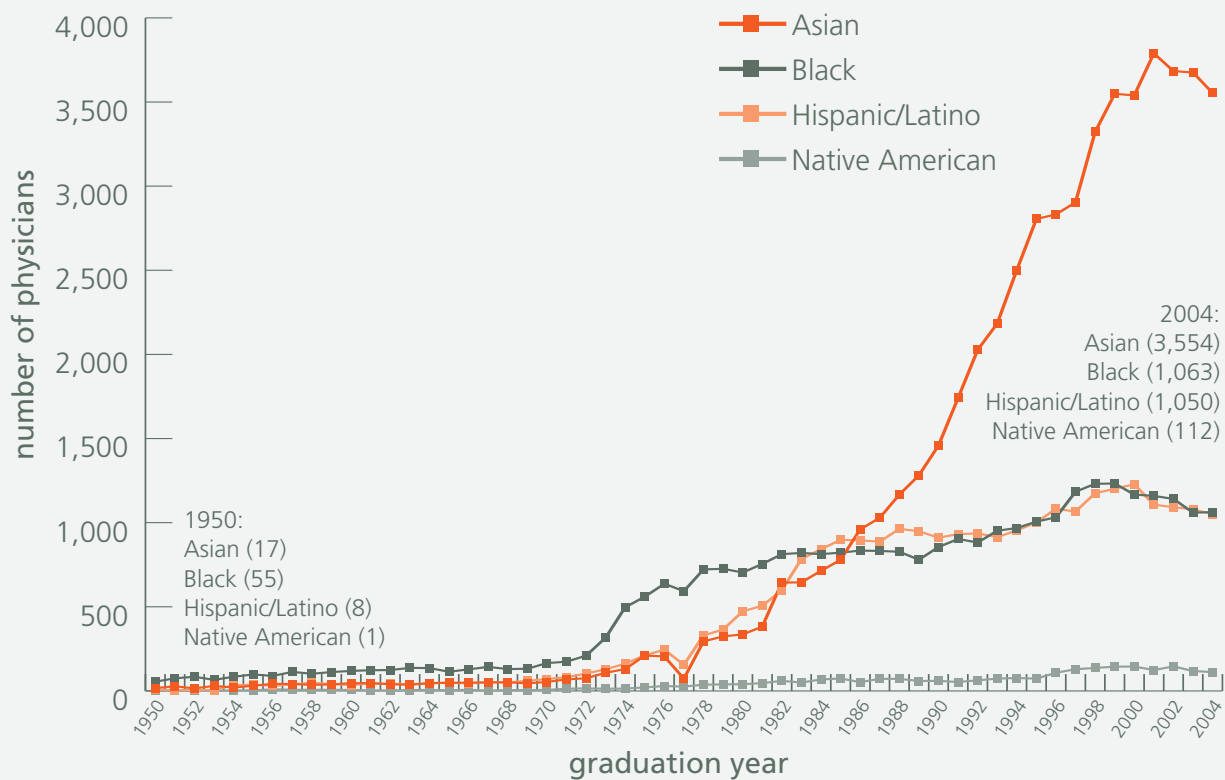
Figure 6: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 7 shows that, between 1950 and 2004, there has been an increase in the number of racial and ethnic minority physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools. The greatest increase was among Asian physicians (from 17 in 1950 to over 3,500 in 2004). Native Americans continue to represent the smallest number of physicians (from 1 in 1950 to only 112 in 2004).

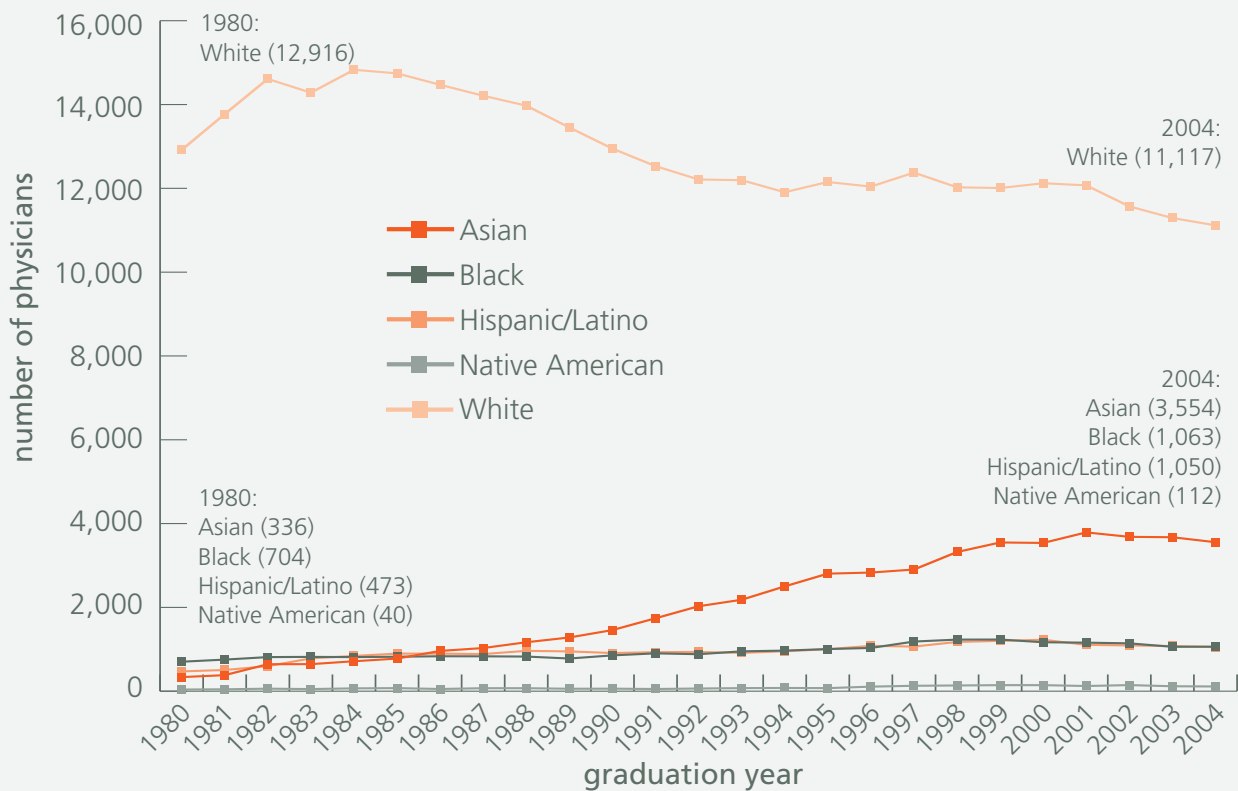
Figure 7: Numbers of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1950-2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In the last 24 years, the number of White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools has decreased by 13.9%. The numbers of racial and ethnic minority physicians have steadily increased over the same period, with the most growth among Asians. While there have been increases for other racial and ethnic minority groups, the numbers remain small (see Figure 8).

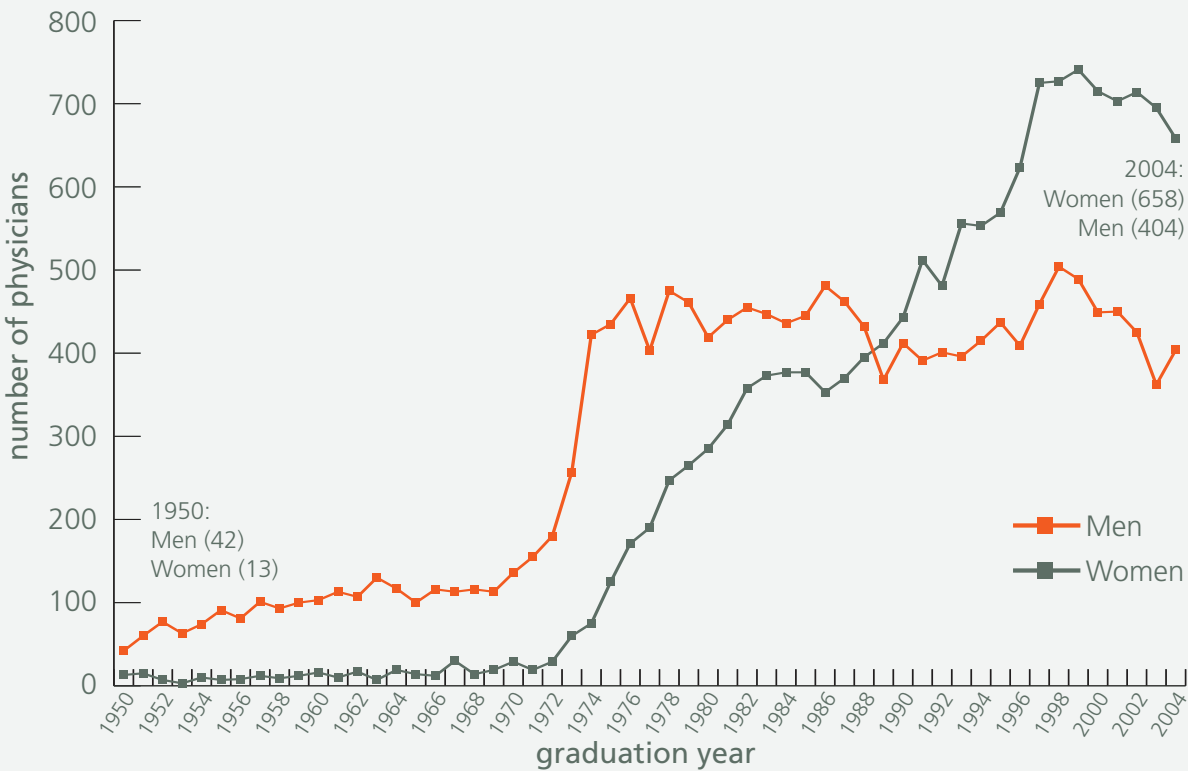
Figure 8: Numbers of Minority and White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Year, 1980-2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database: Applicant-Matriculant File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1989, the number of Black women graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools has exceeded the number of Black men. In 2004, Black women comprised 62% of all Black graduates (see Figure 9).

Figure 9: Number of Black U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004



Note: From 1950-2003, figure excludes 16 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 1 physician did not report such data.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1950, Hispanic/Latino men and women graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools have increased. In 2004, 52.7% of Hispanic/Latino graduates were men (see Figure 10).

Figure 10: Number of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.
 From 1950-2003, figure excludes 11 physicians who did not report data on gender.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 1962, only three Native Americans graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools. In 2004, there were 111 graduates, with women comprising 43.2% of those graduates (see Figure 11).

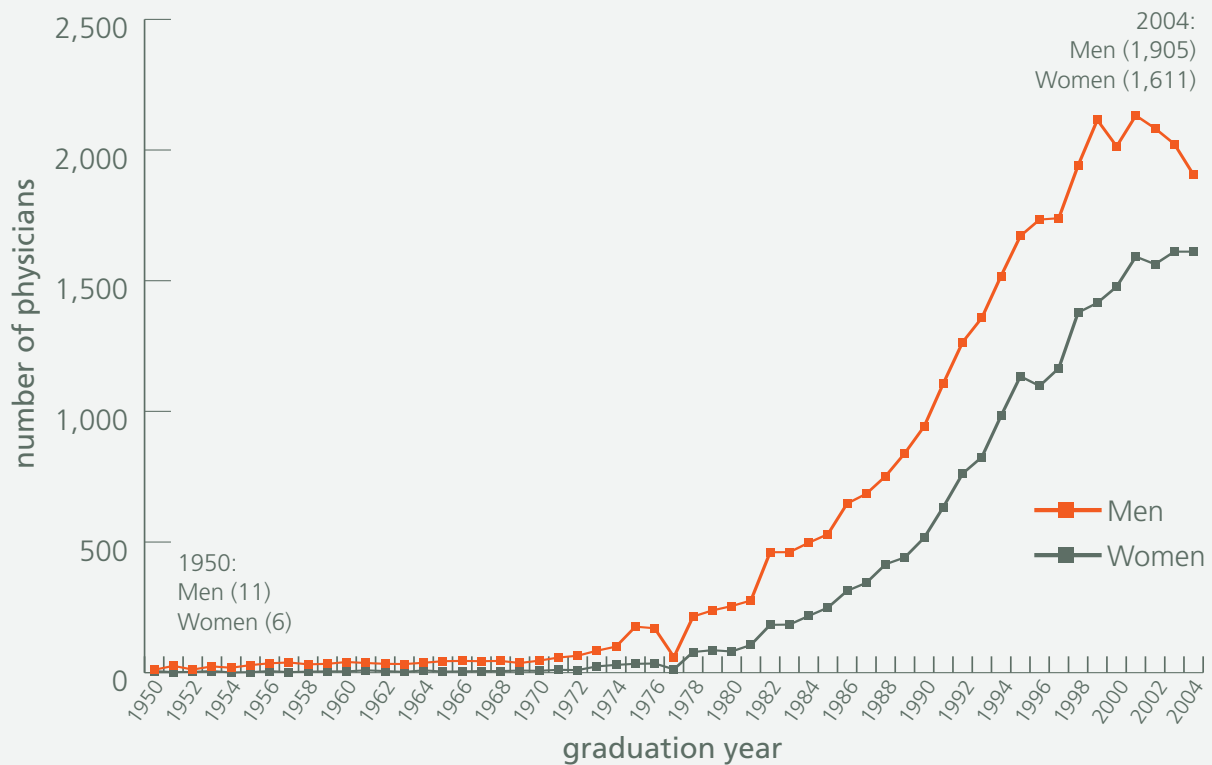
Figure 11: Number of Native American U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1962-2004



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 For 2004, figure excludes 1 physician who did not report data on gender.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1980, the percentage of Asian graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools has increased more than the other racial and ethnic minority groups. Combined, Asians comprised the largest group of racial and ethnic minorities graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools, as well as the largest number of minority physicians in the workforce as of 2004 (see Figures 1 and 7). In 2004, Asian male graduates represented 54.1% of all Asian graduates (see Figure 12).

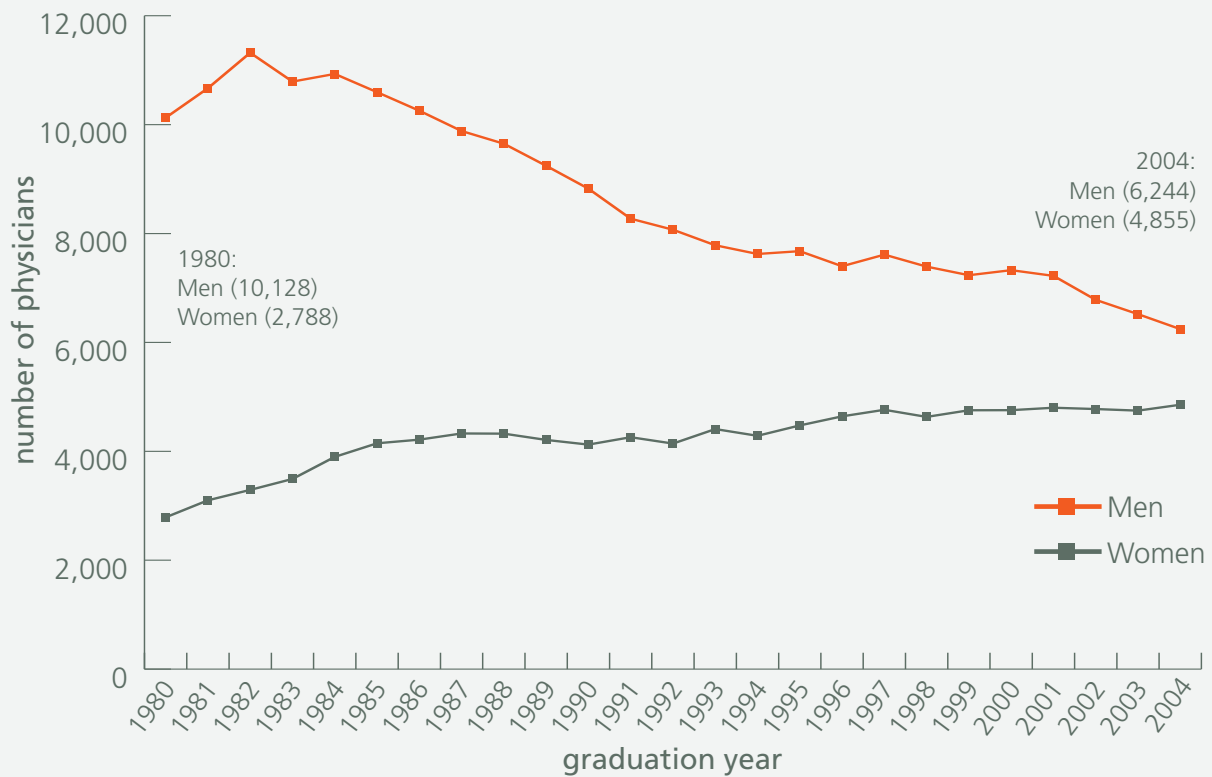
Figure 12: Number of Asian U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1950-2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.
 From 1950-2003, figure excludes 215 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 38 physicians did not report such data.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1980, the number of White male graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools has decreased by 38.3%. In 2004, White women represented 43.7% of all White graduates (see Figure 13).

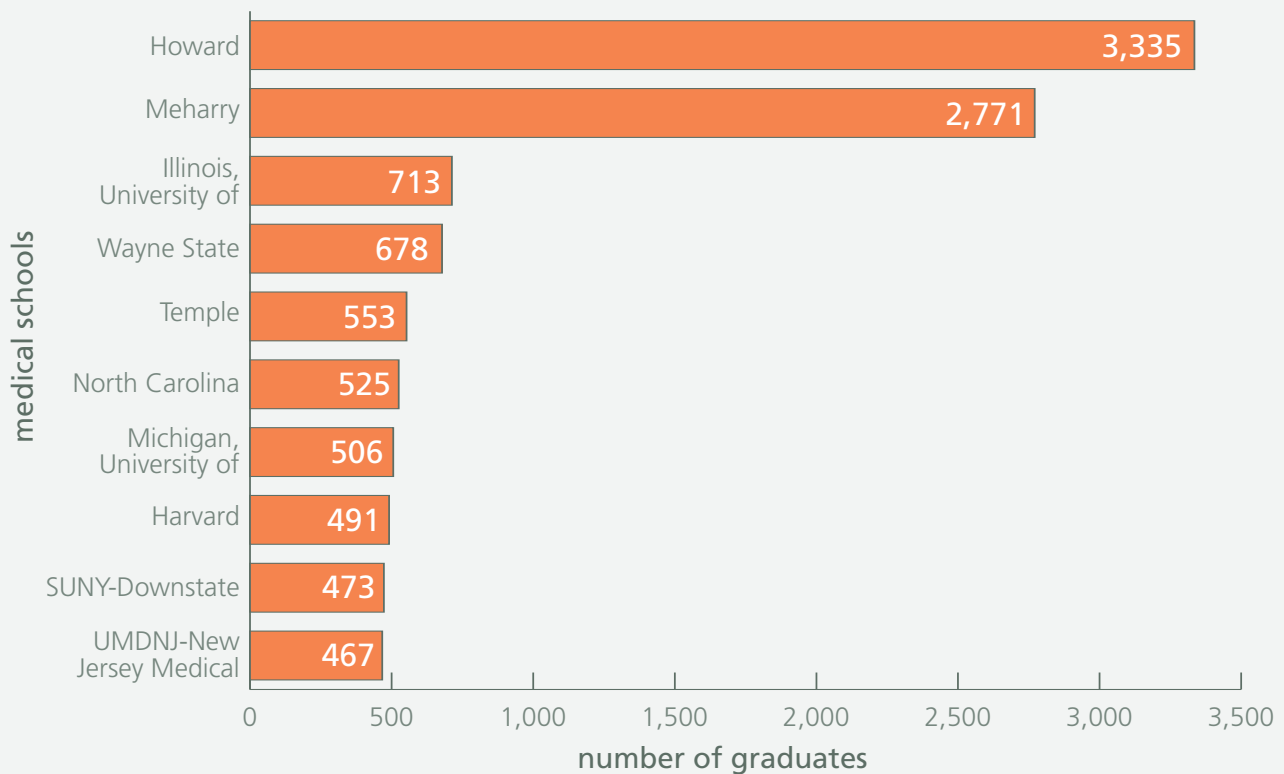
Figure 13: Number of White U.S. Physicians by Gender and Graduation Year, 1980-2004



Note: From 1950-2003, figure excludes 143 physicians who did not report data on gender. For 2004, 18 physicians did not report such data.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File joined with AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Black physicians from 1950-2004, two historically Black institutions, Howard University College of Medicine and Meharry Medical College School of Medicine, graduated 58% (see Figure 14).

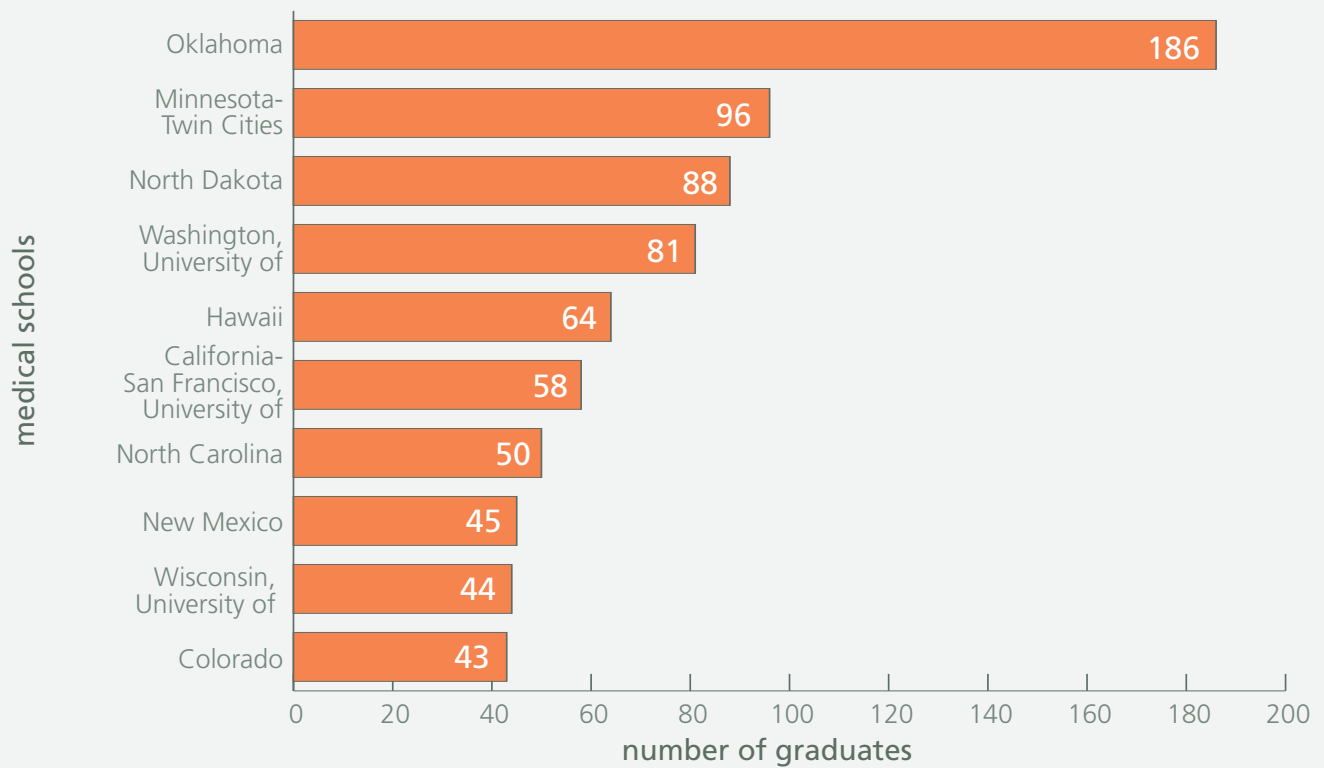
Figure 14: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Black U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Native American physicians from 1950 to 2004, the University of Oklahoma College of Medicine graduated 25% (see Figure 15).

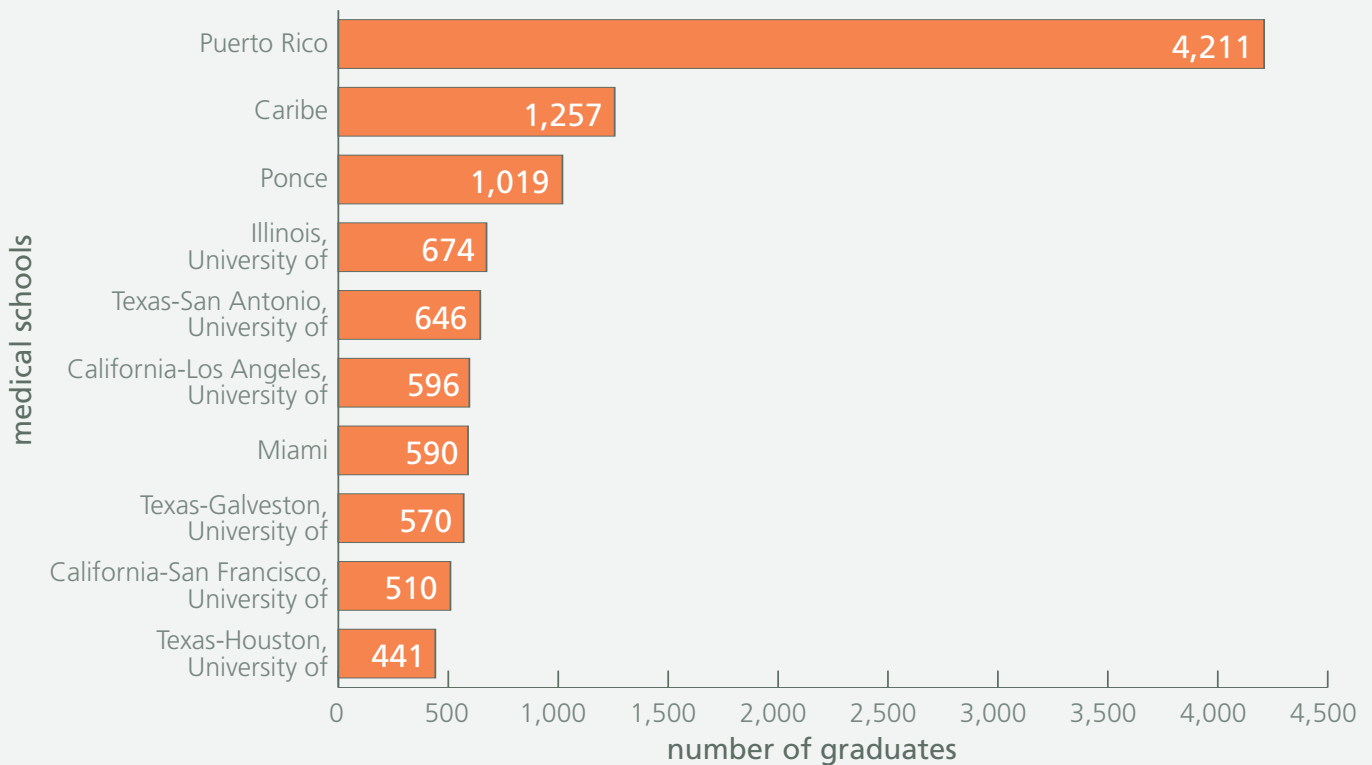
Figure 15: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Native American U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Since 1950, of the top ten institutions graduating Hispanics/Latinos, the majority (62%) graduated from three schools in Puerto Rico. When these three institutions are removed from the analysis, the University of Illinois College of Medicine and the University of Texas Medical School at San Antonio graduated the highest number of Hispanic/Latino physicians (see Figure 16).

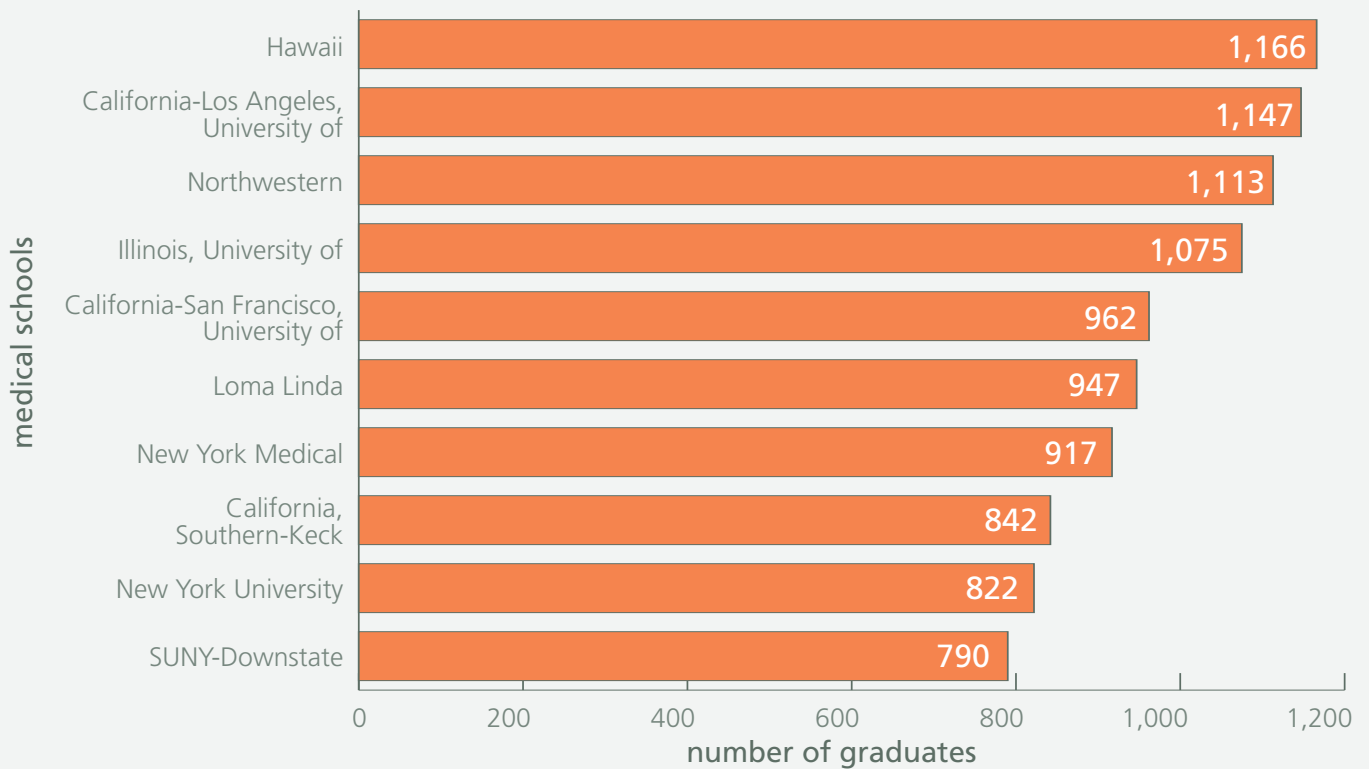
Figure 16: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

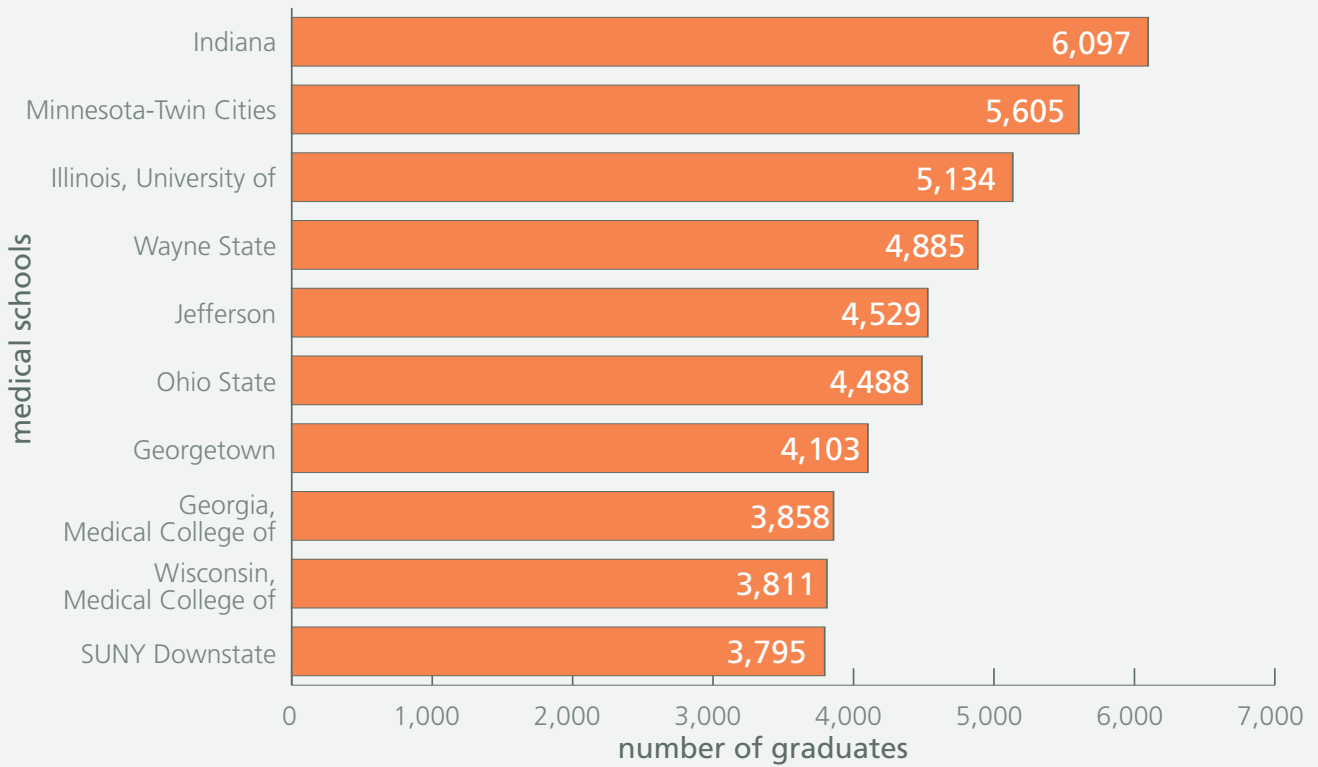
The top ten schools graduating Asians since 1950 and Whites since 1978 are shown in Figures 17 and 18, respectively.

Figure 17: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating Asian U.S. Physicians, 1950-2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 18: Top Ten U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools Graduating White U.S. Physicians, 1978-2004



Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File, Student-Ind, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

The major professional activity among racial and ethnic minority physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools was, overwhelmingly, office-based practice. In 2004, Asians were the largest group of minority residents or fellows (nearly 32%; see Table A).

Table A: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

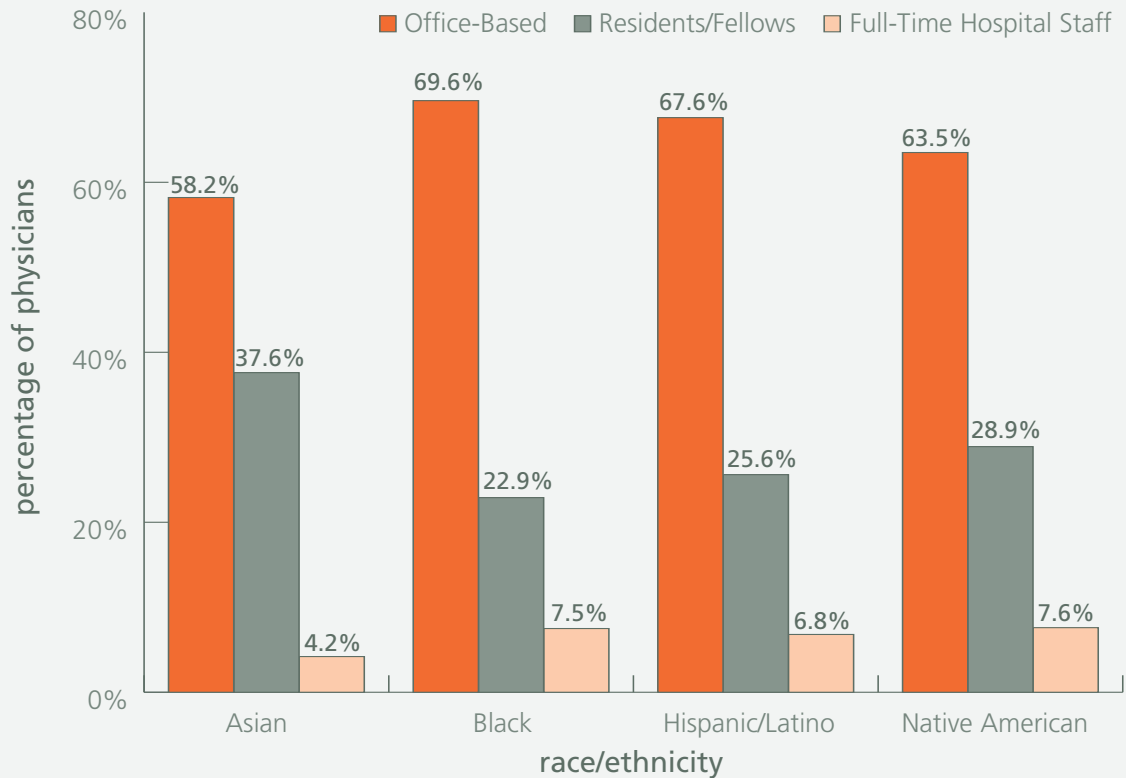
| Major Professional Activity | Asian | | Black | | Hispanic/Latino | | Native American | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Patient Care | | | | | | | | |
| Office-Based Practice | 28,563 | 53.6% | 19,052 | 64.7% | 16,079 | 62.6% | 1,444 | 60.9% |
| Hospital-Based Practice* | 19,132 | 35.9% | 6,981 | 23.7% | 6,409 | 25.0% | 716 | 30.2% |
| Residents/Fellows | 17,016 | 31.9% | 4,811 | 16.3% | 4,817 | 18.8% | 540 | 22.8% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 2,116 | 4.0% | 2,170 | 7.4% | 1,592 | 6.2% | 176 | 7.4% |
| Other Professional Activity | | | | | | | | |
| Medical Teaching | 232 | 0.4% | 281 | 1.0% | 236 | 0.9% | 9 | 0.4% |
| Research | 403 | 0.8% | 252 | 0.9% | 163 | 0.6% | 7 | 0.3% |
| Administration | 204 | 0.4% | 540 | 1.8% | 241 | 0.9% | 24 | 1.0% |
| Other** | 4,750 | 8.9% | 2,356 | 8.0% | 2,547 | 9.9% | 172 | 7.3% |
| Total | 53,284 | 100.0% | 29,462 | 100.0% | 25,675 | 100.0% | 2,372 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. *Hospital-Based Practice is the sum of Residents/Fellows and Full-Time Hospital Staff. **Other includes "Not Classified."

Data Source: AAMC Data warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File, and AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Office-based patient care has predominated among the racial and ethnic minority physician workforce that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools, especially among Blacks and Hispanics/Latinos (see Table A). This trend can also be seen in the number of racial and ethnic minority women who chose to enter office-based patient care (see Figure 19).

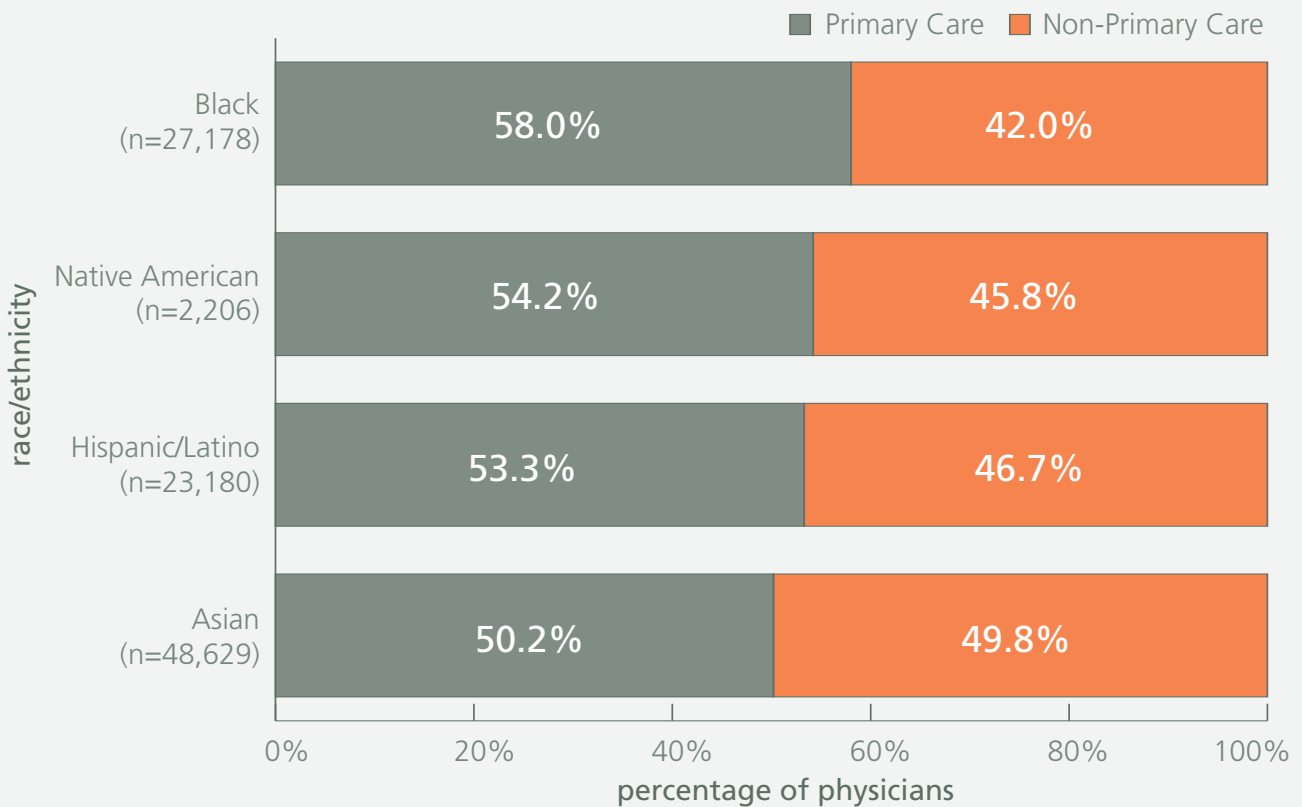
Figure 19: Percentages of Minority Women U.S. Physicians in Patient Care, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

In 2004, racial and ethnic minority graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools [Black (58%), Native American (54.2%), and Hispanic/Latino (53.3%)] predominantly practiced in primary care specialties (defined here as family medicine, general practice, internal medicine, obstetrics and gynecology, and pediatrics; see Figure 20).

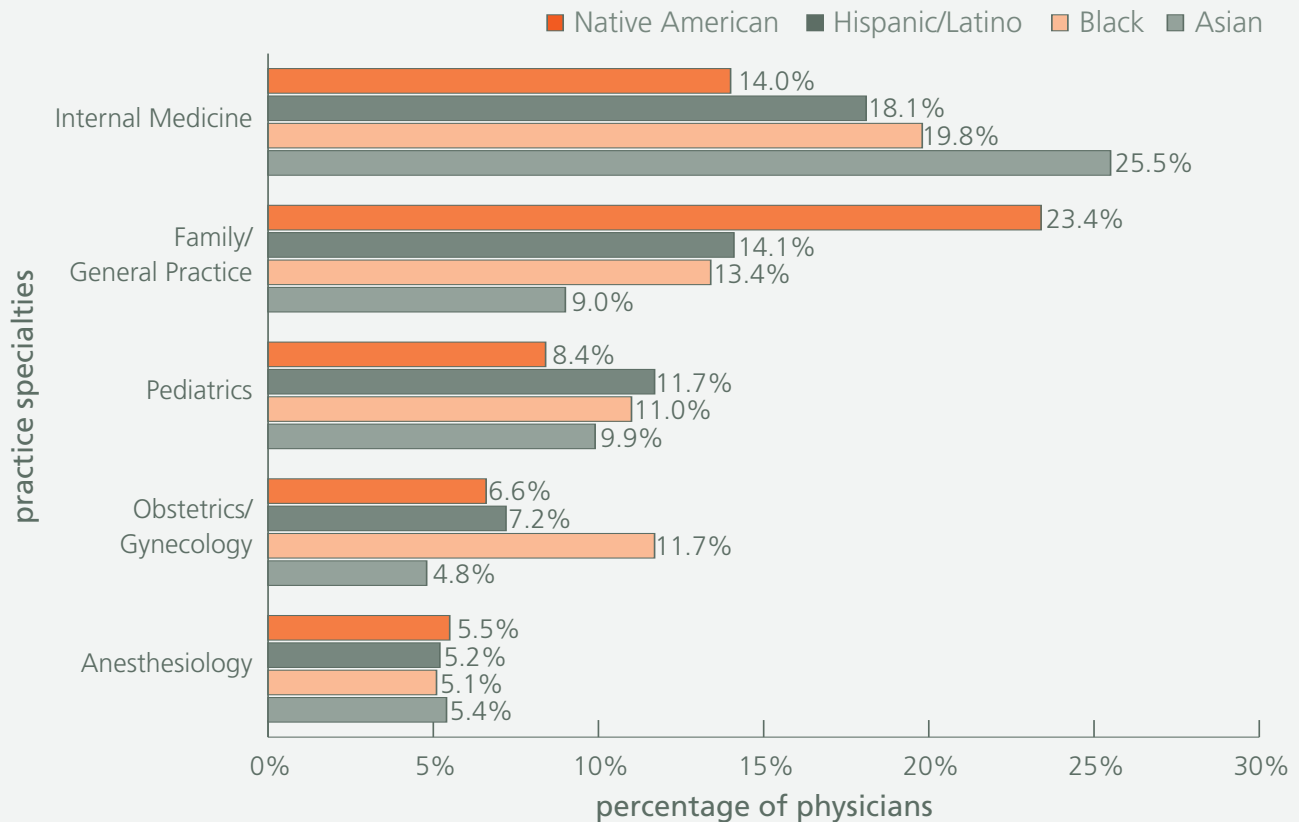
Figure 20: Percentages of Minority U.S. Physicians in Primary Care vs. Non-Primary Care Specialties, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Data, as of March 16, 2006.

Figure 21 shows that similar percentages of racial and ethnic minority physicians practiced anesthesiology in 2004. There were differences, however, in the percentages that practiced in other specialties. For instance, 25.5% of Asian physicians practiced internal medicine—the largest percentage among all racial and ethnic minority physicians in that specialty. Just over 23% of Native American physicians specialized in family/general practice—a higher percentage than those from other ethnic/racial minority groups. Among racial and ethnic minority physicians practicing obstetrics and gynecology, the highest percentage were Black physicians (11.7%).

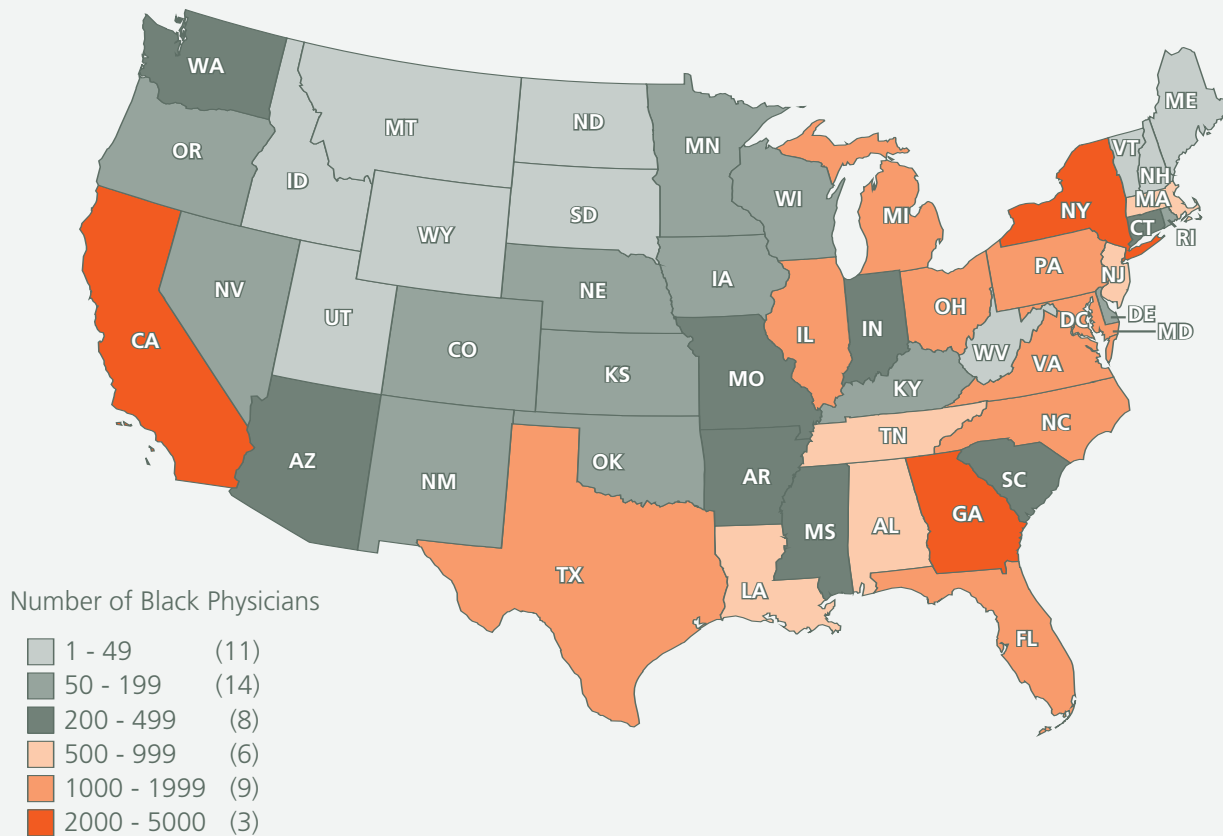
Figure 21: Leading Practice Specialties of Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004



Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C\Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Data, as of March 16, 2006.

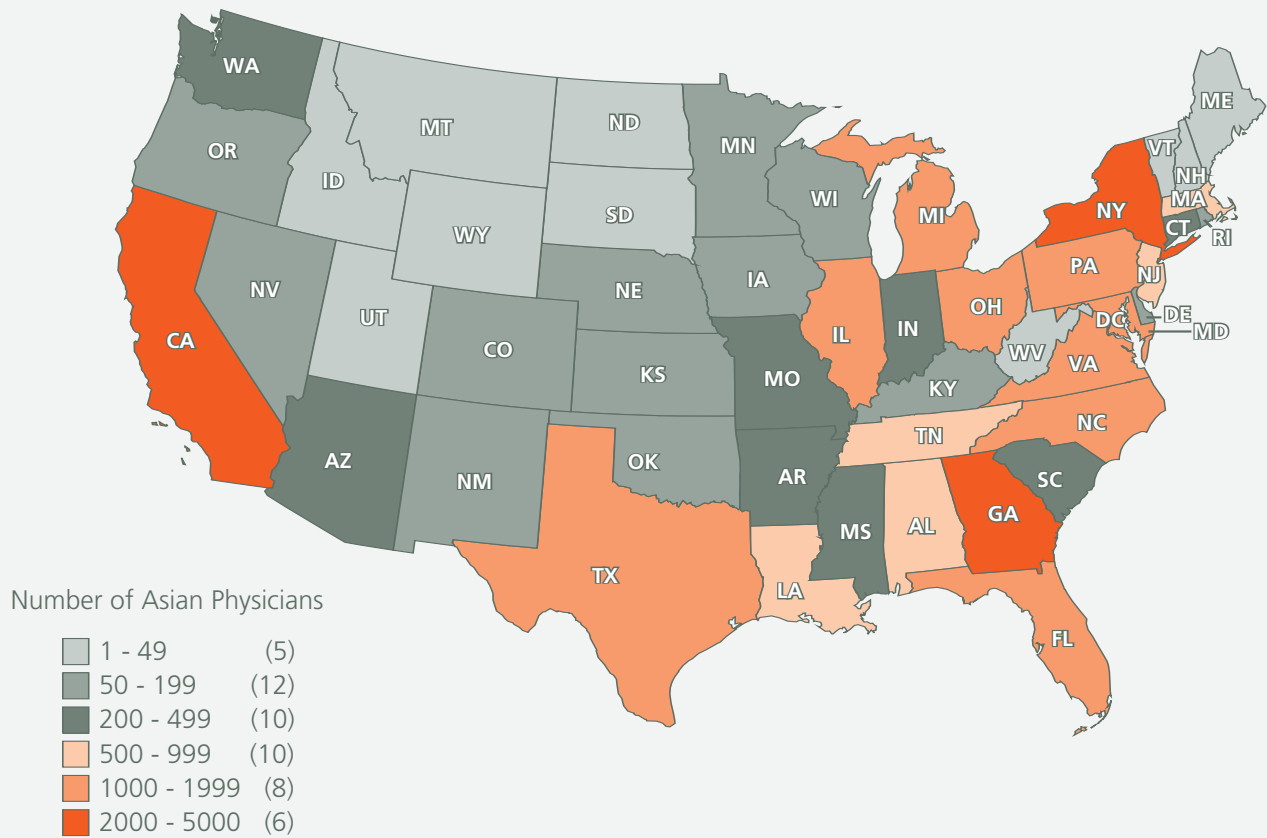
More racial and ethnic minority physicians practice in California than in any other state. After California, the second highest number of Black (2,846) and Asian physicians (4,993) practice in New York; the second highest number of Hispanics/Latinos (3,332) practice in Texas; and the second highest number of Native Americans (225) practice in Oklahoma (see Figures 22-25).

Figure 22: Distribution of Black U.S. Physicians by State, 2004



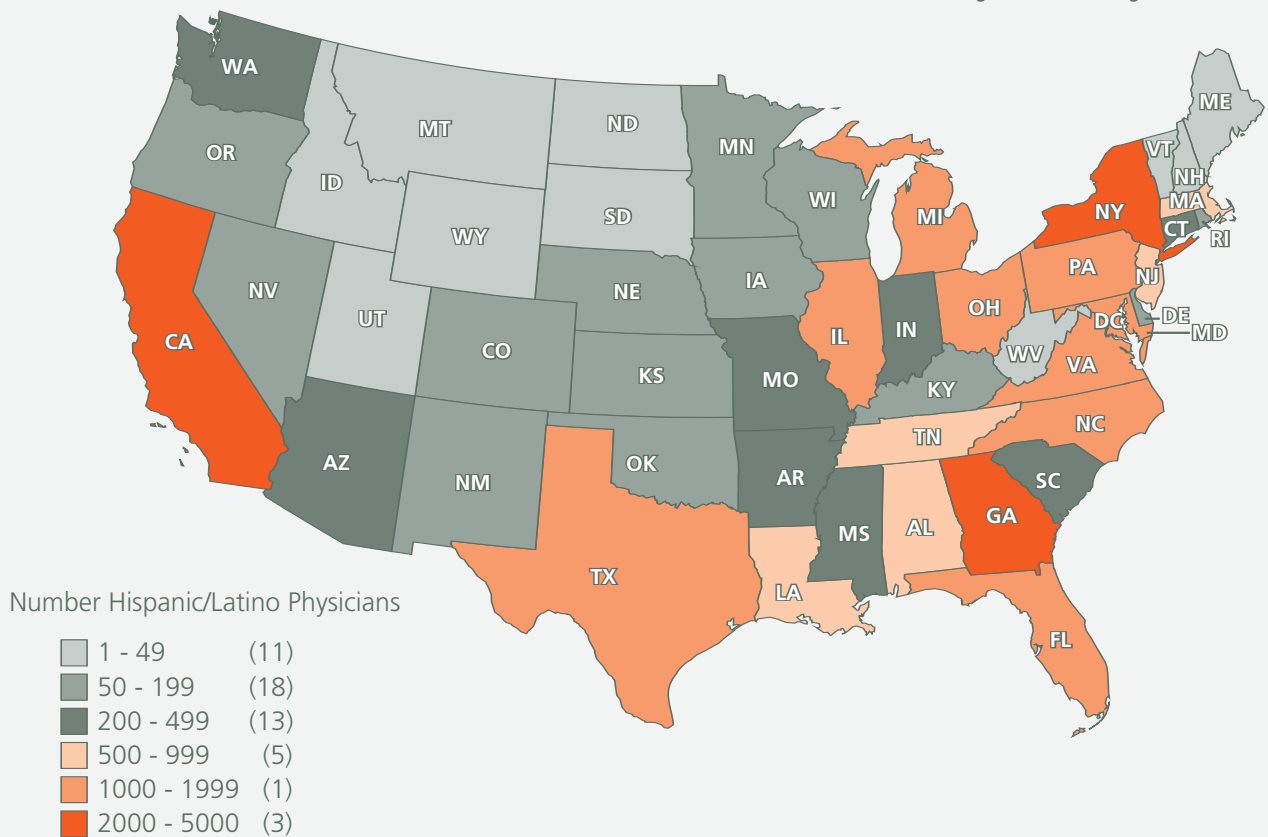
Note: Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

Figure 23: Distribution of Asian U.S. Physicians by State, 2004



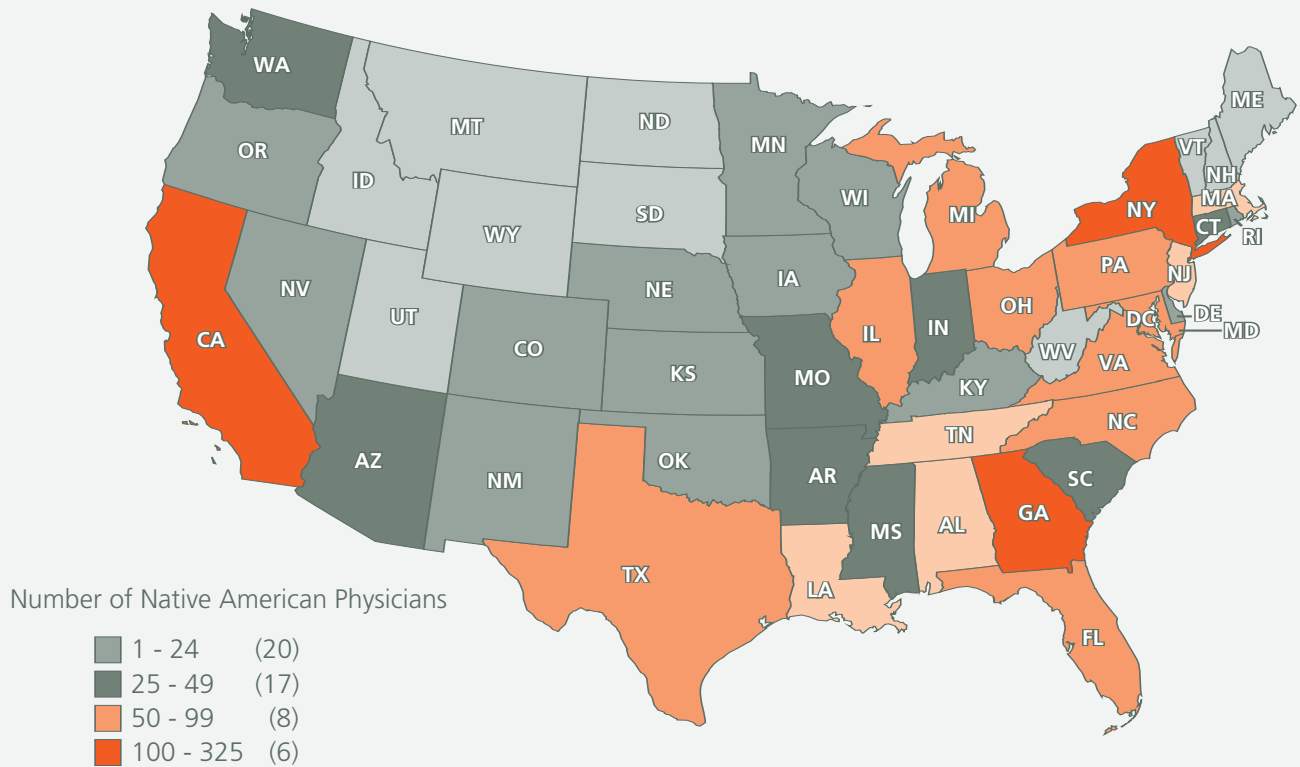
Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

Figure 24: Distribution of Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians by State, 2004



Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

Figure 25: Distribution of Native American U.S. Physicians by State, 2004



Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Number in parenthesis refers to the number of states in each category.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006.

Racial and ethnic minority physicians are concentrated in states where the populations of their respective groups are high (see Table B).

Table B: Top Ten Minority Populated States and Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| States | Black Population Alone or in Combination | Black Physicians | Black Physicians Per 100,000 Black Population |
|----------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| New York | 3,011,597 | 2,846 | 95 |
| Florida | 2,676,537 | 1,510 | 56 |
| Georgia | 2,621,606 | 2,160 | 82 |
| Texas | 2,607,166 | 1,838 | 70 |
| California | 2,447,650 | 3,422 | 140 |
| Illinois | 1,941,284 | 1,505 | 78 |
| North Carolina | 1,872,915 | 1,260 | 67 |
| Maryland | 1,632,357 | 1,797 | 110 |
| Virginia | 1,505,394 | 1,126 | 75 |
| Louisiana | 1,496,567 | 799 | 53 |
| States | Hispanic/Latino Population Alone or in Combination | Hispanic/Latino Physicians | Hispanic/Latino Physicians Per 100,000 Hispanic/Latino Population |
| California | 12,615,120 | 3,746 | 30 |
| Texas | 7,822,724 | 3,332 | 43 |
| Florida | 3,341,031 | 2,888 | 86 |
| New York | 3,152,727 | 1,781 | 56 |
| Illinois | 1,791,335 | 767 | 43 |
| Arizona | 1,626,312 | 551 | 34 |
| New Jersey | 1,318,245 | 560 | 42 |
| Colorado | 894,352 | 338 | 38 |
| New Mexico | 831,359 | 454 | 55 |
| Georgia | 606,859 | 389 | 64 |

(continues on next page)

Table B (cont.): Top Ten Minority Populated States and Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| States | Native American Population Alone or in Combination | Native American Physicians | Native American Physicians Per 100,000 Native American Population |
|----------------|--|----------------------------|---|
| California | 593,102 | 325 | 55 |
| Oklahoma | 390,526 | 225 | 58 |
| Arizona | 294,314 | 101 | 34 |
| Hawaii | 268,730 | 119 | 44 |
| Washington | 191,457 | 76 | 40 |
| New Mexico | 188,774 | 67 | 35 |
| Texas | 180,291 | 145 | 80 |
| New York | 144,106 | 75 | 52 |
| North Carolina | 139,929 | 117 | 84 |
| Florida | 129,392 | 73 | 56 |
| States | Asian Population Alone or in Combination | Asian Physicians | Asian Physicians Per 100,000 Asian Population |
| California | 4,590,941 | 13,519 | 294 |
| New York | 1,318,804 | 4,993 | 379 |
| Texas | 764,160 | 3,503 | 458 |
| Hawaii | 685,468 | 1,289 | 188 |
| New Jersey | 637,679 | 1,805 | 283 |
| Illinois | 541,807 | 3,177 | 586 |
| Washington | 454,758 | 1,275 | 280 |
| Florida | 406,087 | 1,616 | 398 |
| Virginia | 369,830 | 1,268 | 343 |
| Massachusetts | 315,563 | 2,237 | 709 |

Note: Physician data for Asians includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. Population data for Native Americans includes Alaska Natives.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.
 Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.
 Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

III. Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools and Implications for Health Care Disparities

Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools

Several major findings can be highlighted from the data presented in Section II:

- The overwhelming majority of physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools are White. Blacks, Hispanics/Latinos, and Native Americans comprise only 6.4% of all physicians graduating from U.S. allopathic medical schools.
- Among racial and ethnic minorities, Asians are the largest and the youngest physician group. From 1950-2004, among racial and ethnic minorities, Asians had the highest increase in the number of graduates from U.S. allopathic medical schools.
- Among Hispanic/Latino physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools, Mexican Americans are the largest group. Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Hispanic/Latino physicians, the top three are schools located in Puerto Rico.
- Of the top ten U.S. allopathic medical schools graduating Black physicians, the majority graduated from two historically Black institutions.
- Among all racial and ethnic groups, men still outnumber women as physicians, but that gap is closing. This is particularly true for Black physicians. Since 1990, the number of Black women graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools has exceeded the number of Black male graduates.
- Overwhelmingly, the major professional activity of racial and ethnic minority U.S. physicians is office-based practice.
- Racial and ethnic minorities predomi-

nantly practice in primary care specialties. Asian, Native American, and Black physicians practice internal medicine, family/general practice, and obstetrics and gynecology as their primary practice specialties, respectively.

- Following California, Black and Asian physicians primarily practice in the state of New York, Hispanics/Latinos in Texas, and Native Americans in Oklahoma.

Implications for Health Care Disparities

The growth of health care disparities and the AAMC-projected physician shortage present a concern for the medical education community. The data on minority physician graduates of U.S. allopathic medical schools are essential to efforts addressing health care disparities in this country and increasing diversity in the physician workforce. Increasing diversity in medical schools and in the physician workforce, along with ensuring all physicians are adequately trained in cultural competence, are key factors for addressing the health care disparities facing this nation. Numerous studies cited in Section I of this report have shown that diversity in the physician workforce contributes to increased access to health care for the underserved, increased satisfaction in patient care, and expanded options for patient care.

Findings from the *2005 National Healthcare Quality Report* provide a comprehensive overview of the current disparities in health care. Health disparities experienced by racial and ethnic groups and groups of lower socioeconomic status are still prevalent for diseases such as cancer, diabetes,

III. Trends in Racial and Ethnic Minority Physician Graduates of U.S. Allopathic Medical Schools and Implications for Health Care Disparities (continued)

end-stage renal disease, heart disease, HIV disease, mental health and substance abuse, and respiratory disease. Disparities are also prevalent in health care settings such as primary care, dental care, and home health care.¹

The overall rate of improvement in quality of health care increased in areas where there has been a substantial amount of focused efforts. For example, improvements have been documented in decreased rates of late-stage breast cancer among Black women (from 1992-2002), and improved treatment of heart failure among Native American beneficiaries (from 2002-2003).¹ On the other hand, there are specific overall trends in each racial and ethnic group where there is a need to concentrate more efforts. For instance,

- the proportion of women over 40 who had mammograms between 2000 and 2002 was lower among Asian women compared with Whites;
- between 2000 and 2002 the proportion of women initiating prenatal care in the first trimester improved among all groups except among Native Americans/Alaska Natives and Native Hawaiians/Other Pacific Islanders;
- the quality of diabetes care declined from 2000 to 2002 among Hispanics/Latinos while it improved among Whites;
- Hispanics/Latinos were less likely than Whites to have a dental visit in 2001; and
- in terms of patient visits to emergency departments, between 2001 and 2002, Blacks were more likely to leave before being seen by a health care provider compared with Whites.¹

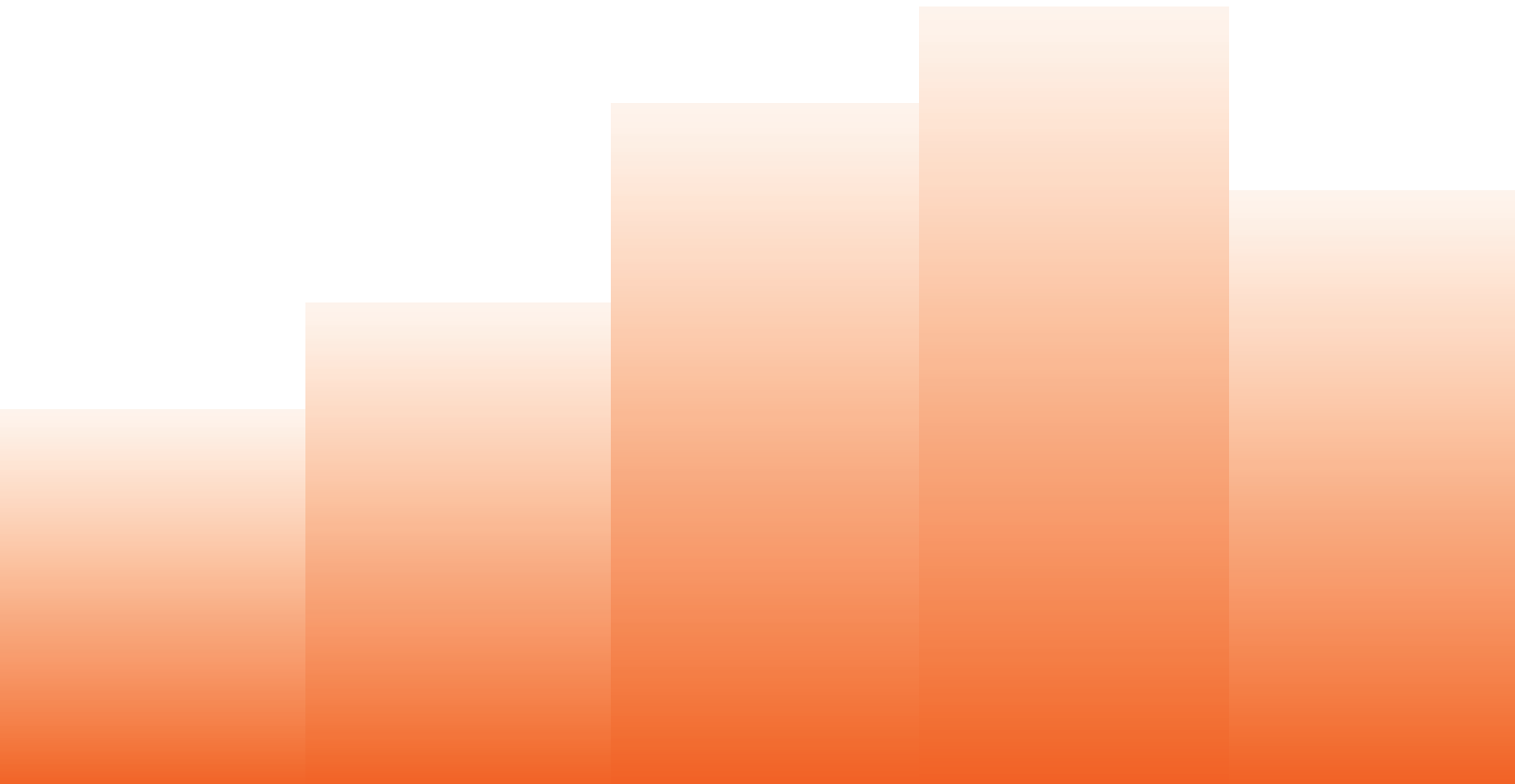
Moreover, a recent publication by the Office of Research on Women's Health at the National Institutes of Health (NIH) states that women of color are more than half of the estimated 21 million uninsured women in this country, despite being only 32% of the total female population in the U.S.²

Increasing the representation of racial and ethnic minorities in the physician workforce will expand approaches to patient care, help address research questions, and provide a better understanding of cultural competence in practice.³⁻⁵ By focusing resources and efforts to further promote diversity in medical schools and the physician workforce and increasing our commitment to those groups suffering from drastic disparities in access to and quality of care we can improve health care for all.

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Detailed Tables



IV. Detailed Tables

This section presents detailed tables on racial and ethnic minorities in medical education as well as data from the 2000 U.S. Census and NCES.

Table 1: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Major Professional Activity | All Physicians | Minorities | | | | All Minorities | Others | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | | IMG Physicians | White* | Unknown** |
| All Physicians | 938,352 | 53,799 | 30,598 | 26,094 | 2,457 | 112,948 | 221,633 | 344,821 | 258,950 |
| Patient Care | 742,247 | 47,695 | 26,033 | 22,488 | 2,160 | 98,376 | 173,780 | 309,226 | 160,885 |
| Office-Based Practice | 560,530 | 28,563 | 19,052 | 16,079 | 1,444 | 65,138 | 123,442 | 229,780 | 142,170 |
| Hospital-Based Practice | 181,717 | 19,132 | 6,981 | 6,409 | 716 | 33,238 | 50,338 | 79,446 | 18,695 |
| Residents/Fellows | 114,922 | 17,016 | 4,811 | 4,817 | 540 | 27,184 | 30,189 | 55,515 | 2,034 |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 66,795 | 2,116 | 2,170 | 1,592 | 176 | 6,054 | 20,149 | 23,931 | 16,661 |
| Other Professional Activity | 44,979 | 934 | 1,145 | 692 | 46 | 2,817 | 7,437 | 11,997 | 22,728 |
| Medical Teaching | 10,642 | 232 | 281 | 236 | 9 | 758 | 1,711 | 3,363 | 4,810 |
| Research | 14,561 | 403 | 252 | 163 | 7 | 825 | 2,822 | 4,349 | 6,565 |
| Administration | 15,643 | 204 | 540 | 241 | 24 | 1,009 | 2,033 | 3,338 | 9,263 |
| Other | 4,133 | 95 | 72 | 52 | 6 | 225 | 871 | 947 | 2,090 |
| Not Classified | 59,557 | 4,655 | 2,284 | 2,495 | 166 | 9,600 | 23,255 | 19,637 | 7,085 |
| Inactive | 91,569 | 515 | 1,138 | 419 | 85 | 2,155 | 17,161 | 3,961 | 68,292 |

| Major Professional Activity | All Physicians | Minorities | | | | All Minorities | Others | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-----------|
| | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | | IMG Physicians | White* | Unknown** |
| All Physicians | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Patient Care | 79.1% | 88.7% | 85.1% | 86.2% | 87.9% | 87.1% | 78.4% | 89.7% | 62.1% |
| Office-Based Practice | 59.7% | 53.1% | 62.3% | 61.6% | 58.8% | 57.7% | 55.7% | 66.6% | 54.9% |
| Hospital-Based Practice | 19.4% | 35.6% | 22.8% | 24.6% | 29.1% | 29.4% | 22.7% | 23.0% | 7.2% |
| Residents/Fellows | 12.2% | 31.6% | 15.7% | 18.5% | 22.0% | 24.1% | 13.6% | 16.1% | 0.8% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 7.1% | 3.9% | 7.1% | 6.1% | 7.2% | 5.4% | 9.1% | 6.9% | 6.4% |
| Other Professional Activity | 4.8% | 1.7% | 3.7% | 2.7% | 1.9% | 2.5% | 3.4% | 3.5% | 8.8% |
| Medical Teaching | 1.1% | 0.4% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 0.4% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 1.0% | 1.9% |
| Research | 1.6% | 0.7% | 0.8% | 0.6% | 0.3% | 0.7% | 1.3% | 1.3% | 2.5% |
| Administration | 1.7% | 0.4% | 1.8% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 0.9% | 0.9% | 1.0% | 3.6% |
| Other | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 0.8% |
| Not Classified | 6.3% | 8.7% | 7.5% | 9.6% | 6.8% | 8.5% | 10.5% | 5.7% | 2.7% |
| Inactive | 9.8% | 1.0% | 3.7% | 1.6% | 3.5% | 1.9% | 7.7% | 1.1% | 26.4% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

*These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

**Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 2: Major Professional Activity of Minority and White Women U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Major Professional Activity | All Physicians | Minorities | | | | All Minorities | Others | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------|-----------|
| | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | | IMG Physicians | White* | Unknown** |
| All Physicians | 247,887 | 20,723 | 14,493 | 9,511 | 903 | 45,630 | 64,194 | 110,862 | 27,201 |
| Patient Care | 205,622 | 18,454 | 12,602 | 8,092 | 800 | 39,948 | 50,567 | 98,274 | 16,833 |
| Office-Based Practice | 139,970 | 10,747 | 8,776 | 5,469 | 508 | 25,500 | 32,225 | 69,387 | 12,878 |
| Hospital-Based Practice | 65,652 | 7,707 | 3,826 | 2,623 | 292 | 14,448 | 18,342 | 28,907 | 3,955 |
| Residents/Fellows | 47,304 | 6,929 | 2,888 | 2,070 | 231 | 12,118 | 12,340 | 21,679 | 1,167 |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 18,348 | 778 | 938 | 553 | 61 | 2,330 | 6,002 | 7,228 | 2,788 |
| Other Professional Activity | 9,114 | 305 | 458 | 218 | 14 | 995 | 1,787 | 3,631 | 2,731 |
| Medical Teaching | 2,563 | 96 | 108 | 81 | 0 | 285 | 440 | 1,200 | 638 |
| Research | 2,861 | 115 | 107 | 52 | 3 | 277 | 601 | 1,186 | 817 |
| Administration | 2,696 | 51 | 213 | 69 | 10 | 343 | 496 | 900 | 957 |
| Other | 994 | 43 | 30 | 18 | 1 | 90 | 250 | 385 | 289 |
| Not Classified | 21,787 | 1,814 | 1,196 | 1,071 | 71 | 4,152 | 8,306 | 7,243 | 2,086 |
| Inactive | 11,364 | 150 | 237 | 130 | 18 | 535 | 3,534 | 1,714 | 5,581 |

| Major Professional Activity | All Physicians | Minorities | | | | All Minorities | Others | | |
|------------------------------------|----------------|------------|--------|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|--------|-----------|
| | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | | IMG Physicians | White* | Unknown** |
| All Physicians | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |
| Patient Care | 82.9% | 89.1% | 87.0% | 85.1% | 88.6% | 87.5% | 78.8% | 88.6% | 61.9% |
| Office-Based Practice | 56.5% | 51.9% | 60.6% | 57.5% | 56.3% | 55.9% | 50.2% | 62.6% | 47.3% |
| Hospital-Based Practice | 26.5% | 37.2% | 26.4% | 27.6% | 32.3% | 31.7% | 28.6% | 26.1% | 14.5% |
| Residents/Fellows | 19.1% | 33.4% | 19.9% | 21.8% | 25.6% | 26.6% | 19.2% | 19.6% | 4.3% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 7.4% | 3.8% | 6.5% | 5.8% | 6.8% | 5.1% | 9.3% | 6.5% | 10.2% |
| Other Professional Activity | 3.7% | 1.5% | 3.2% | 2.3% | 1.6% | 2.2% | 2.8% | 3.3% | 10.0% |
| Medical Teaching | 1.0% | 0.5% | 0.7% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 2.3% |
| Research | 1.2% | 0.6% | 0.7% | 0.5% | 0.3% | 0.6% | 0.9% | 1.1% | 3.0% |
| Administration | 1.1% | 0.2% | 1.5% | 0.7% | 1.1% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 0.8% | 3.5% |
| Other | 0.4% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.2% | 0.1% | 0.2% | 0.4% | 0.3% | 1.1% |
| Not Classified | 8.8% | 8.8% | 8.3% | 11.3% | 7.9% | 9.1% | 12.9% | 6.5% | 7.7% |
| Inactive | 4.6% | 0.7% | 1.6% | 1.4% | 2.0% | 1.2% | 5.5% | 1.5% | 20.5% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'weath Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Naska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 *These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.
 **Includes physicians who graduated from Canadian medical schools, doctors of osteopathic medicine, and most likely Whites who graduated prior to 1978.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 3a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 5 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.3% | 13 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 46 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.2% | 9 | 0.2% | 3 | 0.3% | 62 | 0.2% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 169 | 0.9% | 34 | 1.6% | 97 | 2.0% | 24 | 2.1% | 324 | 1.2% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,025 | 5.4% | 110 | 5.1% | 238 | 4.9% | 27 | 2.4% | 1,400 | 5.2% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 348 | 1.8% | 32 | 1.5% | 57 | 1.2% | 27 | 2.4% | 464 | 1.7% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 226 | 1.2% | 28 | 1.3% | 43 | 0.9% | 29 | 2.5% | 326 | 1.2% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 25 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 28 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 231 | 1.2% | 22 | 1.0% | 47 | 1.0% | 6 | 0.5% | 306 | 1.1% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 327 | 1.7% | 54 | 2.5% | 106 | 2.2% | 15 | 1.3% | 504 | 1.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 839 | 4.4% | 136 | 6.3% | 193 | 4.0% | 31 | 2.7% | 1,199 | 4.4% |
| Family Medicine | 2,886 | 15.1% | 215 | 9.9% | 510 | 10.6% | 100 | 8.7% | 3,711 | 13.7% |
| Forensic Pathology | 13 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.3% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 234 | 1.2% | 22 | 1.0% | 33 | 0.7% | 19 | 1.7% | 308 | 1.1% |
| General Practice | 238 | 1.2% | 41 | 1.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 1.2% | 293 | 1.1% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 113 | 0.6% | 13 | 0.6% | 33 | 0.7% | 10 | 0.9% | 169 | 0.6% |
| General Surgery | 787 | 4.1% | 101 | 4.7% | 462 | 9.6% | 39 | 3.4% | 1,389 | 5.1% |
| Internal Medicine | 3,770 | 19.8% | 470 | 21.7% | 912 | 19.0% | 288 | 25.2% | 5,440 | 20.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 5 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 86 | 0.5% | 9 | 0.4% | 37 | 0.8% | 2 | 0.2% | 134 | 0.5% |
| Neurology | 151 | 0.8% | 18 | 0.8% | 37 | 0.8% | 14 | 1.2% | 220 | 0.8% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 16 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.2% | 26 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 2,435 | 12.8% | 174 | 8.0% | 566 | 11.8% | 68 | 5.9% | 3,243 | 11.9% |
| Occupational Medicine | 65 | 0.3% | 13 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 1.4% | 94 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 401 | 2.1% | 34 | 1.6% | 38 | 0.8% | 20 | 1.7% | 493 | 1.8% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 405 | 2.1% | 41 | 1.9% | 141 | 2.9% | 6 | 0.5% | 593 | 2.2% |
| Other Specialties | 76 | 0.4% | 11 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 45 | 3.9% | 132 | 0.5% |
| Otolaryngology | 183 | 1.0% | 13 | 0.6% | 26 | 0.5% | 5 | 0.4% | 227 | 0.8% |
| Pediatrics | 2,141 | 11.2% | 262 | 12.1% | 550 | 11.4% | 135 | 11.8% | 3,088 | 11.4% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 17 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.2% | 25 | 0.1% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 235 | 1.2% | 28 | 1.3% | 86 | 1.8% | 6 | 0.5% | 355 | 1.3% |
| Plastic Surgery | 95 | 0.5% | 10 | 0.5% | 23 | 0.5% | 4 | 0.3% | 132 | 0.5% |
| Psychiatry | 744 | 3.9% | 168 | 7.7% | 264 | 5.5% | 76 | 6.6% | 1,252 | 4.6% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 18 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 54 | 4.7% | 75 | 0.3% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 116 | 0.6% | 17 | 0.8% | 25 | 0.5% | 17 | 1.5% | 175 | 0.6% |
| Radiology | 108 | 0.6% | 16 | 0.7% | 11 | 0.2% | 11 | 1.0% | 147 | 0.5% |
| Radiology Oncology | 89 | 0.5% | 8 | 0.4% | 19 | 0.4% | 3 | 0.3% | 119 | 0.4% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 86 | 0.5% | 12 | 0.6% | 9 | 0.2% | 8 | 0.7% | 115 | 0.4% |
| Transplant Surgery | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 215 | 1.1% | 19 | 0.9% | 36 | 0.7% | 7 | 0.6% | 277 | 1.0% |
| Unspecified | 82 | 0.4% | 20 | 0.9% | 187 | 3.9% | 3 | 0.3% | 292 | 1.1% |
| Vascular Medicine | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Total | 19,052 | 100.0% | 2,170 | 100.0% | 4,811 | 100.0% | 1,145 | 100.0% | 27,178 | 100.0% |

Note: Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 3b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 5 | 38.5% | 4 | 30.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 30.8% | 13 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 46 | 74.2% | 4 | 6.5% | 9 | 14.5% | 3 | 4.8% | 62 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 169 | 52.2% | 34 | 10.5% | 97 | 29.9% | 24 | 7.4% | 324 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,025 | 73.2% | 110 | 7.9% | 238 | 17.0% | 27 | 1.9% | 1,400 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 348 | 75.0% | 32 | 6.9% | 57 | 12.3% | 27 | 5.8% | 464 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 226 | 69.3% | 28 | 8.6% | 43 | 13.2% | 29 | 8.9% | 326 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 25 | 89.3% | 1 | 3.6% | 2 | 7.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 28 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 231 | 75.5% | 22 | 7.2% | 47 | 15.4% | 6 | 2.0% | 306 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 327 | 64.9% | 54 | 10.7% | 108 | 21.4% | 15 | 3.0% | 504 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 839 | 70.0% | 138 | 11.3% | 193 | 16.1% | 31 | 2.6% | 1,199 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 2,888 | 77.8% | 215 | 5.8% | 510 | 13.7% | 100 | 2.7% | 3,711 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 13 | 65.0% | 1 | 5.0% | 3 | 15.0% | 3 | 15.0% | 20 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 234 | 76.0% | 22 | 7.1% | 33 | 10.7% | 19 | 6.2% | 308 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 238 | 81.2% | 41 | 14.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 4.8% | 293 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 113 | 66.9% | 13 | 7.7% | 33 | 19.5% | 10 | 5.9% | 169 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 787 | 56.7% | 101 | 7.3% | 462 | 33.3% | 39 | 2.8% | 1,389 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 3,770 | 69.3% | 470 | 8.6% | 912 | 16.8% | 288 | 5.3% | 5,440 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 2 | 40.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 20.0% | 2 | 40.0% | 5 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 86 | 64.2% | 9 | 6.7% | 37 | 27.6% | 2 | 1.5% | 134 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 151 | 68.6% | 18 | 8.2% | 37 | 16.8% | 14 | 6.4% | 220 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 16 | 61.5% | 4 | 15.4% | 4 | 15.4% | 2 | 7.7% | 26 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 2,435 | 75.1% | 174 | 5.4% | 566 | 17.5% | 68 | 2.1% | 3,243 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 65 | 69.1% | 13 | 13.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 17.0% | 94 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 401 | 81.3% | 34 | 6.9% | 38 | 7.7% | 20 | 4.1% | 493 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 405 | 68.3% | 41 | 6.9% | 141 | 23.8% | 6 | 1.0% | 593 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 76 | 57.6% | 11 | 8.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 45 | 34.1% | 132 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 183 | 80.6% | 13 | 5.7% | 28 | 11.5% | 5 | 2.2% | 227 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 2,141 | 69.3% | 262 | 8.5% | 550 | 17.8% | 135 | 4.4% | 3,088 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 17 | 68.0% | 2 | 8.0% | 4 | 16.0% | 2 | 8.0% | 25 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 235 | 66.2% | 28 | 7.9% | 86 | 24.2% | 6 | 1.7% | 355 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 95 | 72.0% | 10 | 7.6% | 23 | 17.4% | 4 | 3.0% | 132 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 744 | 59.4% | 168 | 13.4% | 264 | 21.1% | 76 | 6.1% | 1,252 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 18 | 24.0% | 3 | 4.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 54 | 72.0% | 75 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 116 | 66.3% | 17 | 9.7% | 25 | 14.3% | 17 | 9.7% | 175 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 109 | 74.1% | 18 | 10.9% | 11 | 7.5% | 11 | 7.5% | 147 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 89 | 74.8% | 8 | 6.7% | 19 | 16.0% | 3 | 2.5% | 119 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 86 | 74.8% | 12 | 10.4% | 9 | 7.8% | 8 | 7.0% | 115 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 2 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 215 | 77.6% | 19 | 6.9% | 36 | 13.0% | 7 | 2.5% | 277 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 82 | 28.1% | 20 | 6.8% | 187 | 64.0% | 3 | 1.0% | 292 | 100.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Total | 19,052 | 70.1% | 2,170 | 8.0% | 4,811 | 17.7% | 1,145 | 4.2% | 27,178 | 100.0% |

Note: Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 4a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 4 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.4% | 10 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 63 | 0.4% | 4 | 0.3% | 7 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.4% | 77 | 0.3% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 223 | 1.4% | 21 | 1.3% | 101 | 2.1% | 21 | 3.0% | 366 | 1.6% |
| Anesthesiology | 854 | 5.3% | 66 | 4.1% | 296 | 6.1% | 16 | 2.3% | 1,231 | 5.3% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 396 | 2.5% | 26 | 1.6% | 67 | 1.4% | 14 | 2.0% | 503 | 2.2% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 171 | 1.1% | 20 | 1.3% | 29 | 0.6% | 12 | 1.7% | 232 | 1.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 26 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 221 | 1.4% | 17 | 1.1% | 52 | 1.1% | 6 | 0.8% | 296 | 1.3% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 441 | 2.7% | 45 | 2.8% | 176 | 3.7% | 19 | 2.7% | 681 | 2.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 721 | 4.5% | 97 | 6.1% | 231 | 4.8% | 26 | 4.0% | 1,077 | 4.6% |
| Family Medicine | 2,655 | 16.5% | 189 | 11.8% | 445 | 9.2% | 77 | 11.1% | 3,365 | 14.5% |
| Forensic Pathology | 16 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 277 | 1.7% | 19 | 1.2% | 58 | 1.2% | 8 | 1.2% | 362 | 1.6% |
| General Practice | 212 | 1.3% | 42 | 2.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.6% | 258 | 1.1% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 32 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.3% | 8 | 0.2% | 7 | 1.0% | 51 | 0.2% |
| General Surgery | 696 | 4.3% | 69 | 4.3% | 461 | 9.6% | 14 | 2.0% | 1,240 | 5.3% |
| Internal Medicine | 2,828 | 17.6% | 316 | 19.8% | 958 | 19.9% | 156 | 22.8% | 4,260 | 18.4% |
| Medical Genetics | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 87 | 0.5% | 6 | 0.4% | 42 | 0.9% | 3 | 0.4% | 138 | 0.6% |
| Neurology | 227 | 1.4% | 26 | 1.6% | 77 | 1.6% | 20 | 2.9% | 350 | 1.5% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 33 | 0.2% | 6 | 0.4% | 9 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.6% | 52 | 0.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,300 | 8.1% | 99 | 6.2% | 304 | 6.3% | 27 | 3.9% | 1,730 | 7.5% |
| Occupational Medicine | 28 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 1.6% | 43 | 0.2% |
| Ophthalmology | 351 | 2.2% | 21 | 1.3% | 44 | 0.9% | 7 | 1.0% | 423 | 1.8% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 305 | 1.9% | 20 | 1.3% | 151 | 3.1% | 2 | 0.3% | 478 | 2.1% |
| Other Specialties | 46 | 0.3% | 6 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 25 | 3.6% | 77 | 0.3% |
| Otolaryngology | 160 | 1.0% | 15 | 0.9% | 36 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.1% | 212 | 0.9% |
| Pediatrics | 1,917 | 11.9% | 202 | 12.7% | 526 | 10.9% | 93 | 13.4% | 2,738 | 11.8% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 32 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.3% | 12 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 48 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 254 | 1.6% | 30 | 1.9% | 88 | 1.8% | 4 | 0.6% | 376 | 1.6% |
| Plastic Surgery | 156 | 1.0% | 11 | 0.7% | 38 | 0.8% | 2 | 0.3% | 207 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 563 | 3.5% | 112 | 7.0% | 263 | 5.5% | 52 | 7.5% | 990 | 4.3% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 8 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 2.0% | 23 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 173 | 1.1% | 22 | 1.4% | 42 | 0.9% | 20 | 2.9% | 257 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 127 | 0.8% | 16 | 1.0% | 14 | 0.3% | 10 | 1.4% | 167 | 0.7% |
| Radiology Oncology | 62 | 0.4% | 7 | 0.4% | 12 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.1% | 82 | 0.4% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 96 | 0.6% | 6 | 0.4% | 20 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 122 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 3 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 199 | 1.2% | 13 | 0.8% | 40 | 0.8% | 4 | 0.6% | 256 | 1.1% |
| Unspecified | 114 | 0.7% | 25 | 1.6% | 198 | 4.1% | 2 | 0.3% | 339 | 1.5% |
| Total | 16,079 | 100.0% | 1,592 | 100.0% | 4,817 | 100.0% | 692 | 100.0% | 23,180 | 100.0% |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 4b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Allergy & Immunology | 63 | 81.8% | 4 | 5.2% | 7 | 9.1% | 3 | 3.9% | 77 | 100.0% |
| Aerospace Medicine | 4 | 40.0% | 3 | 30.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 30.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 223 | 80.9% | 21 | 5.7% | 101 | 27.6% | 21 | 5.7% | 366 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 854 | 89.4% | 66 | 5.4% | 295 | 24.0% | 16 | 1.3% | 1,231 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 396 | 78.7% | 26 | 5.2% | 67 | 13.3% | 14 | 2.8% | 503 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 171 | 73.7% | 20 | 8.6% | 29 | 12.5% | 12 | 5.2% | 232 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 26 | 78.8% | 2 | 6.1% | 5 | 15.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 221 | 74.7% | 17 | 5.7% | 52 | 17.6% | 6 | 2.0% | 296 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 441 | 64.8% | 45 | 6.6% | 176 | 25.8% | 19 | 2.8% | 681 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 721 | 86.9% | 97 | 9.0% | 231 | 21.4% | 28 | 2.6% | 1,077 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 2,655 | 78.9% | 188 | 5.6% | 445 | 13.2% | 77 | 2.3% | 3,365 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 16 | 80.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 20.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 277 | 76.5% | 19 | 5.2% | 58 | 16.0% | 8 | 2.2% | 362 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 212 | 82.2% | 42 | 16.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 1.6% | 258 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 32 | 62.7% | 4 | 7.8% | 8 | 15.7% | 7 | 13.7% | 51 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 696 | 56.1% | 69 | 5.6% | 461 | 37.2% | 14 | 1.1% | 1,240 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 2,828 | 86.4% | 316 | 7.4% | 958 | 22.5% | 158 | 3.7% | 4,260 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 2 | 33.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 66.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 87 | 63.0% | 6 | 4.3% | 42 | 30.4% | 3 | 2.2% | 138 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 227 | 64.9% | 26 | 7.4% | 77 | 22.0% | 20 | 5.7% | 350 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 33 | 83.5% | 8 | 11.5% | 9 | 17.3% | 4 | 7.7% | 52 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,300 | 75.1% | 99 | 5.7% | 304 | 17.6% | 27 | 1.6% | 1,730 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 28 | 65.1% | 4 | 9.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 25.6% | 43 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 351 | 83.0% | 21 | 5.0% | 44 | 10.4% | 7 | 1.7% | 423 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 305 | 83.8% | 20 | 4.2% | 151 | 31.6% | 2 | 0.4% | 478 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 46 | 59.7% | 6 | 7.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 25 | 32.5% | 77 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 160 | 75.5% | 15 | 7.1% | 36 | 17.0% | 1 | 0.5% | 212 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 1,917 | 70.0% | 202 | 7.4% | 526 | 19.2% | 93 | 3.4% | 2,738 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 32 | 66.7% | 4 | 8.3% | 12 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 48 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 254 | 67.6% | 30 | 8.0% | 88 | 23.4% | 4 | 1.1% | 376 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 156 | 75.4% | 11 | 5.3% | 38 | 18.4% | 2 | 1.0% | 207 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 563 | 56.9% | 112 | 11.3% | 263 | 26.6% | 52 | 5.3% | 990 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 8 | 34.8% | 1 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 14 | 60.9% | 23 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 173 | 67.3% | 22 | 8.6% | 42 | 16.3% | 20 | 7.8% | 257 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 127 | 76.0% | 16 | 9.6% | 14 | 8.4% | 10 | 6.0% | 167 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 62 | 75.6% | 7 | 8.5% | 12 | 14.6% | 1 | 1.2% | 82 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 96 | 78.7% | 6 | 4.9% | 20 | 16.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 122 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 3 | 75.0% | 1 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 199 | 77.7% | 13 | 5.1% | 40 | 15.6% | 4 | 1.6% | 256 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 114 | 33.6% | 25 | 7.4% | 198 | 58.4% | 2 | 0.6% | 339 | 100.0% |
| Total | 16,079 | 69.4% | 1,592 | 6.9% | 4,817 | 20.8% | 692 | 3.0% | 23,180 | 100.0% |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 18, 2006.

Table 5a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 8 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 1 | 2.2% | 10 | 0.5% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 10 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.6% | 12 | 2.2% | 2 | 4.3% | 25 | 1.1% |
| Anesthesiology | 76 | 5.3% | 8 | 4.5% | 38 | 7.0% | 1 | 2.2% | 123 | 5.6% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 27 | 1.9% | 1 | 0.6% | 5 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 1.5% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 16 | 1.1% | 2 | 1.1% | 4 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 22 | 1.0% |
| Dermatology | 24 | 1.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 1.9% | 1 | 2.2% | 35 | 1.6% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 36 | 2.5% | 5 | 2.8% | 27 | 5.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 68 | 3.1% |
| Emergency Medicine | 100 | 6.9% | 19 | 10.8% | 22 | 4.1% | 2 | 4.3% | 143 | 6.5% |
| Family Medicine | 369 | 25.6% | 56 | 31.8% | 94 | 17.4% | 8 | 17.4% | 527 | 23.9% |
| Forensic Pathology | 2 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 9 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.6% | 3 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 13 | 0.6% |
| General Practice | 15 | 1.0% | 1 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 4.3% | 18 | 0.8% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 5 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.6% | 3 | 0.6% | 2 | 4.3% | 11 | 0.5% |
| General Surgery | 60 | 4.2% | 11 | 6.3% | 48 | 8.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 119 | 5.4% |
| Internal Medicine | 207 | 14.3% | 35 | 19.9% | 68 | 12.6% | 3 | 6.5% | 313 | 14.2% |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 6 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.5% |
| Neurology | 11 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 0.7% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 105 | 7.3% | 4 | 2.3% | 39 | 7.2% | 1 | 2.2% | 149 | 6.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 7 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 23 | 1.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 27 | 1.2% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 44 | 3.0% | 2 | 1.1% | 27 | 5.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 73 | 3.3% |
| Other Specialties | 3 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 17.4% | 11 | 0.5% |
| Otolaryngology | 12 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.9% |
| Pediatrics | 124 | 8.6% | 17 | 9.7% | 44 | 8.1% | 3 | 6.5% | 188 | 8.5% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 22 | 1.5% | 1 | 0.6% | 7 | 1.3% | 2 | 4.3% | 32 | 1.5% |
| Plastic Surgery | 12 | 0.8% | 1 | 0.6% | 3 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 0.7% |
| Psychiatry | 48 | 3.3% | 8 | 4.5% | 26 | 4.8% | 4 | 8.7% | 86 | 3.9% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 10.9% | 6 | 0.3% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 10 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.6% | 4 | 0.7% | 1 | 2.2% | 16 | 0.7% |
| Radiology | 6 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.4% |
| Radiology Oncology | 9 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.5% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 10 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 16 | 1.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 21 | 1.0% |
| Unspecified | 9 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.6% | 23 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 1.5% |
| Total | 1,444 | 100.0% | 176 | 100.0% | 540 | 100.0% | 46 | 100.0% | 2,206 | 100.0% |

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 5b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 8 | 80.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 10 | 40.0% | 1 | 4.0% | 12 | 48.0% | 2 | 8.0% | 25 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 76 | 61.8% | 8 | 6.5% | 38 | 30.9% | 1 | 0.8% | 123 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 27 | 81.8% | 1 | 3.0% | 5 | 15.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 16 | 72.7% | 2 | 9.1% | 4 | 18.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 22 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 24 | 68.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 28.6% | 1 | 2.9% | 35 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 36 | 52.9% | 5 | 7.4% | 27 | 39.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 68 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 100 | 69.9% | 19 | 13.3% | 22 | 15.4% | 2 | 1.4% | 143 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 369 | 70.0% | 58 | 10.6% | 94 | 17.8% | 8 | 1.5% | 527 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 2 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 9 | 69.2% | 1 | 7.7% | 3 | 23.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 13 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 15 | 83.3% | 1 | 5.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 11.1% | 18 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 5 | 45.5% | 1 | 9.1% | 3 | 27.3% | 2 | 18.2% | 11 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 60 | 50.4% | 11 | 9.2% | 48 | 40.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 119 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 207 | 66.1% | 35 | 11.2% | 68 | 21.7% | 3 | 1.0% | 313 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 6 | 60.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 40.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 11 | 68.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 31.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 105 | 70.5% | 4 | 2.7% | 39 | 26.2% | 1 | 0.7% | 149 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 7 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 23 | 85.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 14.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 27 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 44 | 60.3% | 2 | 2.7% | 27 | 37.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 73 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 3 | 27.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 72.7% | 11 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 12 | 60.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 40.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 124 | 66.0% | 17 | 9.0% | 44 | 23.4% | 3 | 1.6% | 188 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 22 | 68.8% | 1 | 3.1% | 7 | 21.9% | 2 | 6.3% | 32 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 12 | 75.0% | 1 | 6.3% | 3 | 18.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 16 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 48 | 55.8% | 8 | 9.3% | 26 | 30.2% | 4 | 4.7% | 86 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 16.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 83.3% | 6 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 10 | 62.5% | 1 | 6.3% | 4 | 25.0% | 1 | 6.3% | 16 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 6 | 75.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 9 | 90.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 10 | 90.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 9.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 16 | 76.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 23.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 21 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 9 | 27.3% | 1 | 3.0% | 23 | 69.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 33 | 100.0% |
| Total | 1,444 | 65.5% | 176 | 8.0% | 540 | 24.5% | 46 | 2.1% | 2,206 | 100.0% |

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 6a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 2 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 9 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 165 | 0.8% | 14 | 0.7% | 78 | 0.5% | 10 | 1.1% | 267 | 0.5% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 311 | 1.1% | 19 | 0.9% | 236 | 1.4% | 45 | 4.8% | 611 | 1.3% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,667 | 5.8% | 100 | 4.7% | 876 | 5.1% | 29 | 3.1% | 2,672 | 5.5% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 850 | 3.0% | 48 | 2.3% | 430 | 2.5% | 34 | 3.6% | 1,362 | 2.8% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 178 | 0.6% | 19 | 0.9% | 61 | 0.4% | 3 | 0.3% | 261 | 0.5% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 60 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 66 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 498 | 1.7% | 34 | 1.6% | 183 | 1.1% | 11 | 1.2% | 724 | 1.5% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 1,097 | 3.8% | 85 | 4.0% | 1,014 | 6.0% | 15 | 1.6% | 2,211 | 4.5% |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,129 | 4.0% | 120 | 5.7% | 554 | 3.3% | 22 | 2.4% | 1,825 | 3.8% |
| Family Medicine | 3,197 | 11.2% | 198 | 9.4% | 993 | 5.8% | 56 | 6.0% | 4,444 | 9.1% |
| Forensic Pathology | 8 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 15 | 0.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 567 | 2.0% | 37 | 1.7% | 239 | 1.4% | 20 | 2.1% | 863 | 1.8% |
| General Practice | 128 | 0.4% | 11 | 0.5% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.2% | 140 | 0.3% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 75 | 0.3% | 20 | 0.9% | 43 | 0.3% | 11 | 1.2% | 149 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 1,079 | 3.8% | 114 | 5.4% | 1,432 | 8.4% | 26 | 2.8% | 2,651 | 5.5% |
| Internal Medicine | 6,887 | 24.1% | 518 | 24.5% | 4,840 | 28.4% | 280 | 30.0% | 12,525 | 25.8% |
| Medical Genetics | 8 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.3% | 14 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 177 | 0.6% | 10 | 0.5% | 170 | 1.0% | 4 | 0.4% | 361 | 0.7% |
| Neurology | 378 | 1.3% | 38 | 1.7% | 243 | 1.4% | 31 | 3.3% | 688 | 1.4% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 55 | 0.2% | 8 | 0.4% | 25 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.2% | 90 | 0.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,671 | 5.9% | 109 | 5.2% | 564 | 3.3% | 22 | 2.4% | 2,366 | 4.9% |
| Occupational Medicine | 43 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.0% | 10 | 1.1% | 59 | 0.1% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,116 | 3.9% | 59 | 2.8% | 355 | 2.1% | 12 | 1.3% | 1,542 | 3.2% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 577 | 2.0% | 40 | 1.9% | 453 | 2.7% | 7 | 0.7% | 1,077 | 2.2% |
| Other Specialties | 71 | 0.2% | 10 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 34 | 3.6% | 115 | 0.2% |
| Otolaryngology | 516 | 1.8% | 31 | 1.5% | 243 | 1.4% | 6 | 0.6% | 796 | 1.6% |
| Pediatrics | 2,913 | 10.2% | 199 | 9.4% | 1,722 | 10.1% | 104 | 11.1% | 4,938 | 10.2% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 66 | 0.2% | 3 | 0.1% | 46 | 0.3% | 4 | 0.4% | 119 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 482 | 1.7% | 44 | 2.1% | 228 | 1.3% | 8 | 0.9% | 762 | 1.6% |
| Plastic Surgery | 292 | 1.0% | 7 | 0.3% | 128 | 0.8% | 3 | 0.3% | 430 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 591 | 2.1% | 95 | 4.5% | 528 | 3.1% | 41 | 4.4% | 1,255 | 2.6% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 9 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 21 | 2.2% | 35 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 316 | 1.1% | 30 | 1.4% | 171 | 1.0% | 21 | 2.2% | 538 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 411 | 1.4% | 21 | 1.0% | 96 | 0.6% | 9 | 1.0% | 537 | 1.1% |
| Radiology Oncology | 313 | 1.1% | 14 | 0.7% | 167 | 1.0% | 3 | 0.3% | 497 | 1.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 169 | 0.6% | 9 | 0.4% | 63 | 0.4% | 4 | 0.4% | 245 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 4 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 386 | 1.4% | 17 | 0.8% | 197 | 1.2% | 6 | 0.6% | 606 | 1.2% |
| Unspecified | 107 | 0.4% | 19 | 0.9% | 625 | 3.7% | 10 | 1.1% | 761 | 1.6% |
| Total | 28,563 | 100.0% | 2,116 | 100.0% | 17,016 | 100.0% | 934 | 100.0% | 48,629 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 6b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 2 | 22.2% | 5 | 55.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 22.2% | 9 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 165 | 61.8% | 14 | 5.2% | 78 | 29.2% | 10 | 3.7% | 267 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 311 | 50.9% | 19 | 3.1% | 236 | 38.6% | 45 | 7.4% | 611 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,667 | 62.4% | 100 | 3.7% | 876 | 32.8% | 29 | 1.1% | 2,672 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 850 | 62.4% | 48 | 3.5% | 430 | 31.6% | 34 | 2.5% | 1,362 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 178 | 68.2% | 19 | 7.3% | 61 | 23.4% | 3 | 1.1% | 261 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 60 | 90.9% | 2 | 3.0% | 3 | 4.5% | 1 | 1.5% | 66 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 496 | 68.5% | 34 | 4.7% | 183 | 25.3% | 11 | 1.5% | 724 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 1,097 | 49.6% | 85 | 3.8% | 1,014 | 45.9% | 15 | 0.7% | 2,211 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,129 | 61.9% | 120 | 6.6% | 554 | 30.4% | 22 | 1.2% | 1,825 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 3,197 | 71.9% | 198 | 4.5% | 993 | 22.3% | 56 | 1.3% | 4,444 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 8 | 53.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 33.3% | 2 | 13.3% | 15 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 567 | 65.7% | 37 | 4.3% | 239 | 27.7% | 20 | 2.3% | 863 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 126 | 90.0% | 11 | 7.9% | 1 | 0.7% | 2 | 1.4% | 140 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 75 | 50.3% | 20 | 13.4% | 43 | 28.9% | 11 | 7.4% | 149 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 1,079 | 40.7% | 114 | 4.3% | 1,432 | 54.0% | 26 | 1.0% | 2,651 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 6,887 | 55.0% | 518 | 4.1% | 4,840 | 38.6% | 280 | 2.2% | 12,525 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 8 | 57.1% | 1 | 7.1% | 2 | 14.3% | 3 | 21.4% | 14 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 177 | 49.0% | 10 | 2.8% | 170 | 47.1% | 4 | 1.1% | 361 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 376 | 54.8% | 36 | 5.2% | 243 | 35.4% | 31 | 4.5% | 686 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 55 | 61.1% | 8 | 8.9% | 25 | 27.8% | 2 | 2.2% | 90 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,671 | 70.6% | 109 | 4.6% | 564 | 23.8% | 22 | 0.9% | 2,366 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 43 | 72.9% | 4 | 6.8% | 2 | 3.4% | 10 | 16.9% | 59 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,116 | 72.4% | 59 | 3.8% | 355 | 23.0% | 12 | 0.8% | 1,542 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 577 | 53.6% | 40 | 3.7% | 453 | 42.1% | 7 | 0.6% | 1,077 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 71 | 61.7% | 10 | 8.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 34 | 29.6% | 115 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 516 | 64.8% | 31 | 3.9% | 243 | 30.5% | 6 | 0.8% | 796 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 2,913 | 59.0% | 199 | 4.0% | 1,722 | 34.9% | 104 | 2.1% | 4,938 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 66 | 55.5% | 3 | 2.5% | 46 | 38.7% | 4 | 3.4% | 119 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 482 | 63.3% | 44 | 5.8% | 228 | 29.9% | 8 | 1.0% | 762 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 292 | 67.9% | 7 | 1.6% | 128 | 29.8% | 3 | 0.7% | 430 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 591 | 47.1% | 95 | 7.6% | 528 | 42.1% | 41 | 3.3% | 1,255 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 9 | 25.7% | 5 | 14.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 21 | 60.0% | 35 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 316 | 58.7% | 30 | 5.6% | 171 | 31.8% | 21 | 3.9% | 538 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 411 | 76.5% | 21 | 3.9% | 96 | 17.9% | 9 | 1.7% | 537 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 313 | 63.0% | 14 | 2.8% | 167 | 33.6% | 3 | 0.6% | 497 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 169 | 69.0% | 9 | 3.7% | 63 | 25.7% | 4 | 1.6% | 245 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 4 | 80.0% | 1 | 20.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 386 | 63.7% | 17 | 2.8% | 197 | 32.5% | 6 | 1.0% | 606 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 107 | 14.1% | 19 | 2.5% | 625 | 82.1% | 10 | 1.3% | 761 | 100.0% |
| Total | 28,563 | 58.7% | 2,116 | 4.4% | 17,016 | 35.0% | 934 | 1.9% | 48,629 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 7a: Major Professional Activity by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 78 | 0.0% | 78 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% | 74 | 0.6% | 231 | 0.1% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 1,040 | 0.5% | 59 | 0.2% | 135 | 0.2% | 100 | 0.8% | 1,334 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 3,968 | 1.7% | 581 | 2.4% | 1,244 | 2.2% | 577 | 4.8% | 6,368 | 2.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 14,542 | 6.3% | 1,303 | 5.4% | 2,766 | 5.0% | 371 | 3.1% | 18,982 | 5.9% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 6,186 | 2.7% | 488 | 2.0% | 969 | 1.7% | 288 | 2.4% | 7,931 | 2.5% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 1,944 | 0.8% | 262 | 1.1% | 263 | 0.5% | 128 | 1.1% | 2,597 | 0.8% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 486 | 0.2% | 32 | 0.1% | 49 | 0.1% | 8 | 0.1% | 575 | 0.2% |
| Dermatology | 3,956 | 1.7% | 247 | 1.0% | 816 | 1.5% | 70 | 0.6% | 5,089 | 1.6% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 8,698 | 3.8% | 933 | 3.9% | 2,822 | 5.1% | 258 | 2.2% | 12,711 | 4.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 11,744 | 5.1% | 2,095 | 8.8% | 3,069 | 5.5% | 475 | 4.0% | 17,383 | 5.4% |
| Family Medicine | 36,353 | 15.8% | 3,069 | 12.8% | 5,010 | 9.0% | 1,358 | 11.3% | 45,790 | 14.3% |
| Forensic Pathology | 197 | 0.1% | 13 | 0.1% | 19 | 0.0% | 59 | 0.5% | 288 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 3,454 | 1.5% | 228 | 1.0% | 502 | 0.9% | 154 | 1.3% | 4,338 | 1.4% |
| General Practice | 1,485 | 0.6% | 225 | 0.9% | 1 | 0.0% | 57 | 0.5% | 1,768 | 0.6% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 535 | 0.2% | 144 | 0.6% | 186 | 0.3% | 153 | 1.3% | 1,018 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 10,226 | 4.5% | 1,083 | 4.4% | 4,634 | 8.3% | 216 | 1.8% | 16,139 | 5.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 36,755 | 16.0% | 4,217 | 17.6% | 10,436 | 18.8% | 3,047 | 25.4% | 54,455 | 17.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 80 | 0.0% | 33 | 0.1% | 46 | 0.1% | 41 | 0.3% | 200 | 0.1% |
| Neurological Surgery | 1,561 | 0.7% | 130 | 0.5% | 484 | 0.9% | 27 | 0.2% | 2,202 | 0.7% |
| Neurology | 3,606 | 1.6% | 386 | 1.6% | 804 | 1.4% | 383 | 3.2% | 5,179 | 1.6% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 249 | 0.1% | 46 | 0.2% | 39 | 0.1% | 28 | 0.2% | 362 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 14,774 | 6.4% | 1,015 | 4.2% | 2,816 | 4.7% | 347 | 2.9% | 18,752 | 5.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 623 | 0.3% | 146 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 229 | 1.9% | 998 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 6,932 | 3.0% | 384 | 1.6% | 811 | 1.5% | 122 | 1.0% | 8,249 | 2.6% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 8,895 | 3.9% | 628 | 2.6% | 2,852 | 5.1% | 119 | 1.0% | 12,494 | 3.9% |
| Other Specialties | 703 | 0.3% | 144 | 0.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 404 | 3.4% | 1,251 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 3,632 | 1.6% | 232 | 1.0% | 775 | 1.4% | 53 | 0.4% | 4,692 | 1.5% |
| Pediatrics | 20,805 | 9.1% | 2,235 | 9.3% | 6,465 | 11.6% | 1,154 | 9.6% | 30,659 | 9.5% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 533 | 0.2% | 75 | 0.3% | 127 | 0.2% | 37 | 0.3% | 772 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 2,614 | 1.1% | 338 | 1.4% | 493 | 0.9% | 123 | 1.0% | 3,568 | 1.1% |
| Plastic Surgery | 2,417 | 1.1% | 111 | 0.5% | 421 | 0.8% | 27 | 0.2% | 2,976 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 8,349 | 3.6% | 1,731 | 7.2% | 2,296 | 4.1% | 778 | 6.5% | 13,152 | 4.1% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 58 | 0.0% | 26 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 259 | 2.2% | 344 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 2,690 | 1.2% | 307 | 1.3% | 460 | 0.8% | 237 | 2.0% | 3,694 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 2,529 | 1.1% | 241 | 1.0% | 209 | 0.4% | 69 | 0.6% | 3,048 | 0.9% |
| Radiology Oncology | 1,590 | 0.7% | 117 | 0.5% | 272 | 0.5% | 38 | 0.3% | 2,017 | 0.6% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 1,471 | 0.6% | 121 | 0.5% | 163 | 0.3% | 18 | 0.2% | 1,773 | 0.6% |
| Transplant Surgery | 34 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 46 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 3,404 | 1.5% | 212 | 0.9% | 718 | 1.3% | 45 | 0.4% | 4,379 | 1.4% |
| Unspecified | 576 | 0.3% | 228 | 1.0% | 2,541 | 4.6% | 64 | 0.5% | 3,409 | 1.1% |
| Vascular Medicine | 10 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% |
| Total | 229,780 | 100.0% | 23,931 | 100.0% | 55,515 | 100.0% | 11,997 | 100.0% | 321,223 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 7b: Practice Specialty by Major Professional Activity, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Major Professional Activity | | | | | | | | | |
|---|-----------------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------|---------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Office-Based | | Full-Time Hospital Staff | | Residents / Fellows | | Other Professional Activity | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 78 | 33.8% | 78 | 33.8% | 1 | 0.4% | 74 | 32.0% | 231 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 1,040 | 78.0% | 59 | 4.4% | 135 | 10.1% | 100 | 7.5% | 1,334 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 3,966 | 62.3% | 581 | 9.1% | 1,244 | 19.5% | 577 | 9.1% | 6,368 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 14,542 | 76.8% | 1,303 | 6.9% | 2,768 | 14.6% | 371 | 2.0% | 18,982 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 6,186 | 78.0% | 488 | 6.2% | 969 | 12.2% | 288 | 3.6% | 7,931 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 1,944 | 74.9% | 262 | 10.1% | 263 | 10.1% | 128 | 4.9% | 2,597 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 486 | 84.5% | 32 | 5.6% | 49 | 8.5% | 8 | 1.4% | 575 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 3,956 | 77.7% | 247 | 4.9% | 816 | 16.0% | 70 | 1.4% | 5,089 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 8,698 | 68.4% | 933 | 7.3% | 2,822 | 22.2% | 258 | 2.0% | 12,711 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 11,744 | 67.6% | 2,095 | 12.1% | 3,069 | 17.7% | 475 | 2.7% | 17,383 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 36,353 | 79.4% | 3,069 | 6.7% | 5,010 | 10.9% | 1,358 | 3.0% | 45,790 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 197 | 68.4% | 13 | 4.5% | 19 | 6.6% | 59 | 20.5% | 288 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 3,454 | 79.6% | 228 | 5.3% | 502 | 11.6% | 154 | 3.6% | 4,338 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 1,485 | 84.0% | 225 | 12.7% | 1 | 0.1% | 57 | 3.2% | 1,768 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 535 | 52.6% | 144 | 14.1% | 186 | 18.3% | 153 | 15.0% | 1,018 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 10,226 | 63.4% | 1,063 | 6.6% | 4,634 | 28.7% | 216 | 1.3% | 16,139 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 36,755 | 67.5% | 4,217 | 7.7% | 10,436 | 19.2% | 3,047 | 5.6% | 54,455 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 80 | 40.0% | 33 | 16.5% | 46 | 23.0% | 41 | 20.5% | 200 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 1,561 | 70.9% | 130 | 5.9% | 484 | 22.0% | 27 | 1.2% | 2,202 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 3,606 | 69.6% | 386 | 7.5% | 804 | 15.5% | 383 | 7.4% | 5,179 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 249 | 68.8% | 46 | 12.7% | 39 | 10.8% | 28 | 7.7% | 362 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 14,774 | 78.8% | 1,015 | 5.4% | 2,816 | 14.0% | 347 | 1.9% | 18,752 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 623 | 62.4% | 146 | 14.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 229 | 22.9% | 998 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 6,932 | 84.0% | 384 | 4.7% | 811 | 9.8% | 122 | 1.5% | 8,249 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 8,895 | 71.2% | 628 | 5.0% | 2,852 | 22.8% | 119 | 1.0% | 12,494 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 703 | 56.2% | 144 | 11.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 404 | 32.3% | 1,251 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 3,632 | 77.4% | 232 | 4.9% | 775 | 16.5% | 53 | 1.1% | 4,692 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 20,805 | 67.9% | 2,235 | 7.3% | 6,465 | 21.1% | 1,154 | 3.8% | 30,659 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 533 | 69.0% | 75 | 9.7% | 127 | 16.5% | 37 | 4.8% | 772 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 2,614 | 73.3% | 338 | 9.5% | 493 | 13.8% | 123 | 3.4% | 3,568 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 2,417 | 81.2% | 111 | 3.7% | 421 | 14.1% | 27 | 0.9% | 2,976 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 8,349 | 63.5% | 1,731 | 13.2% | 2,296 | 17.5% | 776 | 5.9% | 13,152 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 58 | 16.9% | 26 | 7.6% | 1 | 0.3% | 259 | 75.3% | 344 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 2,690 | 72.8% | 307 | 8.3% | 460 | 12.5% | 237 | 6.4% | 3,694 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 2,529 | 83.0% | 241 | 7.9% | 209 | 6.9% | 69 | 2.3% | 3,048 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 1,590 | 78.8% | 117 | 5.8% | 272 | 13.5% | 38 | 1.9% | 2,017 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 1,471 | 83.0% | 121 | 6.8% | 163 | 9.2% | 18 | 1.0% | 1,773 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 34 | 73.9% | 8 | 17.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 8.7% | 46 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 3,404 | 77.7% | 212 | 4.8% | 718 | 16.4% | 45 | 1.0% | 4,379 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 576 | 16.9% | 228 | 6.7% | 2,541 | 74.5% | 64 | 1.9% | 3,409 | 100.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 10 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Total | 229,780 | 71.5% | 23,931 | 7.4% | 55,515 | 17.3% | 11,997 | 3.7% | 321,223 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 8a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004

Black

| Practice Specialty | | Practice Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Other Professional Activity | |
| Primary Care | # | 11,470 | 1,162 | 2,538 | 605 | 15,775 |
| | % | 60.2% | 53.5% | 52.6% | 52.8% | 58.0% |
| Family Medicine | # | 2,886 | 215 | 510 | 100 | 3,711 |
| | % | 15.1% | 9.9% | 10.6% | 8.7% | 13.7% |
| General Practice | # | 238 | 41 | 0 | 14 | 293 |
| | % | 1.2% | 1.9% | 0.0% | 1.2% | 1.1% |
| Internal Medicine | # | 3,770 | 470 | 912 | 288 | 5,440 |
| | % | 19.8% | 21.7% | 19.0% | 25.2% | 20.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | # | 2,435 | 174 | 566 | 68 | 3,243 |
| | % | 12.6% | 8.0% | 11.8% | 5.9% | 11.9% |
| Pediatrics | # | 2,141 | 262 | 550 | 135 | 3,088 |
| | % | 11.2% | 12.1% | 11.4% | 11.8% | 11.4% |
| Non-Primary Care | # | 7,582 | 1,008 | 2,273 | 540 | 11,403 |
| | % | 39.8% | 46.5% | 47.2% | 47.2% | 42.0% |
| Total | # | 19,052 | 2,170 | 4,811 | 1,145 | 27,178 |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Hispanic/Latino

| Practice Specialty | | Practice Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|
| | | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Other Professional Activity | |
| Primary Care | # | 8,912 | 847 | 2,233 | 359 | 12,351 |
| | % | 55.4% | 53.2% | 46.4% | 51.9% | 53.3% |
| Family Medicine | # | 2,555 | 188 | 445 | 77 | 3,365 |
| | % | 16.5% | 11.8% | 9.2% | 11.1% | 14.5% |
| General Practice | # | 212 | 42 | 0 | 4 | 258 |
| | % | 1.3% | 2.6% | 0.0% | 0.6% | 1.1% |
| Internal Medicine | # | 2,828 | 316 | 958 | 158 | 4,260 |
| | % | 17.6% | 19.8% | 19.9% | 22.8% | 18.4% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | # | 1,300 | 99 | 304 | 27 | 1,730 |
| | % | 8.1% | 6.2% | 6.3% | 3.9% | 7.5% |
| Pediatrics | # | 1,917 | 202 | 526 | 93 | 2,738 |
| | % | 11.9% | 12.7% | 10.9% | 13.4% | 11.8% |
| Non-Primary Care | # | 7,167 | 745 | 2,584 | 333 | 10,829 |
| | % | 44.6% | 46.8% | 53.6% | 48.1% | 46.7% |
| Total | # | 16,079 | 1,592 | 4,817 | 692 | 23,180 |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

(continues on next page)

Table 8a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004

Native American

| Practice Specialty | Practice Setting | | | | Total | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Other Professional Activity | | |
| Primary Care | # | 820 | 113 | 245 | 17 | 1195 |
| | % | 56.8% | 64.2% | 45.4% | 37.0% | 54.2% |
| Family Medicine | # | 369 | 58 | 94 | 8 | 527 |
| | % | 25.6% | 31.8% | 17.4% | 17.4% | 23.9% |
| General Practice | # | 15 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 18 |
| | % | 1.0% | 0.6% | 0.0% | 4.3% | 0.8% |
| Internal Medicine | # | 207 | 35 | 68 | 3 | 313 |
| | % | 14.3% | 19.9% | 12.6% | 6.5% | 14.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | # | 105 | 4 | 39 | 1 | 149 |
| | % | 7.3% | 2.3% | 7.2% | 2.2% | 6.8% |
| Pediatrics | # | 124 | 17 | 44 | 3 | 188 |
| | % | 8.6% | 9.7% | 8.1% | 6.5% | 8.5% |
| Non-Primary Care | # | 624 | 63 | 295 | 29 | 1011 |
| | % | 43.2% | 35.8% | 54.6% | 63.0% | 45.8% |
| Total | # | 1,444 | 176 | 540 | 46 | 2,206 |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Asian

| Practice Specialty | Practice Setting | | | | Total | |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|--------|--------|
| | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Other Professional Activity | | |
| Primary Care | # | 14,794 | 1,035 | 8,120 | 464 | 24,413 |
| | % | 51.8% | 48.9% | 47.7% | 49.7% | 50.2% |
| Family Medicine | # | 3,197 | 198 | 993 | 56 | 4,444 |
| | % | 11.2% | 9.4% | 5.8% | 6.0% | 9.1% |
| General Practice | # | 126 | 11 | 1 | 2 | 140 |
| | % | 0.4% | 0.5% | 0.0% | 0.2% | 0.3% |
| Internal Medicine | # | 6,887 | 518 | 4,840 | 280 | 12,525 |
| | % | 24.1% | 24.5% | 28.4% | 30.0% | 25.8% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | # | 1,871 | 109 | 584 | 22 | 2,366 |
| | % | 5.9% | 5.2% | 3.3% | 2.4% | 4.9% |
| Pediatrics | # | 2,913 | 199 | 1,722 | 104 | 4,938 |
| | % | 10.2% | 9.4% | 10.1% | 11.1% | 10.2% |
| Non-Primary Care | # | 13,769 | 1,081 | 8,896 | 470 | 24,216 |
| | % | 48.2% | 51.1% | 52.3% | 50.3% | 49.8% |
| Total | # | 28,583 | 2,116 | 17,018 | 934 | 48,629 |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C*wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as March 18, 2006.

Table 8b: Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians, Primary Care versus Non-Primary Care, 2004

| Practice Specialty | | Practice Setting | | | | Total |
|-------------------------|---|------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------------|---------|
| | | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Other Professional Activity | |
| Primary Care | # | 110,172 | 10,781 | 24,528 | 5,963 | 151,424 |
| | % | 47.9% | 45.0% | 44.2% | 49.7% | 47.1% |
| Family Medicine | # | 38,353 | 3,089 | 5,010 | 1,358 | 45,790 |
| | % | 15.8% | 12.8% | 9.0% | 11.3% | 14.3% |
| General Practice | # | 1,485 | 225 | 1 | 57 | 1,768 |
| | % | 0.6% | 0.9% | 0.0% | 0.5% | 0.6% |
| Internal Medicine | # | 36,755 | 4,217 | 10,436 | 3,047 | 54,455 |
| | % | 16.0% | 17.6% | 18.8% | 25.4% | 17.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | # | 14,774 | 1,015 | 2,616 | 347 | 18,752 |
| | % | 6.4% | 4.2% | 4.7% | 2.9% | 5.8% |
| Pediatrics | # | 20,805 | 2,235 | 6,465 | 1,154 | 30,659 |
| | % | 9.1% | 9.3% | 11.6% | 9.6% | 9.5% |
| Non-Primary Care | # | 119,608 | 13,170 | 30,987 | 6,034 | 169,799 |
| | % | 52.1% | 55.0% | 55.8% | 50.3% | 52.9% |
| Total | # | 229,780 | 23,931 | 55,515 | 11,997 | 321,223 |
| | % | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Table does not include physicians who are inactive or not classified.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 9a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade

| Major Professional Activity | Graduate Decade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1950-59 | | 1960-69 | | 1970-79 | | 1980-89 | | 1990-99 | | 2000-04 | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 329 | 37.5% | 768 | 59.7% | 3,297 | 71.7% | 6,335 | 79.2% | 7,603 | 74.2% | 720 | 12.9% | 19,052 | 62.3% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 40 | 4.6% | 127 | 9.9% | 528 | 11.5% | 883 | 11.0% | 567 | 5.5% | 25 | 0.4% | 2,170 | 7.1% |
| Residents/Fellows | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.1% | 24 | 0.3% | 554 | 5.4% | 4,228 | 75.6% | 4,811 | 15.7% |
| Medical Teaching | 22 | 2.5% | 35 | 2.7% | 96 | 2.1% | 95 | 1.2% | 30 | 0.3% | 3 | 0.1% | 281 | 0.9% |
| Research | 5 | 0.6% | 22 | 1.7% | 100 | 2.2% | 90 | 1.1% | 33 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.0% | 252 | 0.8% |
| Administration | 55 | 6.3% | 78 | 6.1% | 214 | 4.7% | 173 | 2.2% | 19 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 540 | 1.8% |
| Other | 5 | 0.6% | 12 | 0.9% | 21 | 0.5% | 28 | 0.4% | 5 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 72 | 0.2% |
| Not Classified | 3 | 0.3% | 16 | 1.2% | 110 | 2.4% | 164 | 2.1% | 1,383 | 13.5% | 608 | 10.9% | 2,284 | 7.5% |
| Inactive | 419 | 47.7% | 228 | 17.7% | 229 | 5.0% | 207 | 2.6% | 52 | 0.5% | 1 | 0.0% | 1,136 | 3.7% |
| Total | 878 | 100.0% | 1,285 | 100.0% | 4,600 | 100.0% | 7,999 | 100.0% | 10,246 | 100.0% | 5,589 | 100.0% | 30,598 | 100.0% |

Hispanic/Latino

| Major Professional Activity | Graduate Decade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1950-59 | | 1960-69 | | 1970-79 | | 1980-89 | | 1990-99 | | 2000-04 | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 93 | 36.8% | 282 | 60.8% | 1,375 | 74.2% | 6,356 | 81.5% | 7,296 | 71.7% | 677 | 12.2% | 16,079 | 61.6% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 20 | 7.9% | 57 | 12.3% | 214 | 11.5% | 759 | 9.7% | 522 | 5.1% | 20 | 0.4% | 1,562 | 6.1% |
| Residents/Fellows | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 10 | 0.1% | 624 | 6.1% | 4,182 | 75.3% | 4,817 | 18.5% |
| Medical Teaching | 10 | 4.0% | 21 | 4.5% | 64 | 3.5% | 98 | 1.3% | 41 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.0% | 236 | 0.9% |
| Research | 6 | 2.4% | 5 | 1.1% | 32 | 1.7% | 85 | 1.1% | 34 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.0% | 163 | 0.6% |
| Administration | 11 | 4.3% | 24 | 5.2% | 72 | 3.9% | 118 | 1.5% | 16 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 241 | 0.9% |
| Other | 3 | 1.2% | 4 | 0.9% | 9 | 0.5% | 26 | 0.3% | 9 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 52 | 0.2% |
| Not Classified | 2 | 0.8% | 5 | 1.1% | 18 | 1.0% | 204 | 2.6% | 1,594 | 15.7% | 672 | 12.1% | 2,495 | 9.6% |
| Inactive | 108 | 42.7% | 66 | 14.2% | 68 | 3.7% | 139 | 1.8% | 37 | 0.4% | 1 | 0.0% | 419 | 1.6% |
| Total | 253 | 100.0% | 464 | 100.0% | 1,853 | 100.0% | 7,795 | 100.0% | 10,173 | 100.0% | 5,556 | 100.0% | 26,094 | 100.0% |

(continues on next page)

Table 9a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade

Native American

| Major Professional Activity | Graduate Decade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 1950-59 | | 1960-69 | | 1970-79 | | 1980-89 | | 1990-99 | | 2000-04 | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 11 | 25.6% | 32 | 69.6% | 159 | 74.6% | 463 | 78.1% | 681 | 74.3% | 98 | 15.2% | 1,444 | 58.8% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 2.2% | 20 | 9.4% | 84 | 14.2% | 64 | 7.0% | 7 | 1.1% | 176 | 7.2% |
| Residents/Fellows | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 57 | 6.2% | 483 | 74.9% | 540 | 22.0% |
| Medical Teaching | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 2.2% | 4 | 1.9% | 2 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.4% |
| Research | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.9% | 3 | 0.5% | 1 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.2% | 7 | 0.3% |
| Administration | 2 | 4.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 4.7% | 9 | 1.5% | 3 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 24 | 1.0% |
| Other | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 1.4% | 2 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.2% |
| Not Classified | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 1.4% | 9 | 1.5% | 98 | 10.7% | 56 | 8.7% | 166 | 6.8% |
| Inactive | 30 | 69.8% | 12 | 26.1% | 12 | 5.6% | 21 | 3.5% | 10 | 1.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 85 | 3.5% |
| Total | 43 | 100.0% | 46 | 100.0% | 213 | 100.0% | 593 | 100.0% | 917 | 100.0% | 645 | 100.0% | 2,457 | 100.0% |

Asian

| Major Professional Activity | Graduate Decade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 1950-59 | | 1960-69 | | 1970-79 | | 1980-89 | | 1990-99 | | 2000-04 | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 82 | 27.4% | 304 | 66.2% | 1,212 | 78.7% | 6,637 | 83.6% | 18,586 | 73.4% | 1,742 | 9.5% | 28,563 | 53.1% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 13 | 4.3% | 28 | 6.1% | 129 | 8.4% | 678 | 8.5% | 1,184 | 4.7% | 84 | 0.5% | 2,116 | 3.9% |
| Residents/Fellows | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.1% | 14 | 0.2% | 2,261 | 8.9% | 14,739 | 80.8% | 17,016 | 31.6% |
| Medical Teaching | 7 | 2.3% | 6 | 1.3% | 24 | 1.6% | 105 | 1.3% | 84 | 0.3% | 6 | 0.0% | 232 | 0.4% |
| Research | 2 | 0.7% | 14 | 3.1% | 58 | 3.8% | 188 | 2.4% | 139 | 0.5% | 2 | 0.0% | 403 | 0.7% |
| Administration | 12 | 4.0% | 16 | 3.5% | 49 | 3.2% | 87 | 1.1% | 40 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 204 | 0.4% |
| Other | 3 | 1.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 12 | 0.8% | 26 | 0.3% | 48 | 0.2% | 5 | 0.0% | 95 | 0.2% |
| Not Classified | 2 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.2% | 10 | 0.6% | 89 | 1.1% | 2,892 | 11.4% | 1,661 | 9.1% | 4,655 | 8.7% |
| Inactive | 178 | 59.5% | 89 | 19.4% | 45 | 2.9% | 113 | 1.4% | 88 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.0% | 515 | 1.0% |
| Total | 299 | 100.0% | 459 | 100.0% | 1,541 | 100.0% | 7,937 | 100.0% | 25,322 | 100.0% | 18,241 | 100.0% | 53,799 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American,

Cwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 9b: Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Graduation Decade

| Major Professional Activity | White | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|-------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | Graduate Decade | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 1950-59 | | 1960-69 | | 1970-79 | | 1980-89 | | 1990-99 | | 2000-04 | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 17,770 | 77.3% | 115,749 | 81.9% | 80,432 | 73.9% | 5,827 | 10.0% | 229,778 | 66.6% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,202 | 9.6% | 13,313 | 9.4% | 8,173 | 6.7% | 243 | 0.4% | 23,831 | 6.9% |
| Residents/Fellows | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 23 | 0.1% | 192 | 0.1% | 8,566 | 7.0% | 46,734 | 80.3% | 55,515 | 16.1% |
| Medical Teaching | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 557 | 2.4% | 2,236 | 1.6% | 545 | 0.4% | 25 | 0.0% | 3,363 | 1.0% |
| Research | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 833 | 3.6% | 2,890 | 2.0% | 620 | 0.5% | 6 | 0.0% | 4,349 | 1.3% |
| Administration | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 754 | 3.3% | 2,353 | 1.7% | 227 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.0% | 3,338 | 1.0% |
| Other | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 179 | 0.8% | 579 | 0.4% | 182 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.0% | 947 | 0.3% |
| Not Classified | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 93 | 0.4% | 1,292 | 0.9% | 12,935 | 10.6% | 5,317 | 9.1% | 19,637 | 5.7% |
| Inactive | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 578 | 2.5% | 2,661 | 1.9% | 713 | 0.6% | 7 | 0.0% | 3,959 | 1.1% |
| Total | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 22,989 | 100.0% | 141,265 | 100.0% | 122,393 | 100.0% | 58,170 | 100.0% | 344,817 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 10a: Major Professional Activity by Age, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Major Professional Activity | | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| Asian | Office-Based | 7,685 | 26.9% | 15,004 | 52.5% | 4,630 | 16.2% | 945 | 3.3% | 298 | 1.0% | 28,563 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 327 | 15.5% | 1,165 | 55.1% | 495 | 23.4% | 95 | 4.5% | 34 | 1.6% | 2,116 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 15,719 | 92.4% | 1,176 | 6.9% | 61 | 0.4% | 5 | 0.0% | 55 | 0.3% | 17,016 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 70 | 7.5% | 377 | 40.4% | 326 | 34.9% | 110 | 11.8% | 51 | 5.5% | 934 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 3,131 | 67.3% | 1,360 | 29.2% | 128 | 2.7% | 25 | 0.5% | 11 | 0.2% | 4,655 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 12 | 2.3% | 114 | 22.1% | 84 | 16.3% | 42 | 8.2% | 263 | 51.1% | 515 | 100.0% |
| | Total | 28,945 | 50.1% | 19,196 | 35.7% | 5,724 | 10.6% | 1,222 | 2.3% | 712 | 1.3% | 53,799 | 100.0% |
| Black | Office-Based | 2,407 | 12.6% | 6,886 | 36.1% | 6,325 | 33.2% | 2,435 | 12.8% | 999 | 5.2% | 19,052 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 102 | 4.7% | 583 | 26.9% | 953 | 43.9% | 374 | 17.2% | 158 | 7.3% | 2,170 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 4,015 | 83.5% | 695 | 14.4% | 90 | 1.9% | 5 | 0.1% | 6 | 0.1% | 4,811 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 17 | 1.5% | 142 | 12.4% | 486 | 42.4% | 296 | 25.9% | 204 | 17.8% | 1,145 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 902 | 39.5% | 934 | 40.9% | 307 | 13.4% | 116 | 5.1% | 25 | 1.1% | 2,284 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 1 | 0.1% | 71 | 6.3% | 226 | 20.2% | 184 | 16.2% | 651 | 57.3% | 1,130 | 100.0% |
| | Total | 7,444 | 24.3% | 9,311 | 30.4% | 8,396 | 27.4% | 3,410 | 11.1% | 2,043 | 6.7% | 30,598 | 100.0% |
| Hispanic/Latino | Office-Based | 2,080 | 12.9% | 7,639 | 47.5% | 5,131 | 31.9% | 976 | 6.1% | 253 | 1.6% | 16,079 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 91 | 5.7% | 628 | 39.4% | 672 | 42.2% | 147 | 9.2% | 54 | 3.4% | 1,592 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 4,186 | 86.9% | 579 | 12.0% | 37 | 0.8% | 1 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.3% | 4,817 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 21 | 3.0% | 169 | 24.4% | 309 | 44.7% | 131 | 18.9% | 62 | 9.0% | 692 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 1,166 | 46.7% | 1,094 | 43.8% | 192 | 7.7% | 34 | 1.4% | 9 | 0.4% | 2,495 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 6 | 1.4% | 64 | 15.3% | 129 | 30.8% | 59 | 14.1% | 161 | 38.4% | 419 | 100.0% |
| | Total | 7,550 | 28.8% | 10,173 | 38.0% | 6,470 | 24.6% | 1,348 | 8.2% | 553 | 2.1% | 26,094 | 100.0% |
| Native American | Office-Based | 211 | 14.6% | 577 | 40.0% | 480 | 33.2% | 146 | 10.1% | 30 | 2.1% | 1,444 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 19 | 10.8% | 53 | 30.1% | 81 | 46.0% | 22 | 12.5% | 1 | 0.6% | 176 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 412 | 76.3% | 108 | 20.0% | 20 | 3.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 540 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 3 | 6.5% | 6 | 13.0% | 18 | 39.1% | 13 | 28.3% | 6 | 13.0% | 46 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 71 | 42.8% | 63 | 38.0% | 26 | 15.7% | 6 | 3.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 166 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 9.4% | 21 | 24.7% | 12 | 14.1% | 44 | 51.8% | 85 | 100.0% |
| | Total | 716 | 29.1% | 815 | 33.2% | 646 | 26.3% | 199 | 8.1% | 81 | 3.3% | 2,457 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

Table 10b: Major Professional Activity by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Major Professional Activity | | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|--------|
| | | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| White | Office-Based | 21,262 | 9.3% | 97,152 | 42.3% | 103,955 | 45.2% | 7,246 | 3.2% | 165 | 0.1% | 229,780 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 1,181 | 5.0% | 8,234 | 36.6% | 12,483 | 52.2% | 989 | 4.1% | 34 | 0.1% | 23,931 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 46,707 | 84.1% | 7,734 | 13.9% | 847 | 1.5% | 54 | 0.1% | 173 | 0.3% | 55,515 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 190 | 1.6% | 2,555 | 21.3% | 8,526 | 71.1% | 711 | 5.9% | 15 | 0.1% | 11,997 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 8,831 | 45.0% | 8,418 | 42.9% | 2,088 | 10.5% | 282 | 1.4% | 40 | 0.2% | 19,837 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 30 | 0.8% | 1,015 | 25.6% | 2,565 | 64.8% | 318 | 8.0% | 33 | 0.8% | 3,961 | 100.0% |
| Total | 78,211 | 22.7% | 126,108 | 36.6% | 130,442 | 37.8% | 9,600 | 2.8% | 460 | 0.1% | 344,821 | 100.0% | |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 11a: Major Professional Activity by Age and Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Race/Ethnicity / Major Professional Activity | | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|--|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|--------|
| | | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| Women Asian | Office-Based | 3,595 | 33.5% | 5,585 | 52.0% | 1,347 | 12.5% | 195 | 1.8% | 25 | 0.2% | 10,747 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 150 | 19.3% | 427 | 54.9% | 171 | 22.0% | 25 | 3.2% | 5 | 0.6% | 778 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 6,480 | 93.5% | 406 | 5.9% | 27 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.2% | 6,929 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 32 | 10.5% | 141 | 46.2% | 96 | 31.1% | 28 | 9.2% | 9 | 3.0% | 305 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 1,312 | 72.3% | 456 | 25.1% | 32 | 1.8% | 8 | 0.4% | 6 | 0.3% | 1,814 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 3 | 2.0% | 59 | 39.3% | 35 | 23.3% | 9 | 5.0% | 44 | 29.3% | 150 | 100.0% |
| Total | 11,572 | 55.8% | 7,074 | 34.1% | 1,707 | 8.2% | 267 | 1.3% | 103 | 0.5% | 20,723 | 100.0% | |
| Black | Office-Based | 1,638 | 18.7% | 3,891 | 44.3% | 2,617 | 29.8% | 531 | 6.1% | 99 | 1.1% | 8,776 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 73 | 7.8% | 315 | 33.6% | 411 | 43.8% | 107 | 11.4% | 32 | 3.4% | 938 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 2,499 | 86.5% | 337 | 11.7% | 47 | 1.6% | 2 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 2,888 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 14 | 3.1% | 81 | 17.7% | 239 | 52.2% | 87 | 19.0% | 37 | 8.1% | 458 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 565 | 47.2% | 472 | 39.5% | 131 | 11.0% | 22 | 1.8% | 6 | 0.5% | 1,196 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 0 | 0.0% | 40 | 16.9% | 93 | 39.2% | 36 | 15.2% | 68 | 28.7% | 237 | 100.0% |
| Total | 4,789 | 33.0% | 5,136 | 35.4% | 3,538 | 24.4% | 785 | 5.4% | 245 | 1.7% | 14,493 | 100.0% | |
| Hispanic / Latino | Office-Based | 1,001 | 18.3% | 2,741 | 50.1% | 1,519 | 27.8% | 177 | 3.2% | 31 | 0.6% | 5,469 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 45 | 8.1% | 230 | 41.6% | 229 | 41.4% | 40 | 7.2% | 9 | 1.6% | 553 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 1,855 | 89.6% | 198 | 9.6% | 11 | 0.5% | 1 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.2% | 2,070 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 8 | 3.7% | 73 | 33.5% | 97 | 44.5% | 30 | 13.8% | 10 | 4.6% | 218 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 547 | 51.1% | 442 | 41.3% | 72 | 6.7% | 7 | 0.7% | 3 | 0.3% | 1,071 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 4 | 3.1% | 34 | 26.2% | 55 | 42.3% | 15 | 11.5% | 22 | 16.9% | 130 | 100.0% |
| Total | 3,460 | 36.4% | 3,718 | 39.1% | 1,983 | 20.8% | 270 | 2.8% | 80 | 0.8% | 9,511 | 100.0% | |
| Native American | Office-Based | 108 | 21.3% | 227 | 44.7% | 147 | 28.9% | 25 | 5.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 508 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 7 | 11.5% | 23 | 37.7% | 24 | 39.3% | 6 | 9.8% | 1 | 1.6% | 61 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 177 | 76.6% | 44 | 19.0% | 10 | 4.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 231 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 2 | 14.3% | 3 | 21.4% | 6 | 42.9% | 2 | 14.3% | 1 | 7.1% | 14 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 32 | 45.1% | 22 | 31.0% | 14 | 19.7% | 3 | 4.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 71 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 16.7% | 11 | 61.1% | 2 | 11.1% | 2 | 11.1% | 18 | 100.0% |
| Total | 326 | 36.1% | 322 | 35.7% | 212 | 23.5% | 39 | 4.3% | 4 | 0.4% | 983 | 100.0% | |
| Men | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Race/Ethnicity / Major Professional Activity | | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
| | | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| Asian | Office-Based | 4,052 | 22.8% | 9,415 | 53.0% | 3,283 | 18.5% | 750 | 4.2% | 273 | 1.5% | 17,773 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 176 | 13.2% | 738 | 55.2% | 324 | 24.2% | 70 | 5.2% | 29 | 2.2% | 1,337 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 9,115 | 91.8% | 752 | 7.7% | 34 | 0.3% | 3 | 0.0% | 18 | 0.2% | 9,932 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 38 | 6.0% | 236 | 37.5% | 231 | 36.7% | 82 | 13.0% | 42 | 6.7% | 629 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 1,775 | 63.7% | 896 | 32.1% | 95 | 3.4% | 17 | 0.6% | 4 | 0.1% | 2,787 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 9 | 2.5% | 55 | 15.1% | 49 | 13.4% | 33 | 9.0% | 219 | 60.0% | 365 | 100.0% |
| Total | 15,165 | 46.2% | 12,102 | 36.9% | 4,016 | 12.2% | 955 | 2.9% | 585 | 1.8% | 32,823 | 100.0% | |
| Black | Office-Based | 765 | 7.4% | 2,964 | 29.2% | 3,708 | 36.1% | 1,904 | 18.5% | 500 | 8.8% | 10,271 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 29 | 2.4% | 268 | 21.8% | 542 | 44.0% | 267 | 21.7% | 126 | 10.2% | 1,232 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 1,509 | 78.9% | 355 | 18.6% | 43 | 2.2% | 3 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 1,912 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 3 | 0.4% | 61 | 8.9% | 247 | 36.0% | 209 | 30.4% | 167 | 24.3% | 687 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 336 | 30.9% | 452 | 42.5% | 175 | 16.2% | 94 | 8.6% | 19 | 1.7% | 1,087 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 1 | 0.1% | 31 | 3.4% | 138 | 15.1% | 148 | 16.5% | 583 | 64.8% | 899 | 100.0% |
| Total | 2,643 | 16.4% | 4,171 | 25.9% | 4,852 | 30.2% | 2,625 | 16.3% | 1,797 | 11.2% | 16,088 | 100.0% | |
| Hispanic / Latino | Office-Based | 1,078 | 10.2% | 4,888 | 46.2% | 3,612 | 34.0% | 798 | 7.5% | 222 | 2.1% | 10,608 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 46 | 4.4% | 398 | 38.3% | 443 | 42.6% | 107 | 10.3% | 45 | 4.3% | 1,039 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 2,329 | 84.9% | 378 | 13.8% | 25 | 0.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.3% | 2,742 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 13 | 2.7% | 96 | 20.3% | 212 | 44.7% | 101 | 21.3% | 52 | 11.0% | 474 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 615 | 43.3% | 651 | 45.9% | 120 | 8.5% | 27 | 1.9% | 6 | 0.4% | 1,419 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 2 | 0.7% | 30 | 10.4% | 74 | 25.8% | 44 | 15.2% | 139 | 48.1% | 289 | 100.0% |
| Total | 4,083 | 24.6% | 6,451 | 38.9% | 4,487 | 27.1% | 1,078 | 6.5% | 473 | 2.9% | 16,572 | 100.0% | |
| Native American | Office-Based | 103 | 11.0% | 350 | 37.4% | 333 | 35.6% | 120 | 12.8% | 30 | 3.2% | 936 | 100.0% |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 12 | 10.4% | 30 | 26.1% | 57 | 49.6% | 16 | 13.9% | 0 | 0.0% | 115 | 100.0% |
| | Residents/Fellows | 234 | 76.0% | 64 | 20.8% | 10 | 3.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 308 | 100.0% |
| | Other Professional Activity | 1 | 3.1% | 3 | 9.4% | 12 | 37.5% | 11 | 34.4% | 5 | 15.6% | 32 | 100.0% |
| | Not Classified | 39 | 41.1% | 41 | 43.2% | 12 | 12.6% | 3 | 3.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 95 | 100.0% |
| | Inactive | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 7.5% | 10 | 14.9% | 10 | 14.9% | 42 | 62.7% | 67 | 100.0% |
| Total | 389 | 25.0% | 493 | 31.7% | 434 | 27.9% | 160 | 10.3% | 77 | 5.0% | 1,553 | 100.0% | |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/West Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

Table 11b: Major Professional Activity by Age and Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

Women

| Major Professional Activity | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 9,512 | 13.7% | 31,364 | 45.2% | 25,819 | 37.2% | 2,607 | 3.8% | 65 | 0.1% | 69,367 | 100.0% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 510 | 7.1% | 2,901 | 40.1% | 3,458 | 47.8% | 340 | 4.7% | 19 | 0.3% | 7,228 | 100.0% |
| Residents/Fellows | 18,552 | 85.6% | 2,593 | 12.0% | 424 | 2.0% | 27 | 0.1% | 83 | 0.4% | 21,679 | 100.0% |
| Other Professional Activity | 80 | 2.2% | 936 | 25.8% | 2,348 | 64.7% | 257 | 7.1% | 10 | 0.3% | 3,631 | 100.0% |
| Not Classified | 3,493 | 48.2% | 2,851 | 39.4% | 765 | 10.6% | 115 | 1.6% | 19 | 0.3% | 7,243 | 100.0% |
| Inactive | 19 | 1.1% | 462 | 27.0% | 1,076 | 62.8% | 142 | 8.3% | 15 | 0.9% | 1,714 | 100.0% |
| Total | 32,166 | 29.0% | 41,107 | 37.1% | 33,890 | 30.6% | 3,488 | 3.1% | 211 | 0.2% | 110,862 | 100.0% |

Men

| Major Professional Activity | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Office-Based | 11,731 | 7.3% | 65,781 | 41.0% | 78,136 | 48.7% | 4,639 | 2.9% | 100 | 0.1% | 160,387 | 100.0% |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 679 | 4.1% | 6,333 | 37.9% | 9,025 | 54.0% | 649 | 3.9% | 15 | 0.1% | 16,701 | 100.0% |
| Residents/Fellows | 28,086 | 83.2% | 5,124 | 15.2% | 422 | 1.3% | 27 | 0.1% | 86 | 0.3% | 33,745 | 100.0% |
| Other Professional Activity | 110 | 1.3% | 1,619 | 19.4% | 6,178 | 73.8% | 454 | 5.4% | 5 | 0.1% | 8,366 | 100.0% |
| Not Classified | 5,302 | 42.9% | 5,563 | 45.0% | 1,301 | 10.5% | 167 | 1.4% | 19 | 0.2% | 12,352 | 100.0% |
| Inactive | 11 | 0.5% | 553 | 24.6% | 1,489 | 66.3% | 176 | 7.8% | 18 | 0.8% | 2,247 | 100.0% |
| Total | 45,919 | 19.6% | 84,973 | 36.3% | 96,551 | 41.3% | 6,112 | 2.6% | 243 | 0.1% | 233,798 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 12a: Practice Specialty by Age, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 6.7% | 7 | 46.7% | 6 | 40.0% | 1 | 6.7% | 15 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 14 | 21.2% | 18 | 27.3% | 18 | 27.3% | 11 | 16.7% | 5 | 7.6% | 66 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 94 | 24.8% | 112 | 29.6% | 98 | 25.9% | 41 | 10.8% | 34 | 9.0% | 379 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 289 | 18.7% | 584 | 37.8% | 515 | 33.3% | 93 | 6.0% | 65 | 4.2% | 1,546 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 58 | 11.6% | 148 | 30.3% | 172 | 35.7% | 75 | 15.6% | 33 | 6.8% | 482 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 54 | 14.5% | 147 | 39.5% | 107 | 28.8% | 39 | 10.5% | 26 | 6.7% | 372 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 3 | 9.7% | 12 | 38.7% | 14 | 45.2% | 1 | 3.2% | 1 | 3.2% | 31 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 69 | 21.4% | 94 | 29.2% | 91 | 28.3% | 47 | 14.6% | 21 | 6.5% | 322 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 128 | 22.7% | 173 | 30.6% | 174 | 30.8% | 72 | 12.7% | 18 | 3.2% | 565 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 408 | 31.5% | 440 | 34.0% | 320 | 24.7% | 106 | 8.2% | 20 | 1.5% | 1,294 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 1,071 | 26.1% | 1,374 | 33.5% | 1,136 | 27.7% | 378 | 9.2% | 146 | 3.6% | 4,105 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 1 | 4.0% | 11 | 44.0% | 11 | 44.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 8.0% | 25 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 46 | 14.2% | 112 | 34.7% | 94 | 29.1% | 59 | 18.3% | 12 | 3.7% | 323 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 1 | 0.2% | 25 | 6.2% | 110 | 27.1% | 65 | 16.0% | 205 | 50.5% | 406 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 34 | 17.0% | 79 | 39.5% | 68 | 34.0% | 13 | 6.5% | 6 | 3.0% | 200 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 536 | 32.1% | 427 | 25.6% | 350 | 21.0% | 166 | 9.9% | 191 | 11.4% | 1,670 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 1,399 | 23.1% | 1,729 | 28.5% | 1,905 | 31.4% | 713 | 11.8% | 313 | 5.2% | 6,059 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 1 | 16.7% | 2 | 33.3% | 2 | 33.3% | 1 | 16.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 39 | 25.7% | 46 | 30.3% | 35 | 23.0% | 23 | 15.1% | 9 | 5.9% | 152 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 49 | 18.4% | 87 | 32.6% | 85 | 31.8% | 28 | 10.5% | 18 | 6.7% | 267 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 3 | 8.6% | 7 | 20.0% | 11 | 31.4% | 9 | 25.7% | 5 | 14.3% | 35 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 926 | 25.8% | 1,060 | 29.6% | 898 | 25.0% | 451 | 12.6% | 251 | 7.0% | 3,586 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 1 | 1.0% | 21 | 20.0% | 41 | 39.0% | 23 | 21.9% | 19 | 18.1% | 105 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 67 | 12.4% | 169 | 31.3% | 152 | 28.1% | 105 | 19.4% | 47 | 8.7% | 540 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 170 | 25.1% | 208 | 30.8% | 132 | 19.5% | 105 | 15.5% | 61 | 9.0% | 676 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 7 | 4.1% | 33 | 19.4% | 46 | 27.1% | 31 | 18.2% | 53 | 31.2% | 170 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 37 | 15.0% | 83 | 33.6% | 62 | 25.1% | 42 | 17.0% | 23 | 9.3% | 247 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 1,128 | 33.6% | 1,003 | 29.9% | 802 | 23.9% | 278 | 8.3% | 147 | 4.4% | 3,358 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 2 | 6.9% | 14 | 48.3% | 5 | 17.2% | 5 | 17.2% | 3 | 10.3% | 29 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 99 | 24.0% | 193 | 46.7% | 98 | 23.7% | 7 | 1.7% | 16 | 3.9% | 413 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 14 | 9.8% | 63 | 44.1% | 40 | 28.0% | 21 | 14.7% | 5 | 3.5% | 143 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 279 | 19.4% | 364 | 25.3% | 418 | 29.1% | 210 | 14.8% | 167 | 11.6% | 1,438 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 10.5% | 30 | 34.9% | 23 | 26.7% | 24 | 27.9% | 86 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 30 | 16.1% | 56 | 30.1% | 71 | 38.2% | 22 | 11.8% | 7 | 3.8% | 186 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 18 | 10.3% | 53 | 30.3% | 33 | 18.9% | 36 | 20.6% | 36 | 20.0% | 175 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 28 | 21.2% | 50 | 37.9% | 36 | 27.3% | 14 | 10.6% | 4 | 3.0% | 132 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 4 | 3.1% | 39 | 30.5% | 40 | 31.3% | 31 | 24.2% | 14 | 10.9% | 128 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 42 | 13.6% | 115 | 37.2% | 76 | 24.6% | 43 | 13.9% | 33 | 10.7% | 309 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 297 | 53.6% | 151 | 27.3% | 85 | 15.3% | 17 | 3.1% | 4 | 0.7% | 554 | 100.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Total | 7,444 | 24.3% | 9,311 | 30.4% | 8,390 | 27.4% | 3,410 | 11.1% | 2,043 | 6.7% | 30,598 | 100.0% |

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

Table 12b: Age by Practice Specialty, Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% | 6 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 14 | 0.2% | 18 | 0.2% | 18 | 0.2% | 11 | 0.3% | 5 | 0.2% | 66 | 0.2% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 94 | 1.3% | 112 | 1.2% | 98 | 1.2% | 41 | 1.2% | 34 | 1.7% | 379 | 1.2% |
| Anesthesiology | 289 | 3.9% | 584 | 6.3% | 515 | 6.1% | 93 | 2.7% | 65 | 3.2% | 1,546 | 5.1% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 56 | 0.8% | 146 | 1.6% | 172 | 2.1% | 75 | 2.2% | 33 | 1.6% | 482 | 1.6% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 54 | 0.7% | 147 | 1.6% | 107 | 1.3% | 39 | 1.1% | 25 | 1.2% | 372 | 1.2% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 3 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.1% | 14 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 31 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 69 | 0.9% | 94 | 1.0% | 91 | 1.1% | 47 | 1.4% | 21 | 1.0% | 322 | 1.1% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 128 | 1.7% | 173 | 1.9% | 174 | 2.1% | 72 | 2.1% | 18 | 0.9% | 565 | 1.8% |
| Emergency Medicine | 408 | 5.5% | 440 | 4.7% | 320 | 3.8% | 106 | 3.1% | 20 | 1.0% | 1,294 | 4.2% |
| Family Medicine | 1,071 | 14.4% | 1,374 | 14.8% | 1,136 | 13.5% | 378 | 11.1% | 146 | 7.1% | 4,105 | 13.4% |
| Forensic Pathology | 1 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.1% | 11 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.1% | 25 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 46 | 0.6% | 112 | 1.2% | 94 | 1.1% | 59 | 1.7% | 12 | 0.6% | 323 | 1.1% |
| General Practice | 1 | 0.0% | 25 | 0.3% | 110 | 1.3% | 65 | 1.9% | 205 | 10.0% | 406 | 1.3% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 34 | 0.5% | 79 | 0.8% | 68 | 0.8% | 13 | 0.4% | 6 | 0.3% | 200 | 0.7% |
| General Surgery | 538 | 7.2% | 427 | 4.6% | 350 | 4.2% | 186 | 4.9% | 191 | 9.3% | 1,670 | 5.6% |
| Internal Medicine | 1,369 | 18.8% | 1,729 | 18.8% | 1,905 | 22.7% | 713 | 20.9% | 313 | 15.3% | 6,059 | 19.8% |
| Medical Genetics | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 39 | 0.5% | 46 | 0.5% | 35 | 0.4% | 23 | 0.7% | 9 | 0.4% | 152 | 0.5% |
| Neurology | 49 | 0.7% | 87 | 0.9% | 85 | 1.0% | 28 | 0.8% | 18 | 0.9% | 267 | 0.9% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 3 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% | 11 | 0.1% | 9 | 0.3% | 5 | 0.2% | 35 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 926 | 12.4% | 1,050 | 11.4% | 898 | 10.7% | 451 | 13.2% | 251 | 12.3% | 3,586 | 11.7% |
| Occupational Medicine | 1 | 0.0% | 21 | 0.2% | 41 | 0.5% | 23 | 0.7% | 19 | 0.9% | 105 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 67 | 0.9% | 169 | 1.8% | 152 | 1.8% | 105 | 3.1% | 47 | 2.3% | 540 | 1.8% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 170 | 2.3% | 208 | 2.2% | 132 | 1.6% | 105 | 3.1% | 61 | 3.0% | 676 | 2.2% |
| Other Specialties | 7 | 0.1% | 33 | 0.4% | 46 | 0.5% | 31 | 0.9% | 53 | 2.6% | 170 | 0.6% |
| Otolaryngology | 37 | 0.5% | 83 | 0.9% | 62 | 0.7% | 42 | 1.2% | 23 | 1.1% | 247 | 0.8% |
| Pediatrics | 1,128 | 15.2% | 1,003 | 10.8% | 802 | 9.6% | 278 | 8.2% | 147 | 7.2% | 3,358 | 11.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 2 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.2% | 5 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 29 | 0.1% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 99 | 1.3% | 193 | 2.1% | 98 | 1.2% | 7 | 0.2% | 18 | 0.8% | 413 | 1.3% |
| Plastic Surgery | 14 | 0.2% | 63 | 0.7% | 40 | 0.5% | 21 | 0.6% | 5 | 0.2% | 143 | 0.5% |
| Psychiatry | 279 | 3.7% | 364 | 3.9% | 418 | 5.0% | 210 | 6.2% | 167 | 8.2% | 1,438 | 4.7% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.1% | 30 | 0.4% | 23 | 0.7% | 24 | 1.2% | 86 | 0.3% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 30 | 0.4% | 56 | 0.6% | 71 | 0.8% | 22 | 0.6% | 7 | 0.3% | 186 | 0.6% |
| Radiology | 18 | 0.2% | 53 | 0.6% | 33 | 0.4% | 36 | 1.1% | 35 | 1.7% | 175 | 0.6% |
| Radiology Oncology | 28 | 0.4% | 50 | 0.5% | 36 | 0.4% | 14 | 0.4% | 4 | 0.2% | 132 | 0.4% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 4 | 0.1% | 39 | 0.4% | 40 | 0.5% | 31 | 0.9% | 14 | 0.7% | 128 | 0.4% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 42 | 0.6% | 115 | 1.2% | 76 | 0.9% | 43 | 1.3% | 33 | 1.6% | 309 | 1.0% |
| Unspecified | 297 | 4.0% | 151 | 1.6% | 85 | 1.0% | 17 | 0.5% | 4 | 0.2% | 554 | 1.8% |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Total | 7,444 | 100.0% | 9,311 | 100.0% | 8,390 | 100.0% | 3,410 | 100.0% | 2,043 | 100.0% | 30,598 | 100.0% |

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 13a: Practice Specialty by Age, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 66.7% | 2 | 16.7% | 2 | 16.7% | 12 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 15 | 18.3% | 38 | 46.3% | 22 | 26.8% | 4 | 4.9% | 3 | 3.7% | 82 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 94 | 22.5% | 182 | 43.6% | 109 | 26.1% | 20 | 4.8% | 12 | 2.9% | 417 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 365 | 26.8% | 593 | 43.6% | 346 | 25.4% | 39 | 2.9% | 17 | 1.3% | 1,360 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 85 | 15.9% | 220 | 41.0% | 170 | 31.7% | 37 | 6.9% | 24 | 4.5% | 536 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 36 | 13.7% | 119 | 45.4% | 84 | 32.1% | 17 | 6.5% | 6 | 2.3% | 262 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 9 | 25.7% | 17 | 48.6% | 9 | 25.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 35 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 80 | 26.0% | 123 | 39.9% | 63 | 20.5% | 27 | 8.8% | 15 | 4.9% | 308 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 222 | 28.8% | 322 | 41.8% | 186 | 24.2% | 31 | 4.0% | 9 | 1.2% | 770 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 425 | 35.8% | 471 | 39.7% | 238 | 20.1% | 43 | 3.6% | 10 | 0.8% | 1,187 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 970 | 26.3% | 1,471 | 39.9% | 1,054 | 28.6% | 158 | 4.3% | 31 | 0.8% | 3,684 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 5 | 25.0% | 10 | 50.0% | 5 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 78 | 20.6% | 159 | 42.0% | 115 | 30.3% | 18 | 4.7% | 9 | 2.4% | 379 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 9 | 3.1% | 77 | 26.5% | 133 | 45.7% | 43 | 14.8% | 29 | 10.0% | 291 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 9 | 13.8% | 31 | 47.7% | 21 | 32.3% | 3 | 4.6% | 1 | 1.5% | 65 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 570 | 41.0% | 489 | 35.2% | 219 | 15.8% | 75 | 5.4% | 37 | 2.7% | 1,390 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 1,426 | 30.2% | 1,842 | 39.1% | 1,154 | 24.5% | 208 | 4.4% | 87 | 1.8% | 4,717 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 5 | 55.6% | 1 | 11.1% | 3 | 33.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 34 | 21.8% | 71 | 45.5% | 39 | 25.0% | 10 | 6.4% | 2 | 1.3% | 156 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 101 | 25.8% | 171 | 43.7% | 84 | 21.5% | 26 | 6.6% | 9 | 2.3% | 391 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 7 | 12.1% | 30 | 51.7% | 9 | 15.5% | 10 | 17.2% | 2 | 3.4% | 58 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 511 | 27.0% | 743 | 39.3% | 483 | 25.5% | 101 | 5.3% | 53 | 2.8% | 1,891 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 14.3% | 30 | 61.2% | 6 | 12.2% | 6 | 12.2% | 49 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 102 | 21.8% | 193 | 41.2% | 123 | 26.3% | 36 | 7.7% | 14 | 3.0% | 468 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 180 | 34.0% | 202 | 38.2% | 117 | 22.1% | 24 | 4.5% | 6 | 1.1% | 529 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 10 | 10.0% | 28 | 28.0% | 24 | 24.0% | 13 | 13.0% | 25 | 25.0% | 100 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 52 | 22.7% | 92 | 40.2% | 65 | 28.4% | 15 | 6.6% | 5 | 2.2% | 229 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 1,014 | 33.3% | 1,119 | 36.8% | 702 | 23.1% | 159 | 5.2% | 48 | 1.6% | 3,042 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 13 | 25.5% | 20 | 39.2% | 12 | 23.5% | 2 | 3.9% | 4 | 7.8% | 51 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 135 | 30.9% | 186 | 42.6% | 94 | 21.5% | 16 | 3.7% | 6 | 1.4% | 437 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 44 | 19.6% | 103 | 45.8% | 58 | 25.8% | 15 | 6.7% | 5 | 2.2% | 225 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 305 | 26.5% | 414 | 35.9% | 319 | 27.7% | 86 | 7.5% | 29 | 2.5% | 1,153 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 12.0% | 14 | 56.0% | 4 | 16.0% | 4 | 16.0% | 25 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 58 | 21.2% | 114 | 41.6% | 83 | 30.3% | 16 | 5.8% | 3 | 1.1% | 274 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 30 | 16.1% | 90 | 48.4% | 37 | 19.9% | 20 | 10.8% | 9 | 4.8% | 186 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 19 | 20.7% | 31 | 33.7% | 35 | 38.0% | 7 | 7.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 92 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 16 | 12.3% | 57 | 43.8% | 36 | 27.7% | 15 | 11.5% | 6 | 4.6% | 130 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 25.0% | 2 | 50.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 25.0% | 4 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 55 | 19.6% | 104 | 37.0% | 78 | 27.8% | 28 | 10.0% | 16 | 5.7% | 281 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 461 | 57.7% | 229 | 28.7% | 87 | 10.9% | 14 | 1.8% | 8 | 1.0% | 799 | 100.0% |
| Total | 7,550 | 28.9% | 10,173 | 39.0% | 6,470 | 24.8% | 1,348 | 5.2% | 553 | 2.1% | 26,094 | 100.0% |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Diversity in the Physician Workforce: Facts & Figures 2006

Table 13b: Age by Practice Specialty, Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.4% | 12 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 15 | 0.2% | 38 | 0.4% | 22 | 0.3% | 4 | 0.3% | 3 | 0.5% | 82 | 0.3% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 94 | 1.2% | 182 | 1.8% | 109 | 1.7% | 20 | 1.5% | 12 | 2.2% | 417 | 1.6% |
| Anesthesiology | 365 | 4.8% | 593 | 5.8% | 346 | 5.3% | 39 | 2.9% | 17 | 3.1% | 1,360 | 5.2% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 85 | 1.1% | 220 | 2.2% | 170 | 2.6% | 37 | 2.7% | 24 | 4.3% | 536 | 2.1% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 38 | 0.5% | 119 | 1.2% | 84 | 1.3% | 17 | 1.3% | 6 | 1.1% | 262 | 1.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 9 | 0.1% | 17 | 0.2% | 9 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 35 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 80 | 1.1% | 123 | 1.2% | 63 | 1.0% | 27 | 2.0% | 15 | 2.7% | 308 | 1.2% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 222 | 2.9% | 322 | 3.2% | 186 | 2.9% | 31 | 2.3% | 9 | 1.6% | 770 | 3.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 425 | 5.6% | 471 | 4.6% | 238 | 3.7% | 43 | 3.2% | 10 | 1.8% | 1,187 | 4.5% |
| Family Medicine | 970 | 12.8% | 1,471 | 14.5% | 1,054 | 16.3% | 158 | 11.7% | 31 | 5.6% | 3,684 | 14.1% |
| Forensic Pathology | 5 | 0.1% | 10 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 20 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 78 | 1.0% | 159 | 1.6% | 115 | 1.8% | 18 | 1.3% | 9 | 1.6% | 379 | 1.5% |
| General Practice | 9 | 0.1% | 77 | 0.8% | 133 | 2.1% | 43 | 3.2% | 29 | 5.2% | 291 | 1.1% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 9 | 0.1% | 31 | 0.3% | 21 | 0.3% | 3 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.2% | 65 | 0.2% |
| General Surgery | 570 | 7.5% | 489 | 4.8% | 219 | 3.4% | 75 | 5.6% | 37 | 6.7% | 1,390 | 5.3% |
| Internal Medicine | 1,426 | 18.9% | 1,842 | 18.1% | 1,154 | 17.8% | 208 | 15.4% | 87 | 15.7% | 4,717 | 18.1% |
| Medical Genetics | 5 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 34 | 0.5% | 71 | 0.7% | 39 | 0.6% | 10 | 0.7% | 2 | 0.4% | 156 | 0.6% |
| Neurology | 101 | 1.3% | 171 | 1.7% | 84 | 1.3% | 26 | 1.9% | 9 | 1.6% | 391 | 1.5% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 7 | 0.1% | 30 | 0.3% | 9 | 0.1% | 10 | 0.7% | 2 | 0.4% | 58 | 0.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 511 | 6.8% | 743 | 7.3% | 483 | 7.5% | 101 | 7.5% | 53 | 9.6% | 1,891 | 7.2% |
| Occupational Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 7 | 0.1% | 30 | 0.5% | 6 | 0.4% | 6 | 1.1% | 49 | 0.2% |
| Ophthalmology | 102 | 1.4% | 193 | 1.9% | 123 | 1.9% | 36 | 2.7% | 14 | 2.5% | 468 | 1.8% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 180 | 2.4% | 202 | 2.0% | 117 | 1.8% | 24 | 1.8% | 6 | 1.1% | 529 | 2.0% |
| Other Specialties | 10 | 0.1% | 28 | 0.3% | 24 | 0.4% | 13 | 1.0% | 25 | 4.5% | 100 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 52 | 0.7% | 92 | 0.9% | 65 | 1.0% | 15 | 1.1% | 5 | 0.9% | 229 | 0.9% |
| Pediatrics | 1,014 | 13.4% | 1,119 | 11.0% | 702 | 10.9% | 159 | 11.8% | 48 | 8.7% | 3,042 | 11.7% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 13 | 0.2% | 20 | 0.2% | 12 | 0.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.7% | 51 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 135 | 1.8% | 186 | 1.8% | 94 | 1.5% | 16 | 1.2% | 6 | 1.1% | 437 | 1.7% |
| Plastic Surgery | 44 | 0.6% | 103 | 1.0% | 58 | 0.9% | 15 | 1.1% | 5 | 0.9% | 225 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 305 | 4.0% | 414 | 4.1% | 319 | 4.9% | 86 | 6.4% | 29 | 5.2% | 1,153 | 4.4% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.3% | 4 | 0.7% | 25 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 58 | 0.8% | 114 | 1.1% | 83 | 1.3% | 16 | 1.2% | 3 | 0.5% | 274 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 30 | 0.4% | 90 | 0.9% | 37 | 0.6% | 20 | 1.5% | 9 | 1.6% | 186 | 0.7% |
| Radiology Oncology | 19 | 0.3% | 31 | 0.3% | 35 | 0.5% | 7 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 92 | 0.4% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 16 | 0.2% | 57 | 0.6% | 36 | 0.6% | 15 | 1.1% | 6 | 1.1% | 130 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 55 | 0.7% | 104 | 1.0% | 78 | 1.2% | 28 | 2.1% | 16 | 2.9% | 281 | 1.1% |
| Unspecified | 461 | 6.1% | 229 | 2.3% | 87 | 1.3% | 14 | 1.0% | 8 | 1.4% | 799 | 3.1% |
| Total | 7,550 | 100.0% | 10,173 | 100.0% | 6,470 | 100.0% | 1,348 | 100.0% | 553 | 100.0% | 26,094 | 100.0% |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 14a: Practice Specialty by Age, Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | # | % |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 2 | 18.2% | 2 | 18.2% | 3 | 27.3% | 4 | 36.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 10 | 34.5% | 6 | 20.7% | 7 | 24.1% | 2 | 6.9% | 4 | 13.8% | 29 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 41 | 30.4% | 54 | 40.0% | 27 | 20.0% | 11 | 8.1% | 2 | 1.5% | 135 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 7 | 20.6% | 10 | 29.4% | 12 | 35.3% | 3 | 8.8% | 2 | 5.9% | 34 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 2 | 8.0% | 10 | 40.0% | 10 | 40.0% | 3 | 12.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 25 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 14 | 38.9% | 7 | 19.4% | 9 | 25.0% | 3 | 8.3% | 3 | 8.3% | 36 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 28 | 39.4% | 20 | 28.2% | 18 | 25.4% | 5 | 7.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 71 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 44 | 28.0% | 51 | 32.5% | 48 | 29.3% | 15 | 9.6% | 1 | 0.6% | 157 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 141 | 24.5% | 214 | 37.2% | 175 | 30.4% | 40 | 6.9% | 6 | 1.0% | 576 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 50.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 50.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 4 | 28.7% | 7 | 46.7% | 2 | 13.3% | 1 | 6.7% | 1 | 6.7% | 15 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 1 | 4.8% | 5 | 23.8% | 5 | 23.8% | 6 | 28.6% | 4 | 19.0% | 21 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 9.1% | 3 | 27.3% | 5 | 45.5% | 2 | 18.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 53 | 38.1% | 41 | 29.5% | 30 | 21.6% | 5 | 3.6% | 10 | 7.2% | 139 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 91 | 26.5% | 114 | 33.2% | 100 | 29.2% | 23 | 6.7% | 15 | 4.4% | 343 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 2 | 16.7% | 5 | 41.7% | 2 | 16.7% | 1 | 8.3% | 2 | 16.7% | 12 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 6 | 33.3% | 6 | 33.3% | 5 | 27.8% | 1 | 5.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 54 | 33.3% | 52 | 32.1% | 39 | 24.1% | 11 | 6.8% | 6 | 3.7% | 162 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 62.5% | 2 | 25.0% | 1 | 12.5% | 8 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 5 | 17.2% | 9 | 31.0% | 6 | 20.7% | 6 | 20.7% | 3 | 10.3% | 29 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 31 | 37.8% | 25 | 30.5% | 23 | 28.0% | 3 | 3.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 82 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 2 | 18.7% | 3 | 25.0% | 3 | 25.0% | 3 | 25.0% | 1 | 8.3% | 12 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 8 | 36.4% | 6 | 27.3% | 3 | 13.6% | 2 | 9.1% | 3 | 13.6% | 22 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 87 | 42.2% | 64 | 31.1% | 30 | 14.6% | 19 | 9.2% | 6 | 2.9% | 206 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 10 | 27.8% | 13 | 36.1% | 10 | 27.8% | 2 | 5.6% | 1 | 2.8% | 36 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 5 | 31.3% | 7 | 43.8% | 2 | 12.5% | 1 | 6.3% | 1 | 6.3% | 16 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 21 | 20.4% | 38 | 36.9% | 33 | 32.0% | 8 | 7.8% | 3 | 2.9% | 103 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 14.3% | 4 | 57.1% | 1 | 14.3% | 1 | 14.3% | 7 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 4 | 23.5% | 4 | 23.5% | 5 | 29.4% | 2 | 11.8% | 2 | 11.8% | 17 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 3 | 25.0% | 3 | 25.0% | 2 | 16.7% | 2 | 16.7% | 2 | 16.7% | 12 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 3 | 25.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 66.7% | 1 | 8.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 12 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 36.4% | 4 | 36.4% | 3 | 27.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 5 | 22.7% | 6 | 27.3% | 7 | 31.8% | 3 | 13.6% | 1 | 4.5% | 22 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 29 | 48.3% | 23 | 38.3% | 5 | 8.3% | 3 | 5.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 60 | 100.0% |
| Total | 716 | 29.1% | 815 | 33.2% | 646 | 26.3% | 199 | 8.1% | 81 | 3.3% | 2,457 | 100.0% |

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 15, 2005.

Table 14b: Age by Practice Specialty,
Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 2 | 0.3% | 2 | 0.2% | 3 | 0.5% | 4 | 2.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 10 | 1.4% | 6 | 0.7% | 7 | 1.1% | 2 | 1.0% | 4 | 4.9% | 29 | 1.2% |
| Anesthesiology | 41 | 5.7% | 54 | 6.6% | 27 | 4.2% | 11 | 5.5% | 2 | 2.5% | 135 | 5.5% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 7 | 1.0% | 10 | 1.2% | 12 | 1.9% | 3 | 1.5% | 2 | 2.5% | 34 | 1.4% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 2 | 0.3% | 10 | 1.2% | 10 | 1.5% | 3 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 25 | 1.0% |
| Dermatology | 14 | 2.0% | 7 | 0.9% | 9 | 1.4% | 3 | 1.5% | 3 | 3.7% | 36 | 1.5% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 28 | 3.9% | 20 | 2.5% | 18 | 2.8% | 5 | 2.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 71 | 2.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 44 | 6.1% | 51 | 6.3% | 46 | 7.1% | 15 | 7.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 157 | 6.4% |
| Family Medicine | 141 | 19.7% | 214 | 28.3% | 175 | 27.1% | 40 | 20.1% | 6 | 7.4% | 576 | 23.4% |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 4 | 0.6% | 7 | 0.9% | 2 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 15 | 0.6% |
| General Practice | 1 | 0.1% | 5 | 0.6% | 5 | 0.8% | 6 | 3.0% | 4 | 4.9% | 21 | 0.9% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.4% | 5 | 0.8% | 2 | 1.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.4% |
| General Surgery | 53 | 7.4% | 41 | 5.0% | 30 | 4.6% | 5 | 2.5% | 10 | 12.3% | 139 | 5.7% |
| Internal Medicine | 91 | 12.7% | 114 | 14.0% | 100 | 15.5% | 23 | 11.6% | 15 | 18.5% | 343 | 14.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 2 | 0.3% | 5 | 0.6% | 2 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.5% | 2 | 2.5% | 12 | 0.5% |
| Neurology | 6 | 0.8% | 6 | 0.7% | 5 | 0.8% | 1 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 0.7% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 54 | 7.5% | 52 | 6.4% | 39 | 6.0% | 11 | 5.5% | 6 | 7.4% | 162 | 6.6% |
| Occupational Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.8% | 2 | 1.0% | 1 | 1.2% | 8 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 5 | 0.7% | 9 | 1.1% | 6 | 0.9% | 6 | 3.0% | 3 | 3.7% | 29 | 1.2% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 31 | 4.3% | 25 | 3.1% | 23 | 3.6% | 3 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 82 | 3.3% |
| Other Specialties | 2 | 0.3% | 3 | 0.4% | 3 | 0.5% | 3 | 1.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 12 | 0.5% |
| Otolaryngology | 8 | 1.1% | 6 | 0.7% | 3 | 0.5% | 2 | 1.0% | 3 | 3.7% | 22 | 0.9% |
| Pediatrics | 87 | 12.2% | 64 | 7.9% | 30 | 4.6% | 19 | 9.5% | 6 | 7.4% | 206 | 8.4% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 1 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 10 | 1.4% | 13 | 1.6% | 10 | 1.5% | 2 | 1.0% | 1 | 1.2% | 36 | 1.5% |
| Plastic Surgery | 5 | 0.7% | 7 | 0.9% | 2 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 16 | 0.7% |
| Psychiatry | 21 | 2.9% | 38 | 4.7% | 33 | 5.1% | 8 | 4.0% | 3 | 3.7% | 103 | 4.2% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 4 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 7 | 0.3% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 4 | 0.6% | 4 | 0.5% | 5 | 0.8% | 2 | 1.0% | 2 | 2.5% | 17 | 0.7% |
| Radiology | 3 | 0.4% | 3 | 0.4% | 2 | 0.3% | 2 | 1.0% | 2 | 2.5% | 12 | 0.5% |
| Radiology Oncology | 3 | 0.4% | 0 | 0.0% | 8 | 1.2% | 1 | 0.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.5% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.5% | 4 | 0.6% | 3 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.4% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Unspecified | 29 | 4.1% | 23 | 2.8% | 5 | 0.8% | 3 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 60 | 2.4% |
| Urology | 5 | 0.7% | 6 | 0.7% | 7 | 1.1% | 3 | 1.5% | 1 | 1.2% | 22 | 0.9% |
| Total | 716 | 100.0% | 815 | 100.0% | 646 | 100.0% | 199 | 100.0% | 81 | 100.0% | 2,457 | 100.0% |

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 15, 2005.

Table 15a: Practice Specialty by Age, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | # | % |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | | |
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 11.1% | 3 | 33.3% | 5 | 55.6% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 126 | 44.5% | 99 | 35.0% | 44 | 15.5% | 6 | 2.1% | 8 | 2.8% | 283 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 257 | 36.8% | 254 | 36.4% | 119 | 17.0% | 34 | 4.9% | 34 | 4.9% | 698 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,157 | 39.7% | 1,243 | 42.7% | 407 | 14.0% | 60 | 2.1% | 44 | 1.5% | 2,911 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 542 | 38.1% | 612 | 43.0% | 216 | 15.2% | 35 | 2.5% | 18 | 1.3% | 1,423 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 90 | 31.1% | 146 | 50.5% | 38 | 13.1% | 10 | 3.5% | 5 | 1.7% | 289 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 15 | 21.4% | 42 | 60.0% | 12 | 17.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 1.4% | 70 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 349 | 46.2% | 280 | 37.0% | 95 | 12.6% | 27 | 3.6% | 5 | 0.7% | 756 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 1,275 | 51.9% | 875 | 35.6% | 242 | 9.9% | 51 | 2.1% | 13 | 0.5% | 2,456 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,142 | 57.4% | 636 | 32.0% | 171 | 8.6% | 31 | 1.6% | 8 | 0.4% | 1,988 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 2,306 | 47.7% | 1,813 | 37.5% | 577 | 11.9% | 107 | 2.2% | 32 | 0.7% | 4,835 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 5 | 33.3% | 5 | 33.3% | 3 | 20.0% | 1 | 6.7% | 1 | 6.7% | 15 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 363 | 39.4% | 402 | 43.6% | 129 | 14.0% | 21 | 2.3% | 7 | 0.8% | 922 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 8 | 4.3% | 39 | 21.0% | 55 | 29.6% | 31 | 16.7% | 53 | 28.5% | 186 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 57 | 32.6% | 79 | 45.1% | 30 | 17.1% | 6 | 3.4% | 3 | 1.7% | 175 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 1,739 | 57.5% | 979 | 32.4% | 203 | 6.7% | 43 | 1.4% | 59 | 2.0% | 3,023 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 7,624 | 55.5% | 4,409 | 32.1% | 1,323 | 9.6% | 250 | 1.8% | 120 | 0.9% | 13,726 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 5 | 26.3% | 11 | 57.9% | 3 | 15.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 19 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 199 | 49.1% | 169 | 41.7% | 29 | 7.2% | 4 | 1.0% | 4 | 1.0% | 405 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 350 | 44.2% | 301 | 38.1% | 110 | 13.9% | 21 | 2.7% | 9 | 1.1% | 791 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 30 | 30.6% | 42 | 42.9% | 13 | 13.3% | 7 | 7.1% | 6 | 6.1% | 98 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,080 | 41.6% | 1,050 | 40.4% | 347 | 13.4% | 85 | 3.3% | 35 | 1.3% | 2,597 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 3 | 4.9% | 14 | 23.0% | 28 | 45.9% | 10 | 16.4% | 6 | 9.8% | 61 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 739 | 42.9% | 727 | 42.2% | 182 | 10.6% | 53 | 3.1% | 22 | 1.3% | 1,723 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 607 | 51.4% | 399 | 33.8% | 120 | 10.2% | 33 | 2.8% | 21 | 1.8% | 1,180 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 22 | 15.5% | 52 | 38.6% | 38 | 28.8% | 11 | 7.7% | 19 | 13.4% | 142 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 401 | 46.5% | 337 | 39.0% | 83 | 9.6% | 28 | 3.2% | 14 | 1.6% | 863 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 3,144 | 58.8% | 1,646 | 30.8% | 413 | 7.7% | 86 | 1.6% | 55 | 1.0% | 5,344 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 63 | 50.8% | 44 | 35.5% | 13 | 10.5% | 3 | 2.4% | 1 | 0.8% | 124 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 382 | 45.7% | 366 | 43.8% | 76 | 9.1% | 10 | 1.2% | 2 | 0.2% | 836 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 159 | 34.0% | 207 | 44.2% | 76 | 16.2% | 18 | 3.8% | 8 | 1.7% | 468 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 694 | 49.2% | 458 | 32.4% | 188 | 13.3% | 44 | 3.1% | 28 | 2.0% | 1,412 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 42.9% | 14 | 33.3% | 5 | 11.9% | 5 | 11.9% | 42 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 236 | 41.3% | 237 | 41.5% | 78 | 13.7% | 15 | 2.6% | 5 | 0.9% | 571 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 177 | 30.0% | 307 | 52.0% | 63 | 10.7% | 19 | 3.2% | 24 | 4.1% | 590 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 233 | 44.6% | 218 | 41.8% | 47 | 9.0% | 19 | 3.6% | 5 | 1.0% | 522 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 43 | 16.5% | 155 | 59.4% | 39 | 14.9% | 8 | 3.1% | 16 | 6.1% | 261 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 80.0% | 1 | 20.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 294 | 43.2% | 301 | 44.3% | 57 | 8.4% | 24 | 3.5% | 4 | 0.6% | 680 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 1,028 | 79.1% | 217 | 16.7% | 37 | 2.8% | 6 | 0.5% | 12 | 0.9% | 1,300 | 100.0% |
| Total | 26,945 | 50.1% | 19,196 | 35.7% | 5,724 | 10.6% | 1,222 | 2.3% | 712 | 1.3% | 53,799 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, and Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 15b: Age by Practice Specialty, Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | Total | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 126 | 0.5% | 99 | 0.5% | 44 | 0.8% | 6 | 0.5% | 8 | 1.1% | 283 | 0.5% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 257 | 1.0% | 254 | 1.3% | 119 | 2.1% | 34 | 2.8% | 34 | 4.8% | 698 | 1.3% |
| Anesthesiology | 1,157 | 4.3% | 1,243 | 6.5% | 407 | 7.1% | 80 | 4.9% | 44 | 6.2% | 2,911 | 5.4% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 542 | 2.0% | 612 | 3.2% | 216 | 3.8% | 35 | 2.9% | 18 | 2.5% | 1,423 | 2.6% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 90 | 0.3% | 146 | 0.8% | 38 | 0.7% | 10 | 0.8% | 5 | 0.7% | 289 | 0.5% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 15 | 0.1% | 42 | 0.2% | 12 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.1% | 70 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 349 | 1.3% | 280 | 1.5% | 95 | 1.7% | 27 | 2.2% | 5 | 0.7% | 756 | 1.4% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 1,275 | 4.7% | 875 | 4.6% | 242 | 4.2% | 51 | 4.2% | 13 | 1.8% | 2,456 | 4.6% |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,142 | 4.2% | 636 | 3.3% | 171 | 3.0% | 31 | 2.5% | 8 | 1.1% | 1,988 | 3.7% |
| Family Medicine | 2,308 | 8.6% | 1,813 | 9.4% | 577 | 10.1% | 107 | 8.8% | 32 | 4.5% | 4,835 | 9.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 5 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.1% | 1 | 0.1% | 15 | 0.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 363 | 1.3% | 402 | 2.1% | 129 | 2.3% | 21 | 1.7% | 7 | 1.0% | 922 | 1.7% |
| General Practice | 8 | 0.0% | 39 | 0.2% | 55 | 1.0% | 31 | 2.5% | 53 | 7.4% | 186 | 0.3% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 57 | 0.2% | 79 | 0.4% | 30 | 0.5% | 6 | 0.5% | 3 | 0.4% | 175 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 1,739 | 6.5% | 979 | 5.1% | 203 | 3.5% | 43 | 3.5% | 59 | 8.3% | 3,023 | 5.6% |
| Internal Medicine | 7,824 | 28.3% | 4,409 | 23.0% | 1,323 | 23.1% | 250 | 20.5% | 120 | 16.9% | 13,726 | 25.5% |
| Medical Genetics | 5 | 0.0% | 11 | 0.1% | 3 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 19 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 189 | 0.7% | 169 | 0.9% | 29 | 0.5% | 4 | 0.3% | 4 | 0.6% | 405 | 0.8% |
| Neurology | 350 | 1.3% | 301 | 1.6% | 110 | 1.9% | 21 | 1.7% | 9 | 1.3% | 791 | 1.5% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 30 | 0.1% | 42 | 0.2% | 13 | 0.2% | 7 | 0.6% | 6 | 0.8% | 98 | 0.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,080 | 4.0% | 1,050 | 5.5% | 347 | 6.1% | 85 | 7.0% | 35 | 4.9% | 2,597 | 4.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 3 | 0.0% | 14 | 0.1% | 28 | 0.5% | 10 | 0.8% | 6 | 0.8% | 61 | 0.1% |
| Ophthalmology | 739 | 2.7% | 727 | 3.8% | 162 | 3.2% | 53 | 4.3% | 22 | 3.1% | 1,723 | 3.2% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 607 | 2.3% | 399 | 2.1% | 120 | 2.1% | 33 | 2.7% | 21 | 2.9% | 1,180 | 2.2% |
| Other Specialties | 22 | 0.1% | 52 | 0.3% | 38 | 0.7% | 11 | 0.9% | 19 | 2.7% | 142 | 0.3% |
| Otolaryngology | 401 | 1.5% | 337 | 1.8% | 83 | 1.5% | 28 | 2.3% | 14 | 2.0% | 863 | 1.6% |
| Pediatrics | 3,144 | 11.7% | 1,646 | 8.6% | 413 | 7.2% | 86 | 7.0% | 55 | 7.7% | 5,344 | 9.9% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 63 | 0.2% | 44 | 0.2% | 13 | 0.2% | 3 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.1% | 124 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 382 | 1.4% | 396 | 1.9% | 76 | 1.3% | 10 | 0.8% | 2 | 0.3% | 836 | 1.6% |
| Plastic Surgery | 158 | 0.6% | 207 | 1.1% | 76 | 1.3% | 18 | 1.5% | 8 | 1.1% | 468 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 684 | 2.6% | 458 | 2.4% | 188 | 3.3% | 44 | 3.6% | 28 | 3.9% | 1,412 | 2.6% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 18 | 0.1% | 14 | 0.2% | 5 | 0.4% | 5 | 0.7% | 42 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 236 | 0.9% | 237 | 1.2% | 76 | 1.4% | 15 | 1.2% | 5 | 0.7% | 571 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 177 | 0.7% | 307 | 1.6% | 63 | 1.1% | 19 | 1.6% | 24 | 3.4% | 590 | 1.1% |
| Radiology Oncology | 233 | 0.9% | 218 | 1.1% | 47 | 0.8% | 19 | 1.6% | 5 | 0.7% | 522 | 1.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 43 | 0.2% | 155 | 0.8% | 39 | 0.7% | 8 | 0.7% | 16 | 2.2% | 261 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 5 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 284 | 1.1% | 301 | 1.6% | 57 | 1.0% | 24 | 2.0% | 4 | 0.6% | 680 | 1.3% |
| Unspecified | 1,028 | 3.8% | 217 | 1.1% | 37 | 0.6% | 6 | 0.5% | 12 | 1.7% | 1,300 | 2.4% |
| Total | 26,945 | 100.0% | 19,196 | 100.0% | 5,724 | 100.0% | 1,222 | 100.0% | 712 | 100.0% | 53,799 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, and Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 16a: Practice Specialty by Age, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|---------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 19 | 7.9% | 55 | 22.8% | 144 | 59.8% | 23 | 9.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 241 | 100.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 192 | 13.8% | 487 | 35.3% | 888 | 48.3% | 33 | 2.4% | 1 | 0.1% | 1,379 | 100.0% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 1,210 | 16.6% | 2,560 | 35.1% | 3,235 | 44.4% | 277 | 3.8% | 8 | 0.1% | 7,290 | 100.0% |
| Anesthesiology | 3,160 | 15.8% | 7,635 | 38.3% | 8,569 | 43.0% | 564 | 2.8% | 18 | 0.1% | 19,946 | 100.0% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 981 | 12.1% | 2,915 | 35.9% | 4,078 | 50.1% | 152 | 1.9% | 6 | 0.1% | 8,130 | 100.0% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 271 | 9.6% | 1,127 | 39.8% | 1,279 | 45.2% | 148 | 5.2% | 6 | 0.2% | 2,831 | 100.0% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 65 | 10.9% | 271 | 45.4% | 257 | 43.0% | 4 | 0.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 597 | 100.0% |
| Dermatology | 1,245 | 23.5% | 2,012 | 37.9% | 1,930 | 36.4% | 114 | 2.1% | 2 | 0.0% | 5,303 | 100.0% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 2,994 | 22.2% | 4,968 | 36.8% | 5,179 | 38.4% | 337 | 2.5% | 9 | 0.1% | 13,487 | 100.0% |
| Emergency Medicine | 5,130 | 27.8% | 6,783 | 36.7% | 6,037 | 32.7% | 501 | 2.7% | 20 | 0.1% | 18,471 | 100.0% |
| Family Medicine | 10,378 | 21.6% | 17,877 | 37.1% | 18,136 | 37.7% | 1,668 | 3.5% | 91 | 0.2% | 48,150 | 100.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 23 | 6.7% | 143 | 41.9% | 150 | 44.0% | 25 | 7.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 341 | 100.0% |
| Gastroenterology | 559 | 12.6% | 1,693 | 38.2% | 2,109 | 47.6% | 70 | 1.6% | 1 | 0.0% | 4,432 | 100.0% |
| General Practice | 37 | 1.9% | 374 | 19.1% | 1,299 | 66.4% | 232 | 11.9% | 14 | 0.7% | 1,956 | 100.0% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 142 | 12.3% | 479 | 41.5% | 483 | 41.9% | 48 | 4.0% | 4 | 0.3% | 1,154 | 100.0% |
| General Surgery | 5,235 | 29.9% | 6,512 | 37.1% | 5,535 | 31.6% | 242 | 1.4% | 10 | 0.1% | 17,534 | 100.0% |
| Internal Medicine | 14,285 | 24.7% | 19,464 | 33.7% | 22,254 | 38.5% | 1,630 | 2.8% | 117 | 0.2% | 57,750 | 100.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 38 | 17.4% | 83 | 38.1% | 90 | 41.3% | 7 | 3.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 218 | 100.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 510 | 20.5% | 1,042 | 42.0% | 898 | 36.2% | 32 | 1.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,482 | 100.0% |
| Neurology | 914 | 16.2% | 2,053 | 36.5% | 2,465 | 43.8% | 188 | 3.3% | 5 | 0.1% | 5,625 | 100.0% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 38 | 9.7% | 137 | 34.1% | 209 | 52.0% | 16 | 4.0% | 1 | 0.2% | 402 | 100.0% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 4,326 | 21.7% | 7,822 | 39.2% | 7,215 | 36.1% | 600 | 3.0% | 7 | 0.0% | 19,970 | 100.0% |
| Occupational Medicine | 8 | 0.8% | 178 | 17.2% | 757 | 73.4% | 88 | 8.5% | 1 | 0.1% | 1,032 | 100.0% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,355 | 15.5% | 3,362 | 38.5% | 3,796 | 43.5% | 209 | 2.4% | 4 | 0.0% | 8,726 | 100.0% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 3,204 | 23.8% | 5,196 | 38.6% | 4,861 | 36.1% | 194 | 1.4% | 8 | 0.1% | 13,463 | 100.0% |
| Other Specialties | 82 | 5.8% | 384 | 27.0% | 868 | 61.1% | 81 | 5.7% | 5 | 0.4% | 1,420 | 100.0% |
| Otolaryngology | 1,027 | 20.9% | 2,061 | 41.9% | 1,752 | 35.7% | 74 | 1.5% | 0 | 0.0% | 4,914 | 100.0% |
| Pediatrics | 10,866 | 33.5% | 11,905 | 36.7% | 9,141 | 28.2% | 520 | 1.6% | 36 | 0.1% | 32,468 | 100.0% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 135 | 16.6% | 382 | 46.9% | 286 | 35.1% | 9 | 1.1% | 2 | 0.2% | 814 | 100.0% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 645 | 17.0% | 1,650 | 43.8% | 1,355 | 35.7% | 126 | 3.3% | 8 | 0.2% | 3,794 | 100.0% |
| Plastic Surgery | 447 | 14.2% | 1,285 | 40.7% | 1,368 | 43.3% | 58 | 1.8% | 1 | 0.0% | 3,159 | 100.0% |
| Psychiatry | 2,493 | 17.2% | 4,660 | 32.2% | 6,393 | 44.1% | 916 | 6.3% | 30 | 0.2% | 14,492 | 100.0% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 0.3% | 65 | 17.5% | 280 | 75.3% | 25 | 6.7% | 1 | 0.3% | 372 | 100.0% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 509 | 13.4% | 1,480 | 39.1% | 1,743 | 46.0% | 55 | 1.5% | 1 | 0.0% | 3,788 | 100.0% |
| Radiology | 244 | 7.6% | 1,707 | 53.2% | 1,188 | 37.0% | 70 | 2.2% | 2 | 0.1% | 3,211 | 100.0% |
| Radiology Oncology | 290 | 13.8% | 878 | 41.8% | 858 | 40.9% | 71 | 3.4% | 2 | 0.1% | 2,099 | 100.0% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 98 | 5.3% | 796 | 43.3% | 922 | 50.2% | 21 | 1.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,837 | 100.0% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 19 | 41.3% | 27 | 58.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 46 | 100.0% |
| Urology | 901 | 19.3% | 1,933 | 41.5% | 1,767 | 37.9% | 60 | 1.3% | 2 | 0.0% | 4,663 | 100.0% |
| Unspecified | 4,153 | 60.9% | 1,659 | 24.3% | 862 | 12.6% | 113 | 1.7% | 37 | 0.5% | 6,824 | 100.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 60.0% | 3 | 30.0% | 1 | 10.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 100.0% |
| Total | 78,211 | 22.7% | 126,108 | 36.6% | 130,442 | 37.8% | 9,600 | 2.8% | 460 | 0.1% | 344,821 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 16b: Age by Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Age | | | | | | | | | | Total | |
|---|---------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | 34 & Younger | | 35-44 | | 45-54 | | 55-64 | | 65 & Older | | | |
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 19 | 0.0% | 56 | 0.0% | 144 | 0.1% | 23 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 241 | 0.1% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 192 | 0.2% | 487 | 0.4% | 666 | 0.5% | 33 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.2% | 1,379 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 1,210 | 1.5% | 2,960 | 2.0% | 3,235 | 2.5% | 277 | 2.9% | 8 | 1.7% | 7,290 | 2.1% |
| Anesthesiology | 3,160 | 4.0% | 7,835 | 6.1% | 8,569 | 6.8% | 564 | 5.9% | 18 | 3.9% | 19,946 | 5.8% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 981 | 1.3% | 2,916 | 2.3% | 4,076 | 3.1% | 152 | 1.6% | 6 | 1.3% | 8,130 | 2.4% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 271 | 0.3% | 1,127 | 0.9% | 1,279 | 1.0% | 148 | 1.5% | 6 | 1.3% | 2,831 | 0.8% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 65 | 0.1% | 271 | 0.2% | 257 | 0.2% | 4 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 597 | 0.2% |
| Dermatology | 1,245 | 1.6% | 2,012 | 1.6% | 1,930 | 1.5% | 114 | 1.2% | 2 | 0.4% | 5,303 | 1.5% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 2,994 | 3.8% | 4,968 | 3.9% | 5,179 | 4.0% | 337 | 3.5% | 9 | 2.0% | 13,487 | 3.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 5,130 | 6.6% | 6,783 | 5.4% | 6,037 | 4.6% | 501 | 5.2% | 20 | 4.3% | 18,471 | 5.4% |
| Family Medicine | 10,378 | 13.3% | 17,877 | 14.2% | 18,136 | 13.9% | 1,668 | 17.4% | 91 | 19.8% | 48,150 | 14.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 23 | 0.0% | 143 | 0.1% | 150 | 0.1% | 26 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 341 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 559 | 0.7% | 1,893 | 1.5% | 2,109 | 1.6% | 70 | 0.7% | 1 | 0.2% | 4,432 | 1.3% |
| General Practice | 37 | 0.0% | 374 | 0.3% | 1,299 | 1.0% | 232 | 2.4% | 14 | 3.0% | 1,956 | 0.6% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 142 | 0.2% | 479 | 0.4% | 483 | 0.4% | 46 | 0.5% | 4 | 0.9% | 1,154 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 5,235 | 6.7% | 6,512 | 5.2% | 5,535 | 4.2% | 242 | 2.5% | 10 | 2.2% | 17,534 | 5.1% |
| Internal Medicine | 14,285 | 18.3% | 19,484 | 15.4% | 22,254 | 17.1% | 1,830 | 17.0% | 117 | 25.4% | 57,750 | 16.7% |
| Medical Genetics | 38 | 0.0% | 83 | 0.1% | 90 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 218 | 0.1% |
| Neurological Surgery | 510 | 0.7% | 1,042 | 0.8% | 898 | 0.7% | 32 | 0.3% | 0 | 0.0% | 2,482 | 0.7% |
| Neurology | 914 | 1.2% | 2,053 | 1.6% | 2,465 | 1.9% | 188 | 2.0% | 5 | 1.1% | 5,825 | 1.6% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 39 | 0.0% | 137 | 0.1% | 209 | 0.2% | 16 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.2% | 402 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 4,326 | 5.5% | 7,822 | 6.2% | 7,215 | 5.5% | 600 | 6.3% | 7 | 1.5% | 18,970 | 5.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 8 | 0.0% | 178 | 0.1% | 757 | 0.6% | 88 | 0.9% | 1 | 0.2% | 1,032 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,355 | 1.7% | 3,362 | 2.7% | 3,796 | 2.9% | 209 | 2.2% | 4 | 0.9% | 8,726 | 2.5% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 3,204 | 4.1% | 5,196 | 4.1% | 4,861 | 3.7% | 194 | 2.0% | 8 | 1.7% | 13,463 | 3.9% |
| Other Specialties | 82 | 0.1% | 384 | 0.3% | 888 | 0.7% | 81 | 0.8% | 5 | 1.1% | 1,420 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 1,027 | 1.3% | 2,061 | 1.6% | 1,752 | 1.3% | 74 | 0.8% | 0 | 0.0% | 4,914 | 1.4% |
| Pediatrics | 10,866 | 13.9% | 11,905 | 9.4% | 9,141 | 7.0% | 520 | 5.4% | 36 | 7.8% | 32,468 | 9.4% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 135 | 0.2% | 382 | 0.3% | 286 | 0.2% | 9 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.4% | 814 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 645 | 0.8% | 1,860 | 1.3% | 1,355 | 1.0% | 126 | 1.3% | 8 | 1.7% | 3,794 | 1.1% |
| Plastic Surgery | 447 | 0.6% | 1,285 | 1.0% | 1,368 | 1.0% | 58 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.2% | 3,159 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 2,493 | 3.2% | 4,660 | 3.7% | 6,393 | 4.9% | 816 | 9.5% | 30 | 6.5% | 14,492 | 4.2% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 0.0% | 65 | 0.1% | 280 | 0.2% | 25 | 0.3% | 1 | 0.2% | 372 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 509 | 0.7% | 1,480 | 1.2% | 1,743 | 1.3% | 55 | 0.6% | 1 | 0.2% | 3,788 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 244 | 0.3% | 1,707 | 1.4% | 1,188 | 0.9% | 70 | 0.7% | 2 | 0.4% | 3,211 | 0.9% |
| Radiology Oncology | 290 | 0.4% | 878 | 0.7% | 858 | 0.7% | 71 | 0.7% | 2 | 0.4% | 2,099 | 0.6% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 98 | 0.1% | 796 | 0.6% | 922 | 0.7% | 21 | 0.2% | 0 | 0.0% | 1,837 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0.0% | 19 | 0.0% | 27 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 46 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 901 | 1.2% | 1,933 | 1.5% | 1,767 | 1.4% | 60 | 0.6% | 2 | 0.4% | 4,863 | 1.4% |
| Unspecified | 4,153 | 5.3% | 1,859 | 1.3% | 862 | 0.7% | 113 | 1.2% | 37 | 8.0% | 6,824 | 2.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% | 3 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% |
| Total | 78,211 | 100.0% | 126,108 | 100.0% | 130,442 | 100.0% | 9,600 | 100.0% | 460 | 100.0% | 344,821 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2008.

Table 17a: Distribution of Practice Specialty, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | | Black | | Hispanic / Latino | | Native American | | All Minorities | |
|---|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------|-----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 9 | 0.0% | 15 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 37 | 0.0% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 283 | 0.5% | 68 | 0.2% | 82 | 0.3% | 11 | 0.4% | 442 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 698 | 1.3% | 379 | 1.2% | 417 | 1.6% | 29 | 1.2% | 1,523 | 1.3% |
| Anesthesiology | 2,911 | 5.4% | 1,546 | 5.1% | 1,360 | 5.2% | 135 | 5.5% | 5,952 | 5.3% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 1,423 | 2.6% | 482 | 1.6% | 536 | 2.1% | 34 | 1.4% | 2,475 | 2.2% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 289 | 0.5% | 372 | 1.2% | 262 | 1.0% | 25 | 1.0% | 948 | 0.8% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 70 | 0.1% | 31 | 0.1% | 35 | 0.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 136 | 0.1% |
| Dermatology | 756 | 1.4% | 322 | 1.1% | 308 | 1.2% | 36 | 1.5% | 1,422 | 1.3% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 2,456 | 4.6% | 565 | 1.8% | 770 | 3.0% | 71 | 2.9% | 3,862 | 3.4% |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,988 | 3.7% | 1,294 | 4.2% | 1,187 | 4.5% | 157 | 6.4% | 4,626 | 4.1% |
| Family Medicine | 4,835 | 9.0% | 4,105 | 13.4% | 3,684 | 14.1% | 576 | 23.4% | 13,200 | 11.7% |
| Forensic Pathology | 15 | 0.0% | 25 | 0.1% | 20 | 0.1% | 2 | 0.1% | 62 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 922 | 1.7% | 323 | 1.1% | 379 | 1.5% | 15 | 0.6% | 1,639 | 1.5% |
| General Practice | 186 | 0.3% | 406 | 1.3% | 291 | 1.1% | 21 | 0.9% | 904 | 0.8% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 175 | 0.3% | 200 | 0.7% | 65 | 0.2% | 11 | 0.4% | 451 | 0.4% |
| General Surgery | 3,023 | 5.6% | 1,670 | 5.5% | 1,390 | 5.3% | 139 | 5.7% | 6,222 | 5.5% |
| Internal Medicine | 13,726 | 25.5% | 6,059 | 19.8% | 4,717 | 18.1% | 343 | 14.0% | 24,845 | 22.0% |
| Medical Genetics | 19 | 0.0% | 6 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 35 | 0.0% |
| Neurological Surgery | 405 | 0.8% | 152 | 0.5% | 156 | 0.6% | 12 | 0.5% | 725 | 0.6% |
| Neurology | 791 | 1.5% | 267 | 0.9% | 391 | 1.5% | 18 | 0.7% | 1,467 | 1.3% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 96 | 0.2% | 35 | 0.1% | 58 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 192 | 0.2% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 2,597 | 4.8% | 3,586 | 11.7% | 1,891 | 7.2% | 162 | 6.6% | 8,236 | 7.3% |
| Occupational Medicine | 61 | 0.1% | 105 | 0.3% | 49 | 0.2% | 8 | 0.3% | 223 | 0.2% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,723 | 3.2% | 540 | 1.8% | 468 | 1.8% | 29 | 1.2% | 2,760 | 2.4% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 1,180 | 2.2% | 676 | 2.2% | 529 | 2.0% | 82 | 3.3% | 2,467 | 2.2% |
| Other Specialties | 142 | 0.3% | 170 | 0.6% | 100 | 0.4% | 12 | 0.5% | 424 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 863 | 1.6% | 247 | 0.8% | 229 | 0.9% | 22 | 0.9% | 1,361 | 1.2% |
| Pediatrics | 5,344 | 9.9% | 3,358 | 11.0% | 3,042 | 11.7% | 206 | 8.4% | 11,950 | 10.6% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 124 | 0.2% | 29 | 0.1% | 51 | 0.2% | 1 | 0.0% | 205 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 836 | 1.6% | 413 | 1.3% | 437 | 1.7% | 36 | 1.5% | 1,722 | 1.5% |
| Plastic Surgery | 468 | 0.9% | 143 | 0.5% | 225 | 0.9% | 16 | 0.7% | 852 | 0.8% |
| Psychiatry | 1,412 | 2.6% | 1,438 | 4.7% | 1,153 | 4.4% | 103 | 4.2% | 4,106 | 3.6% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 42 | 0.1% | 86 | 0.3% | 25 | 0.1% | 7 | 0.3% | 160 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 571 | 1.1% | 186 | 0.6% | 274 | 1.1% | 17 | 0.7% | 1,048 | 0.9% |
| Radiology | 590 | 1.1% | 175 | 0.6% | 186 | 0.7% | 12 | 0.5% | 963 | 0.9% |
| Radiology Oncology | 522 | 1.0% | 132 | 0.4% | 92 | 0.4% | 12 | 0.5% | 758 | 0.7% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 261 | 0.5% | 128 | 0.4% | 130 | 0.5% | 11 | 0.4% | 530 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 5 | 0.0% | 2 | 0.0% | 4 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 12 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 680 | 1.3% | 309 | 1.0% | 281 | 1.1% | 22 | 0.9% | 1,292 | 1.1% |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 1 | 0.0% |
| Unspecified | 1,300 | 2.4% | 554 | 1.8% | 799 | 3.1% | 60 | 2.4% | 2,713 | 2.4% |
| Total | 53,799 | 100.0% | 30,598 | 100.0% | 26,094 | 100.0% | 2,457 | 100.0% | 112,948 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American,

C*Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

Table 17b: Distribution of Practice Specialty, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Number | Percentage |
|---|----------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 241 | 0.1% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 1,379 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 7,290 | 2.1% |
| Anesthesiology | 19,946 | 5.8% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 8,130 | 2.4% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 2,831 | 0.8% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 597 | 0.2% |
| Dermatology | 5,303 | 1.5% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 13,487 | 3.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 18,471 | 5.4% |
| Family Medicine | 48,150 | 14.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 341 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 4,432 | 1.3% |
| General Practice | 1,956 | 0.6% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 1,154 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 17,534 | 5.1% |
| Internal Medicine | 57,750 | 16.7% |
| Medical Genetics | 218 | 0.1% |
| Neurological Surgery | 2,482 | 0.7% |
| Neurology | 5,625 | 1.6% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 402 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 19,970 | 5.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 1,032 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 8,726 | 2.5% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 13,463 | 3.9% |
| Other Specialties | 1,420 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 4,914 | 1.4% |
| Pediatrics | 32,468 | 9.4% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 814 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 3,794 | 1.1% |
| Plastic Surgery | 3,159 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 14,492 | 4.2% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 372 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 3,788 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 3,211 | 0.9% |
| Radiology Oncology | 2,099 | 0.6% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 1,837 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 46 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 4,663 | 1.4% |
| Vascular Medicine | 10 | 0.0% |
| Unspecified | 6,824 | 2.0% |
| Total | 344,821 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 18a (cont.): Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, Minority U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | | Black | | Hispanic / Latino | | Native American | | All Minorities | | | | |
|---|--------------------|---------------|----------------|-------------|-------------------|----------------|-----------------|------------|----------------|---------------|--------|--------|---------|
| | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | | | |
| Occupational Medicine | # 18 % 0.1% | 43 0.1% | 53 0.4% | 52 0.3% | 9 0.1% | 40 0.2% | 2 0.2% | 6 0.4% | 82 0.2% | 141 0.2% | | | |
| Ophthalmology | # 602 % 2.9% | 1,120 3.4% | 185 1.3% | 355 2.2% | 121 1.3% | 347 1.8% | 8 1.0% | 20 1.3% | 917 2.0% | 1,842 2.7% | | | |
| Orthopedic Surgery | # 96 % 0.5% | 1,083 3.3% | 55 0.4% | 621 3.9% | 40 0.4% | 489 2.2% | 10 1.1% | 72 4.6% | 201 0.4% | 2,265 3.4% | | | |
| Other Specialties | # 41 % 0.2% | 101 0.3% | 55 0.4% | 115 0.7% | 25 0.3% | 75 0.4% | 2 0.2% | 10 0.6% | 123 0.3% | 301 0.4% | | | |
| Otolaryngology | # 184 % 0.9% | 679 2.1% | 99 0.7% | 188 1.2% | 36 0.4% | 193 1.2% | 3 0.3% | 19 1.2% | 282 0.6% | 1,079 1.6% | | | |
| Pediatrics | # 3,454 % 16.7% | 1,868 5.7% | 2,492 17.2% | 862 5.4% | 1,911 11.0% | 3,041 11.7% | 119 13.2% | 87 5.6% | 7,978 17.5% | 3,047 4.6% | | | |
| Pediatric Cardiology | # 45 % 0.2% | 79 0.2% | 13 0.1% | 16 0.1% | 19 0.2% | 32 0.2% | 0 0.0% | 1 0.1% | 77 0.2% | 120 0.2% | | | |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | # 277 % 1.3% | 554 1.7% | 193 1.3% | 219 1.4% | 160 1.7% | 277 1.7% | 15 1.8% | 20 1.3% | 646 1.4% | 1,070 1.6% | | | |
| Plastic Surgery | # 103 % 0.5% | 365 1.1% | 41 0.3% | 102 0.6% | 31 0.3% | 194 1.2% | 8 0.9% | 8 0.5% | 163 0.4% | 669 1.0% | | | |
| Psychiatry | # 663 % 3.2% | 744 2.3% | 736 5.1% | 701 4.4% | 501 5.3% | 1,153 4.4% | 52 5.8% | 51 3.3% | 1,902 4.3% | 2,148 3.2% | | | |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | # 16 % 0.1% | 26 0.1% | 38 0.3% | 48 0.3% | 9 0.1% | 18 0.1% | 2 0.2% | 5 0.3% | 65 0.1% | 95 0.1% | | | |
| Pulmonary Disease | # 169 % 0.8% | 400 1.2% | 55 0.4% | 131 0.8% | 58 0.6% | 216 1.3% | 1 0.1% | 16 1.0% | 283 0.6% | 763 1.1% | | | |
| Radiology | # 104 % 0.5% | 486 1.5% | 45 0.3% | 130 0.8% | 44 0.5% | 142 0.9% | 3 0.3% | 9 0.6% | 196 0.4% | 767 1.1% | | | |
| Radiology Oncology | # 164 % 0.8% | 357 1.1% | 55 0.4% | 77 0.5% | 33 0.4% | 92 0.4% | 4 0.4% | 8 0.5% | 256 0.6% | 501 0.7% | | | |
| Thoracic Surgery | # 20 % 0.1% | 241 0.7% | 7 0.0% | 121 0.8% | 4 0.0% | 126 0.8% | 1 0.1% | 10 0.8% | 32 0.1% | 498 0.7% | | | |
| Transplant Surgery | # 2 % 0.0% | 3 0.0% | 1 0.0% | 1 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 4 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 1 0.1% | 3 0.0% | 9 0.0% | | | |
| Urology | # 77 % 0.4% | 601 1.8% | 37 0.3% | 272 1.7% | 32 0.3% | 249 1.5% | 2 0.2% | 20 1.3% | 148 0.3% | 1,142 1.7% | | | |
| Unspecified | # 412 % 2.0% | 851 2.6% | 265 1.8% | 289 1.8% | 327 3.4% | 469 3.1% | 17 1.9% | 42 2.7% | 1,021 2.2% | 1,651 2.4% | | | |
| Vascular Medicine | # 0 % 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 1 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 0 0.0% | 1 0.0% | 0 0.0% | | | |
| Total | # 20,723 | 32,823 | 14,493 | 16,088 | 30,581 | 16,572 | 26,083 | 903 | 1,553 | 2,456 | 45,630 | 67,036 | 112,666 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 16, 2006.

Table 18b: Distribution of Practice Specialty by Gender, White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Women | | Men | | Total | |
|---|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Aerospace Medicine | 27 | 0.0% | 214 | 0.1% | 241 | 0.1% |
| Allergy & Immunology | 422 | 0.4% | 956 | 0.4% | 1,378 | 0.4% |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 2,716 | 2.4% | 4,574 | 2.0% | 7,290 | 2.1% |
| Anesthesiology | 4,049 | 3.7% | 15,887 | 6.8% | 19,936 | 5.8% |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 1,021 | 0.9% | 7,107 | 3.0% | 8,128 | 2.4% |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 1,357 | 1.2% | 1,474 | 0.6% | 2,831 | 0.8% |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 103 | 0.1% | 494 | 0.2% | 597 | 0.2% |
| Dermatology | 2,553 | 2.3% | 2,750 | 1.2% | 5,303 | 1.5% |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 3,221 | 2.9% | 10,263 | 4.4% | 13,484 | 3.9% |
| Emergency Medicine | 4,406 | 4.0% | 14,060 | 6.0% | 18,466 | 5.4% |
| Family Medicine | 16,947 | 15.3% | 31,171 | 13.3% | 48,118 | 14.0% |
| Forensic Pathology | 142 | 0.1% | 199 | 0.1% | 341 | 0.1% |
| Gastroenterology | 532 | 0.5% | 3,899 | 1.7% | 4,431 | 1.3% |
| General Practice | 543 | 0.5% | 1,413 | 0.6% | 1,956 | 0.6% |
| General Preventive Medicine | 469 | 0.4% | 684 | 0.3% | 1,153 | 0.3% |
| General Surgery | 3,397 | 3.1% | 14,131 | 6.0% | 17,528 | 5.1% |
| Internal Medicine | 20,640 | 18.6% | 37,072 | 15.9% | 57,712 | 16.7% |
| Medical Genetics | 117 | 0.1% | 101 | 0.0% | 218 | 0.1% |
| Neurological Surgery | 208 | 0.2% | 2,274 | 1.0% | 2,482 | 0.7% |
| Neurology | 1,676 | 1.5% | 3,948 | 1.7% | 5,624 | 1.6% |
| Nuclear Medicine | 85 | 0.1% | 317 | 0.1% | 402 | 0.1% |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 10,699 | 9.7% | 9,265 | 4.0% | 19,964 | 5.8% |
| Occupational Medicine | 256 | 0.2% | 776 | 0.3% | 1,032 | 0.3% |
| Ophthalmology | 1,840 | 1.7% | 6,885 | 2.9% | 8,725 | 2.5% |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 819 | 0.7% | 12,641 | 5.4% | 13,460 | 3.9% |
| Other Specialties | 374 | 0.3% | 1,046 | 0.4% | 1,420 | 0.4% |
| Otolaryngology | 712 | 0.6% | 4,201 | 1.8% | 4,913 | 1.4% |
| Pediatrics | 18,853 | 17.0% | 13,605 | 5.8% | 32,458 | 9.4% |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 256 | 0.2% | 558 | 0.2% | 814 | 0.2% |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 1,210 | 1.1% | 2,581 | 1.1% | 3,791 | 1.1% |
| Plastic Surgery | 467 | 0.4% | 2,692 | 1.2% | 3,159 | 0.9% |
| Psychiatry | 6,210 | 5.6% | 8,278 | 3.5% | 14,488 | 4.2% |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 150 | 0.1% | 222 | 0.1% | 372 | 0.1% |
| Pulmonary Disease | 721 | 0.7% | 3,067 | 1.3% | 3,788 | 1.1% |
| Radiology | 602 | 0.5% | 2,609 | 1.1% | 3,211 | 0.9% |
| Radiology Oncology | 508 | 0.5% | 1,591 | 0.7% | 2,099 | 0.6% |
| Thoracic Surgery | 100 | 0.1% | 1,737 | 0.7% | 1,837 | 0.5% |
| Transplant Surgery | 6 | 0.0% | 40 | 0.0% | 46 | 0.0% |
| Urology | 366 | 0.3% | 4,297 | 1.8% | 4,663 | 1.4% |
| Unspecified | 2,081 | 1.9% | 4,710 | 2.0% | 6,791 | 2.0% |
| Vascular Medicine | 1 | 0.0% | 9 | 0.0% | 10 | 0.0% |
| Total | 110,862 | 100.0% | 233,798 | 100.0% | 344,660 | 100.0% |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.
Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 18, 2006.

Table 19: Minority U.S. Physicians by Current Practice States, 2004

| State | Asian | | Black | | Hispanic / Latino | | Native American | | Total | |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|---------------|
| | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % | # | % |
| Alabama | 238 | 24.8% | 559 | 58.2% | 124 | 12.9% | 39 | 4.1% | 960 | 100.0% |
| Alaska | 50 | 39.4% | 19 | 15.0% | 25 | 19.7% | 33 | 26.0% | 127 | 100.0% |
| Arizona | 731 | 44.7% | 253 | 15.5% | 551 | 33.7% | 101 | 6.2% | 1,636 | 100.0% |
| Arkansas | 117 | 28.1% | 209 | 50.1% | 61 | 14.6% | 30 | 7.2% | 417 | 100.0% |
| California | 13,519 | 84.3% | 3,422 | 18.3% | 3,746 | 17.8% | 325 | 1.5% | 21,012 | 100.0% |
| Colorado | 563 | 52.0% | 145 | 13.4% | 338 | 31.2% | 36 | 3.3% | 1,082 | 100.0% |
| Connecticut | 627 | 53.8% | 284 | 24.4% | 238 | 20.4% | 16 | 1.4% | 1,165 | 100.0% |
| Delaware | 144 | 50.2% | 100 | 34.8% | 40 | 13.9% | 3 | 1.0% | 287 | 100.0% |
| District of Columbia | 409 | 27.3% | 968 | 64.5% | 115 | 7.7% | 7 | 0.5% | 1,497 | 100.0% |
| Florida | 1,616 | 26.5% | 1,510 | 24.8% | 2,888 | 47.4% | 73 | 1.2% | 6,087 | 100.0% |
| Georgia | 930 | 26.5% | 2,160 | 61.5% | 389 | 11.1% | 36 | 1.0% | 3,515 | 100.0% |
| Hawaii | 1,289 | 83.7% | 71 | 4.6% | 61 | 4.0% | 119 | 7.7% | 1,540 | 100.0% |
| Idaho | 43 | 39.4% | 8 | 7.3% | 42 | 38.5% | 16 | 14.7% | 109 | 100.0% |
| Illinois | 3,177 | 57.9% | 1,505 | 27.4% | 767 | 14.0% | 34 | 0.6% | 5,483 | 100.0% |
| Indiana | 611 | 49.3% | 455 | 36.7% | 156 | 12.6% | 17 | 1.4% | 1,239 | 100.0% |
| Iowa | 199 | 54.1% | 83 | 22.6% | 67 | 18.2% | 19 | 5.2% | 368 | 100.0% |
| Kansas | 215 | 44.5% | 137 | 28.4% | 105 | 21.7% | 26 | 5.4% | 483 | 100.0% |
| Kentucky | 271 | 46.2% | 185 | 31.5% | 108 | 18.4% | 23 | 3.9% | 587 | 100.0% |
| Louisiana | 464 | 28.4% | 799 | 48.9% | 326 | 20.0% | 44 | 2.7% | 1,633 | 100.0% |
| Maine | 55 | 45.1% | 19 | 15.6% | 38 | 31.1% | 10 | 8.2% | 122 | 100.0% |
| Maryland | 1,607 | 42.2% | 1,797 | 47.2% | 367 | 9.6% | 39 | 1.0% | 3,810 | 100.0% |
| Massachusetts | 2,237 | 64.3% | 636 | 18.2% | 569 | 16.3% | 40 | 1.1% | 3,481 | 100.0% |
| Michigan | 1,481 | 47.0% | 1,269 | 40.3% | 340 | 10.8% | 69 | 1.9% | 3,149 | 100.0% |
| Minnesota | 587 | 57.8% | 184 | 18.2% | 190 | 18.8% | 52 | 5.1% | 1,013 | 100.0% |
| Mississippi | 98 | 17.6% | 400 | 71.9% | 46 | 8.3% | 12 | 2.2% | 556 | 100.0% |
| Missouri | 790 | 54.3% | 406 | 27.9% | 208 | 14.3% | 51 | 3.5% | 1,454 | 100.0% |
| Montana | 28 | 30.4% | 12 | 13.0% | 30 | 32.6% | 22 | 23.9% | 92 | 100.0% |
| Nebraska | 101 | 41.7% | 53 | 21.9% | 74 | 30.6% | 14 | 5.8% | 242 | 100.0% |
| Nevada | 399 | 58.8% | 163 | 23.2% | 120 | 17.1% | 20 | 2.8% | 702 | 100.0% |
| New Hampshire | 100 | 82.9% | 14 | 8.8% | 39 | 24.5% | 8 | 3.8% | 159 | 100.0% |
| New Jersey | 1,805 | 54.1% | 959 | 28.7% | 560 | 16.8% | 15 | 0.4% | 3,339 | 100.0% |
| New Mexico | 174 | 22.0% | 97 | 12.2% | 454 | 57.3% | 67 | 8.5% | 792 | 100.0% |
| New York | 4,993 | 51.5% | 2,846 | 29.4% | 1,781 | 18.4% | 75 | 0.8% | 9,695 | 100.0% |
| North Carolina | 960 | 35.5% | 1,260 | 46.6% | 367 | 13.6% | 117 | 4.3% | 2,704 | 100.0% |
| North Dakota | 17 | 20.0% | 18 | 21.2% | 14 | 16.5% | 36 | 42.4% | 85 | 100.0% |
| Ohio | 1,871 | 53.7% | 1,142 | 32.8% | 414 | 11.9% | 54 | 1.6% | 3,481 | 100.0% |
| Oklahoma | 231 | 32.1% | 150 | 20.9% | 113 | 15.7% | 225 | 31.3% | 719 | 100.0% |
| Oregon | 591 | 67.1% | 77 | 8.7% | 173 | 19.6% | 40 | 4.5% | 881 | 100.0% |
| Pennsylvania | 2,285 | 56.2% | 1,132 | 27.9% | 602 | 14.8% | 44 | 1.1% | 4,063 | 100.0% |
| Rhode Island | 211 | 61.5% | 69 | 20.1% | 57 | 16.6% | 6 | 1.7% | 343 | 100.0% |
| South Carolina | 261 | 29.2% | 470 | 52.6% | 132 | 14.8% | 31 | 3.5% | 894 | 100.0% |
| South Dakota | 19 | 24.4% | 18 | 23.1% | 18 | 23.1% | 23 | 29.5% | 78 | 100.0% |
| Tennessee | 457 | 28.2% | 872 | 55.8% | 188 | 12.0% | 46 | 2.9% | 1,563 | 100.0% |
| Texas | 3,503 | 39.7% | 1,838 | 20.8% | 3,332 | 37.8% | 145 | 1.6% | 8,818 | 100.0% |
| Utah | 182 | 62.3% | 21 | 7.2% | 75 | 25.7% | 14 | 4.8% | 292 | 100.0% |
| Vermont | 51 | 63.8% | 12 | 15.0% | 15 | 18.8% | 2 | 2.5% | 80 | 100.0% |
| Virginia | 1,268 | 45.5% | 1,126 | 40.4% | 343 | 12.3% | 47 | 1.7% | 2,784 | 100.0% |
| Washington | 1,275 | 69.3% | 205 | 11.1% | 285 | 15.5% | 76 | 4.1% | 1,841 | 100.0% |
| West Virginia | 134 | 54.9% | 48 | 19.7% | 54 | 22.1% | 8 | 3.3% | 244 | 100.0% |
| Wisconsin | 590 | 58.1% | 181 | 17.8% | 201 | 19.8% | 44 | 4.3% | 1,016 | 100.0% |
| Wyoming | 12 | 33.3% | 2 | 5.6% | 18 | 50.0% | 4 | 11.1% | 36 | 100.0% |
| APOs/FPOs | 85 | 48.0% | 45 | 25.4% | 45 | 25.4% | 2 | 1.1% | 177 | 100.0% |
| American Samoa | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 0.0% | 0 | 100.0% |
| Pacific Territories | 29 | 82.9% | 4 | 11.4% | 2 | 5.7% | 0 | 0.0% | 35 | 100.0% |
| Puerto Rico | 24 | 0.5% | 8 | 0.2% | 4,637 | 99.1% | 11 | 0.2% | 4,680 | 100.0% |
| Unknown | 73 | 31.6% | 114 | 49.4% | 41 | 17.7% | 3 | 1.3% | 231 | 100.0% |
| Virgin Islands | 2 | 2.9% | 63 | 90.0% | 5 | 7.1% | 0 | 0.0% | 70 | 100.0% |
| Total | 53,799 | 47.8% | 30,598 | 27.1% | 26,094 | 23.1% | 2,457 | 2.2% | 112,948 | 100.0% |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 20: Major Professional Activity by State for Black U.S. Physicians, 2004

| State | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents/Fellows | Subtotal | Medical Teaching | Research | Administration | Other | Subtotal | Not Classified | Inactive | Total |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|--------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| Alabama | 372 | 42 | 78 | 492 | 3 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 15 | 32 | 20 | 559 |
| Alaska | 11 | 4 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 19 |
| Arizona | 183 | 21 | 18 | 222 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 17 | 11 | 253 |
| Arkansas | 145 | 12 | 33 | 190 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 7 | 209 |
| California | 2,320 | 216 | 345 | 2,881 | 41 | 35 | 68 | 14 | 158 | 210 | 173 | 3,422 |
| Colorado | 98 | 10 | 13 | 121 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 11 | 7 | 145 |
| Connecticut | 155 | 12 | 69 | 236 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 1 | 12 | 22 | 14 | 284 |
| Delaware | 62 | 9 | 13 | 84 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 100 |
| District of Columbia | 535 | 109 | 127 | 771 | 26 | 7 | 40 | 4 | 77 | 70 | 48 | 966 |
| Florida | 1,042 | 94 | 182 | 1,318 | 8 | 2 | 20 | 3 | 33 | 102 | 57 | 1,510 |
| Georgia | 1,531 | 134 | 248 | 1,913 | 22 | 20 | 36 | 4 | 82 | 114 | 51 | 2,160 |
| Hawaii | 40 | 11 | 7 | 58 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 71 |
| Idaho | 7 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Illinois | 967 | 100 | 250 | 1,317 | 14 | 8 | 26 | 2 | 50 | 97 | 41 | 1,505 |
| Indiana | 336 | 25 | 51 | 412 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 6 | 23 | 14 | 455 |
| Iowa | 53 | 5 | 10 | 68 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 5 | 3 | 83 |
| Kansas | 90 | 11 | 20 | 121 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 9 | 4 | 137 |
| Kentucky | 111 | 18 | 36 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 12 | 5 | 185 |
| Louisiana | 505 | 44 | 158 | 707 | 5 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 21 | 51 | 20 | 799 |
| Maine | 14 | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 19 |
| Maryland | 1,058 | 142 | 318 | 1,518 | 6 | 33 | 45 | 6 | 90 | 130 | 59 | 1,797 |
| Massachusetts | 308 | 41 | 184 | 533 | 10 | 19 | 8 | 2 | 39 | 52 | 11 | 635 |
| Michigan | 778 | 91 | 203 | 1,072 | 11 | 8 | 28 | 4 | 51 | 86 | 60 | 1,269 |
| Minnesota | 107 | 8 | 47 | 162 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 5 | 13 | 4 | 184 |
| Mississippi | 272 | 41 | 45 | 358 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 27 | 9 | 400 |
| Missouri | 265 | 29 | 53 | 347 | 2 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 23 | 22 | 13 | 405 |
| Montana | 8 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 |
| Nebraska | 33 | 3 | 9 | 45 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 53 |
| Nevada | 128 | 10 | 7 | 145 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 163 |
| New Hampshire | 8 | 1 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| New Jersey | 568 | 64 | 189 | 801 | 11 | 11 | 18 | 3 | 43 | 85 | 30 | 959 |
| New Mexico | 60 | 13 | 8 | 81 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 10 | 97 |
| New York | 1,440 | 232 | 632 | 2,304 | 27 | 25 | 54 | 2 | 108 | 334 | 100 | 2,846 |
| North Carolina | 785 | 87 | 216 | 1,088 | 5 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 29 | 97 | 46 | 1,260 |
| North Dakota | 11 | 2 | 1 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 18 |
| Ohio | 660 | 58 | 231 | 949 | 8 | 5 | 15 | 1 | 29 | 105 | 59 | 1,142 |
| Oklahoma | 103 | 14 | 14 | 131 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 150 |
| Oregon | 52 | 7 | 9 | 68 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 77 |
| Pennsylvania | 587 | 69 | 275 | 931 | 10 | 13 | 21 | 4 | 48 | 107 | 46 | 1,132 |
| Rhode Island | 36 | 6 | 15 | 57 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 69 |
| South Carolina | 316 | 36 | 71 | 423 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 11 | 25 | 11 | 470 |
| South Dakota | 10 | 0 | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 18 |
| Tennessee | 537 | 57 | 107 | 701 | 12 | 6 | 20 | 2 | 40 | 88 | 43 | 872 |
| Texas | 1,195 | 110 | 297 | 1,602 | 20 | 4 | 24 | 1 | 49 | 141 | 46 | 1,838 |
| Utah | 10 | 2 | 6 | 18 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 21 |
| Vermont | 5 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 12 |
| Virginia | 738 | 87 | 163 | 988 | 7 | 6 | 13 | 4 | 30 | 74 | 34 | 1,126 |
| Washington | 142 | 18 | 17 | 177 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 1 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 205 |
| West Virginia | 24 | 4 | 11 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 48 |
| Wisconsin | 117 | 7 | 29 | 153 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 12 | 10 | 181 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| APOs/FPOs | 23 | 14 | 3 | 40 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 45 |
| Pacific Territories | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Puerto Rico | 4 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 8 |
| Unknown | 42 | 19 | 2 | 63 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 26 | 17 | 114 |
| Virgin Islands | 42 | 15 | 1 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 63 |
| Total | 19,652 | 2,170 | 4,811 | 26,033 | 281 | 252 | 540 | 72 | 1,145 | 2,284 | 1,136 | 30,598 |

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 21: Major Professional Activity by State for Hispanic/Latino U.S. Physicians, 2004

| State | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Subtotal | Medical Teaching | Research | Administration | Other | Subtotal | Not Classified | Inactive | Total |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| Alabama | 79 | 8 | 23 | 110 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 124 |
| Alaska | 19 | 1 | 1 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 25 |
| Arizona | 381 | 22 | 95 | 498 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 16 | 27 | 10 | 551 |
| Arkansas | 47 | 0 | 6 | 53 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 61 |
| California | 2,615 | 147 | 627 | 3,389 | 25 | 20 | 34 | 8 | 87 | 221 | 49 | 3,746 |
| Colorado | 240 | 18 | 52 | 310 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 8 | 16 | 4 | 338 |
| Connecticut | 121 | 14 | 73 | 208 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 8 | 22 | 0 | 238 |
| Delaware | 26 | 3 | 8 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 40 |
| District of Columbia | 45 | 12 | 33 | 90 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 12 | 5 | 115 |
| Florida | 2,071 | 176 | 346 | 2,593 | 17 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 44 | 201 | 50 | 2,898 |
| Georgia | 252 | 37 | 53 | 342 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 2 | 19 | 20 | 8 | 389 |
| Hawaii | 32 | 8 | 11 | 51 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 61 |
| Idaho | 32 | 1 | 5 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 42 |
| Illinois | 461 | 48 | 199 | 708 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 7 | 41 | 11 | 767 |
| Indiana | 104 | 9 | 25 | 138 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 8 | 156 |
| Iowa | 38 | 6 | 18 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 67 |
| Kansas | 61 | 10 | 29 | 100 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 105 |
| Kentucky | 73 | 9 | 11 | 93 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 2 | 108 |
| Louisiana | 198 | 5 | 85 | 288 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 31 | 3 | 326 |
| Maine | 24 | 4 | 6 | 34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 38 |
| Maryland | 201 | 25 | 90 | 316 | 2 | 8 | 7 | 1 | 18 | 29 | 4 | 367 |
| Massachusetts | 266 | 34 | 190 | 490 | 5 | 8 | 2 | 4 | 19 | 55 | 5 | 569 |
| Michigan | 194 | 15 | 93 | 302 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 27 | 5 | 340 |
| Minnesota | 115 | 8 | 51 | 174 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 190 |
| Mississippi | 25 | 6 | 6 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 46 |
| Missouri | 123 | 16 | 42 | 181 | 0 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 208 |
| Montana | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 30 |
| Nebraska | 48 | 5 | 16 | 69 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 74 |
| Nevada | 95 | 3 | 11 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 4 | 120 |
| New Hampshire | 28 | 2 | 6 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 39 |
| New Jersey | 339 | 31 | 111 | 481 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 0 | 20 | 45 | 14 | 560 |
| New Mexico | 317 | 22 | 69 | 408 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 30 | 9 | 454 |
| New York | 854 | 121 | 519 | 1,494 | 16 | 11 | 18 | 7 | 52 | 200 | 35 | 1,781 |
| North Carolina | 206 | 27 | 80 | 313 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 19 | 32 | 3 | 367 |
| North Dakota | 8 | 2 | 1 | 11 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| Ohio | 228 | 23 | 99 | 350 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 13 | 50 | 1 | 414 |
| Oklahoma | 66 | 13 | 26 | 105 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 113 |
| Oregon | 112 | 10 | 32 | 154 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 2 | 173 |
| Pennsylvania | 327 | 21 | 172 | 520 | 1 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 9 | 60 | 13 | 602 |
| Rhode Island | 35 | 4 | 13 | 52 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 57 |
| South Carolina | 91 | 6 | 21 | 118 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 132 |
| South Dakota | 16 | 2 | 0 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 18 |
| Tennessee | 113 | 12 | 44 | 169 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 188 |
| Texas | 2,211 | 162 | 602 | 2,975 | 23 | 15 | 19 | 4 | 61 | 262 | 34 | 3,332 |
| Utah | 44 | 3 | 22 | 69 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 75 |
| Vermont | 8 | 0 | 5 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 15 |
| Virginia | 193 | 36 | 69 | 298 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 14 | 26 | 5 | 343 |
| Washington | 183 | 23 | 39 | 245 | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 8 | 29 | 3 | 285 |
| West Virginia | 37 | 3 | 8 | 48 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 54 |
| Wisconsin | 120 | 11 | 50 | 181 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 1 | 201 |
| Wyoming | 13 | 0 | 2 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 18 |
| APOs/FPOs | 19 | 19 | 2 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 45 |
| Pacific Territories | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 2,471 | 380 | 619 | 3,470 | 78 | 15 | 68 | 15 | 174 | 889 | 104 | 4,637 |
| Unknown | 23 | 5 | 1 | 29 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 41 |
| Virgin Islands | 1 | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Total | 16,079 | 1,592 | 4,817 | 22,488 | 236 | 163 | 241 | 52 | 692 | 2,495 | 419 | 26,094 |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, CWealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 22: Major Professional Activity by State for Native American U.S. Physicians, 2004

| State | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents/Fellows | Subtotal | Medical Teaching | Research | Administration | Other | Subtotal | Not Classified | Inactive | Total |
|----------------------|--------------|--------------------------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|----------|----------------|----------|-----------|----------------|-----------|--------------|
| Alabama | 25 | 2 | 9 | 36 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 39 |
| Alaska | 21 | 4 | 2 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2 | 33 |
| Arizona | 58 | 13 | 18 | 89 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 1 | 101 |
| Arkansas | 19 | 2 | 6 | 27 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 30 |
| California | 209 | 17 | 63 | 289 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 7 | 17 | 12 | 325 |
| Colorado | 21 | 1 | 13 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 36 |
| Connecticut | 7 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 16 |
| Delaware | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| District of Columbia | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Florida | 42 | 3 | 18 | 63 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 73 |
| Georgia | 24 | 2 | 6 | 32 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 36 |
| Hawaii | 71 | 2 | 13 | 86 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 5 | 23 | 119 |
| Idaho | 12 | 2 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 16 |
| Illinois | 15 | 1 | 15 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 34 |
| Indiana | 10 | 2 | 4 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Iowa | 11 | 2 | 5 | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 19 |
| Kansas | 13 | 2 | 7 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 26 |
| Kentucky | 9 | 3 | 10 | 22 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 23 |
| Louisiana | 21 | 1 | 15 | 37 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 44 |
| Maine | 7 | 0 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 10 |
| Maryland | 16 | 3 | 13 | 32 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 39 |
| Massachusetts | 18 | 4 | 18 | 40 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 40 |
| Michigan | 29 | 2 | 21 | 52 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 59 |
| Minnesota | 28 | 4 | 15 | 47 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 52 |
| Mississippi | 8 | 1 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 12 |
| Missouri | 24 | 7 | 16 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 51 |
| Montana | 15 | 3 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 22 |
| Nebraska | 9 | 0 | 4 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 14 |
| Nevada | 12 | 1 | 4 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 20 |
| New Hampshire | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| New Jersey | 9 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 15 |
| New Mexico | 42 | 8 | 10 | 60 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 67 |
| New York | 42 | 4 | 16 | 62 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 75 |
| North Carolina | 79 | 12 | 21 | 112 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 117 |
| North Dakota | 23 | 2 | 10 | 35 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 36 |
| Ohio | 26 | 3 | 18 | 47 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 54 |
| Oklahoma | 134 | 24 | 38 | 196 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 23 | 4 | 225 |
| Oregon | 25 | 3 | 10 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 40 |
| Pennsylvania | 24 | 2 | 11 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 44 |
| Rhode Island | 5 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 6 |
| South Carolina | 18 | 1 | 10 | 29 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 31 |
| South Dakota | 11 | 5 | 3 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 23 |
| Tennessee | 28 | 0 | 10 | 38 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 46 |
| Texas | 97 | 5 | 32 | 134 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 7 | 3 | 145 |
| Utah | 5 | 3 | 2 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 14 |
| Vermont | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Virginia | 29 | 2 | 11 | 42 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 47 |
| Washington | 46 | 7 | 13 | 66 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 3 | 76 |
| West Virginia | 6 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Wisconsin | 25 | 3 | 8 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 2 | 44 |
| Wyoming | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 4 |
| APOs/FPOs | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Puerto Rico | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 11 |
| Unknown | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Total | 1,444 | 176 | 540 | 2,160 | 9 | 7 | 24 | 6 | 46 | 166 | 85 | 2,457 |

Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 23: Major Professional Activity by State for Asian U.S. Physicians, 2004

| State | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Subtotal | Medical Teaching | Research | Administration | Other | Subtotal | Not Classified | Inactive | Total |
|----------------------|---------------|--------------------------|---------------------|---------------|------------------|------------|----------------|-----------|------------|----------------|------------|---------------|
| Alabama | 131 | 8 | 79 | 218 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 17 | 2 | 238 |
| Alaska | 37 | 7 | 4 | 48 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 50 |
| Arizona | 479 | 33 | 160 | 672 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 48 | 8 | 731 |
| Arkansas | 65 | 6 | 36 | 107 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 117 |
| California | 8,427 | 463 | 3,166 | 12,076 | 64 | 86 | 70 | 32 | 252 | 991 | 200 | 13,519 |
| Colorado | 357 | 27 | 129 | 513 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 12 | 28 | 10 | 563 |
| Connecticut | 279 | 28 | 243 | 550 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 62 | 3 | 627 |
| Delaware | 78 | 8 | 40 | 126 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 14 | 1 | 144 |
| District of Columbia | 149 | 25 | 171 | 345 | 9 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 19 | 39 | 6 | 409 |
| Florida | 1,053 | 80 | 338 | 1,471 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 122 | 13 | 1,618 |
| Georgia | 532 | 45 | 266 | 843 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 16 | 65 | 6 | 930 |
| Hawaii | 960 | 71 | 132 | 1,163 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 38 | 42 | 46 | 1,289 |
| Idaho | 33 | 6 | 2 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 43 |
| Illinois | 1,439 | 79 | 1,367 | 2,885 | 4 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 31 | 246 | 15 | 3,177 |
| Indiana | 394 | 32 | 127 | 553 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 45 | 1 | 611 |
| Iowa | 106 | 10 | 68 | 184 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 12 | 1 | 199 |
| Kansas | 104 | 10 | 76 | 190 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 1 | 215 |
| Kentucky | 152 | 9 | 92 | 253 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 14 | 2 | 271 |
| Louisiana | 188 | 17 | 210 | 415 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 42 | 2 | 464 |
| Maine | 32 | 6 | 14 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 55 |
| Maryland | 785 | 85 | 506 | 1,376 | 6 | 26 | 6 | 7 | 45 | 175 | 11 | 1,607 |
| Massachusetts | 860 | 79 | 993 | 1,932 | 6 | 43 | 6 | 2 | 57 | 238 | 10 | 2,237 |
| Michigan | 598 | 38 | 652 | 1,288 | 5 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 162 | 5 | 1,481 |
| Minnesota | 313 | 20 | 217 | 550 | 2 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 11 | 20 | 6 | 587 |
| Mississippi | 64 | 6 | 24 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 98 |
| Missouri | 358 | 19 | 331 | 708 | 2 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 14 | 66 | 2 | 790 |
| Montana | 28 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 |
| Nebraska | 47 | 3 | 43 | 93 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 101 |
| Nevada | 309 | 11 | 48 | 368 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 7 | 20 | 4 | 399 |
| New Hampshire | 67 | 5 | 19 | 91 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 100 |
| New Jersey | 859 | 72 | 589 | 1,520 | 3 | 14 | 5 | 4 | 26 | 249 | 10 | 1,805 |
| New Mexico | 96 | 14 | 49 | 159 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 174 |
| New York | 1,876 | 214 | 2,206 | 4,296 | 23 | 30 | 16 | 10 | 79 | 583 | 35 | 4,993 |
| North Carolina | 503 | 46 | 305 | 854 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 86 | 7 | 960 |
| North Dakota | 10 | 1 | 2 | 13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 17 |
| Ohio | 820 | 68 | 740 | 1,628 | 11 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 23 | 206 | 14 | 1,871 |
| Oklahoma | 124 | 10 | 70 | 204 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 26 | 0 | 231 |
| Oregon | 379 | 19 | 132 | 530 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 8 | 43 | 10 | 591 |
| Pennsylvania | 881 | 63 | 1,025 | 1,969 | 13 | 22 | 8 | 4 | 47 | 257 | 12 | 2,285 |
| Rhode Island | 76 | 11 | 93 | 180 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 30 | 0 | 211 |
| South Carolina | 146 | 9 | 80 | 235 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 21 | 1 | 261 |
| South Dakota | 16 | 0 | 1 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 19 |
| Tennessee | 265 | 16 | 121 | 402 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 5 | 47 | 3 | 457 |
| Texas | 1,916 | 122 | 1,080 | 3,117 | 23 | 19 | 14 | 5 | 61 | 310 | 15 | 3,503 |
| Utah | 106 | 5 | 49 | 160 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 5 | 12 | 5 | 182 |
| Vermont | 19 | 2 | 26 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 51 |
| Virginia | 691 | 74 | 393 | 1,158 | 0 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 14 | 90 | 6 | 1,268 |
| Washington | 828 | 58 | 254 | 1,140 | 6 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 38 | 76 | 21 | 1,275 |
| West Virginia | 61 | 8 | 48 | 117 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 134 |
| Wisconsin | 334 | 30 | 175 | 539 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 43 | 5 | 590 |
| Wyoming | 9 | 1 | 2 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| APOs/FPOs | 43 | 24 | 3 | 70 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 85 |
| Pacific Territories | 21 | 5 | 0 | 26 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 29 |
| Puerto Rico | 17 | 1 | 0 | 18 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 24 |
| Unknown | 43 | 7 | 0 | 50 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 4 | 17 | 2 | 73 |
| Virgin Islands | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Total | 28,563 | 2,116 | 17,016 | 47,695 | 232 | 403 | 204 | 95 | 934 | 4,655 | 515 | 53,799 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 24: Major Professional Activity by State for White U.S. Physicians, 2004

| State | Office-Based | Full-Time Hospital Staff | Residents / Fellows | Subtotal | Medical Teaching | Research | Administration | Other | Subtotal | Not Classified | Inactive | Total |
|----------------------|----------------|--------------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|----------------|
| Alabama | 3,713 | 272 | 772 | 4,757 | 43 | 54 | 44 | 9 | 150 | 198 | 64 | 5,169 |
| Alaska | 664 | 132 | 32 | 828 | 5 | 4 | 12 | 4 | 25 | 37 | 12 | 902 |
| Arizona | 4,148 | 367 | 748 | 5,263 | 55 | 36 | 70 | 17 | 178 | 295 | 87 | 5,823 |
| Arkansas | 2,177 | 188 | 421 | 2,786 | 34 | 16 | 13 | 4 | 67 | 104 | 35 | 2,992 |
| California | 20,004 | 1,878 | 4,387 | 26,269 | 251 | 478 | 305 | 80 | 1,112 | 1,782 | 338 | 29,501 |
| Colorado | 5,080 | 458 | 915 | 6,433 | 59 | 76 | 65 | 16 | 216 | 377 | 99 | 7,125 |
| Connecticut | 3,582 | 443 | 839 | 4,864 | 62 | 106 | 69 | 20 | 257 | 291 | 54 | 5,466 |
| Delaware | 643 | 64 | 150 | 857 | 8 | 10 | 9 | 2 | 29 | 35 | 7 | 928 |
| District of Columbia | 622 | 174 | 423 | 1,219 | 14 | 29 | 16 | 3 | 62 | 123 | 14 | 1,418 |
| Florida | 10,932 | 1,067 | 1,592 | 13,591 | 137 | 95 | 135 | 38 | 405 | 889 | 226 | 15,111 |
| Georgia | 6,320 | 621 | 1,110 | 8,051 | 77 | 130 | 80 | 37 | 324 | 419 | 123 | 8,917 |
| Hawaii | 694 | 180 | 178 | 1,052 | 14 | 2 | 14 | 4 | 34 | 51 | 14 | 1,151 |
| Idaho | 1,221 | 116 | 64 | 1,401 | 9 | 1 | 8 | 3 | 21 | 56 | 16 | 1,494 |
| Illinois | 8,977 | 833 | 2,567 | 12,377 | 124 | 130 | 149 | 41 | 444 | 647 | 143 | 13,611 |
| Indiana | 5,078 | 407 | 979 | 6,464 | 69 | 83 | 73 | 22 | 247 | 247 | 87 | 7,045 |
| Iowa | 2,365 | 176 | 568 | 3,109 | 39 | 48 | 16 | 7 | 110 | 164 | 37 | 3,420 |
| Kansas | 2,310 | 192 | 517 | 3,019 | 47 | 14 | 24 | 8 | 93 | 144 | 27 | 3,283 |
| Kentucky | 3,489 | 243 | 784 | 4,516 | 52 | 23 | 36 | 12 | 123 | 240 | 51 | 4,930 |
| Louisiana | 3,629 | 249 | 1,108 | 4,986 | 53 | 25 | 29 | 9 | 117 | 285 | 68 | 5,456 |
| Maine | 1,533 | 185 | 231 | 1,949 | 30 | 12 | 17 | 8 | 67 | 104 | 30 | 2,150 |
| Maryland | 4,829 | 986 | 1,455 | 7,270 | 80 | 370 | 162 | 34 | 646 | 627 | 90 | 8,633 |
| Massachusetts | 7,253 | 981 | 2,757 | 10,991 | 94 | 369 | 125 | 39 | 827 | 957 | 125 | 12,700 |
| Michigan | 6,918 | 765 | 2,041 | 9,724 | 138 | 121 | 119 | 15 | 393 | 863 | 120 | 11,100 |
| Minnesota | 5,517 | 434 | 1,488 | 7,439 | 64 | 94 | 60 | 17 | 235 | 328 | 86 | 8,088 |
| Mississippi | 1,996 | 242 | 426 | 2,664 | 37 | 9 | 18 | 5 | 69 | 110 | 37 | 2,880 |
| Missouri | 4,826 | 527 | 1,275 | 6,428 | 78 | 81 | 62 | 21 | 242 | 428 | 63 | 7,161 |
| Montana | 986 | 106 | 45 | 1,137 | 6 | 4 | 9 | 2 | 21 | 35 | 18 | 1,211 |
| Nebraska | 1,671 | 139 | 457 | 2,267 | 28 | 22 | 14 | 7 | 71 | 102 | 24 | 2,464 |
| Nevada | 1,461 | 106 | 122 | 1,689 | 10 | 4 | 9 | 4 | 27 | 87 | 24 | 1,827 |
| New Hampshire | 1,387 | 143 | 252 | 1,782 | 10 | 16 | 12 | 5 | 43 | 97 | 20 | 1,942 |
| New Jersey | 6,496 | 614 | 1,024 | 8,134 | 94 | 171 | 102 | 36 | 403 | 606 | 132 | 9,275 |
| New Mexico | 1,280 | 199 | 324 | 1,803 | 21 | 18 | 17 | 11 | 67 | 119 | 33 | 2,022 |
| New York | 14,535 | 1,992 | 5,376 | 21,903 | 275 | 339 | 316 | 79 | 1,009 | 1,922 | 247 | 25,081 |
| North Carolina | 8,165 | 800 | 1,986 | 10,951 | 115 | 152 | 84 | 29 | 380 | 603 | 156 | 12,090 |
| North Dakota | 542 | 49 | 54 | 645 | 7 | 1 | 6 | 4 | 18 | 26 | 3 | 692 |
| Ohio | 9,603 | 880 | 2,753 | 13,236 | 157 | 160 | 107 | 30 | 454 | 1,044 | 163 | 14,897 |
| Oklahoma | 2,275 | 199 | 408 | 2,882 | 40 | 14 | 28 | 9 | 91 | 265 | 49 | 3,287 |
| Oregon | 3,897 | 348 | 570 | 4,815 | 43 | 48 | 46 | 10 | 147 | 248 | 78 | 5,288 |
| Pennsylvania | 11,549 | 1,286 | 3,340 | 16,175 | 217 | 337 | 209 | 69 | 832 | 1,150 | 207 | 18,364 |
| Rhode Island | 1,113 | 148 | 386 | 1,647 | 16 | 31 | 15 | 3 | 65 | 98 | 18 | 1,828 |
| South Carolina | 3,776 | 385 | 944 | 5,105 | 60 | 25 | 28 | 6 | 119 | 234 | 37 | 5,495 |
| South Dakota | 788 | 83 | 77 | 948 | 6 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 18 | 27 | 10 | 1,003 |
| Tennessee | 5,894 | 428 | 1,274 | 7,394 | 67 | 84 | 68 | 15 | 212 | 373 | 69 | 8,048 |
| Texas | 13,416 | 1,191 | 3,273 | 17,880 | 226 | 163 | 182 | 45 | 616 | 1,185 | 236 | 19,917 |
| Utah | 2,210 | 186 | 543 | 2,939 | 23 | 37 | 24 | 8 | 92 | 147 | 34 | 3,212 |
| Vermont | 815 | 103 | 298 | 1,216 | 11 | 20 | 10 | 4 | 45 | 78 | 19 | 1,358 |
| Virginia | 6,144 | 876 | 1,624 | 8,644 | 66 | 80 | 113 | 39 | 318 | 482 | 97 | 9,541 |
| Washington | 5,853 | 588 | 1,068 | 7,509 | 60 | 139 | 86 | 21 | 306 | 391 | 108 | 8,314 |
| West Virginia | 1,247 | 123 | 334 | 1,704 | 38 | 8 | 11 | 5 | 62 | 126 | 35 | 1,927 |
| Wisconsin | 5,751 | 414 | 1,054 | 7,219 | 69 | 72 | 81 | 28 | 250 | 290 | 78 | 7,837 |
| Wyoming | 458 | 51 | 28 | 537 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 | 13 | 7 | 563 |
| APOs/FPOs | 280 | 293 | 59 | 632 | 3 | 4 | 20 | 1 | 28 | 76 | 3 | 739 |
| American Samoan | 0 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pacific Territories | 39 | 17 | 3 | 59 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 64 |
| Puerto Rico | 39 | 3 | 11 | 53 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 8 | 2 | 65 |
| Unknown | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Virgin Islands | 10 | 2 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 13 |
| Total | 229,780 | 23,931 | 55,515 | 309,226 | 3,363 | 4,349 | 3,338 | 947 | 11,997 | 19,637 | 3,961 | 344,821 |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 25a: Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004

| Census Division / Major Professional Activity | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------------------|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------|
| New England | Office-Based | 1,333 | 526 | 482 | 41 | 2,382 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 131 | 62 | 58 | 5 | 256 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 1,388 | 273 | 293 | 27 | 1,981 |
| | Medical Teaching | 11 | 14 | 6 | 0 | 31 |
| | Research | 48 | 23 | 13 | 0 | 84 |
| | Administration | 11 | 19 | 7 | 0 | 37 |
| | Other | 2 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 9 |
| | Not Classified | 342 | 83 | 86 | 7 | 518 |
| | Inactive | 15 | 30 | 7 | 0 | 52 |
| Total | 3,281 | 1,033 | 956 | 80 | 5,350 | |
| Middle Atlantic | Office-Based | 3,616 | 2,595 | 1,520 | 75 | 7,806 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 349 | 365 | 173 | 7 | 894 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 3,820 | 1,076 | 802 | 29 | 5,727 |
| | Medical Teaching | 39 | 48 | 23 | 1 | 111 |
| | Research | 68 | 49 | 25 | 0 | 140 |
| | Administration | 29 | 93 | 26 | 3 | 151 |
| | Other | 18 | 9 | 7 | 0 | 34 |
| | Not Classified | 1,089 | 526 | 305 | 13 | 1,933 |
| | Inactive | 57 | 176 | 62 | 6 | 301 |
| Total | 9,083 | 4,937 | 2,943 | 134 | 17,097 | |
| East North Central | Office-Based | 3,585 | 2,858 | 1,107 | 105 | 7,655 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 247 | 281 | 106 | 11 | 645 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 3,061 | 764 | 466 | 66 | 4,357 |
| | Medical Teaching | 22 | 38 | 10 | 2 | 72 |
| | Research | 49 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 82 |
| | Administration | 15 | 73 | 11 | 0 | 99 |
| | Other | 9 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| | Not Classified | 702 | 323 | 142 | 19 | 1,186 |
| | Inactive | 40 | 184 | 26 | 5 | 255 |
| Total | 7,730 | 4,552 | 1,878 | 208 | 14,368 | |
| West North Central | Office-Based | 612 | 1,292 | 290 | 70 | 2,264 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 39 | 158 | 35 | 6 | 238 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 316 | 266 | 84 | 30 | 696 |
| | Medical Teaching | 4 | 16 | 8 | 1 | 29 |
| | Research | 3 | 12 | 3 | 1 | 19 |
| | Administration | 1 | 32 | 7 | 0 | 40 |
| | Other | 0 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 |
| | Not Classified | 81 | 159 | 30 | 6 | 276 |
| | Inactive | 8 | 77 | 8 | 5 | 98 |
| Total | 1,064 | 2,016 | 466 | 120 | 3,666 | |
| South Atlantic | Office-Based | 953 | 569 | 409 | 119 | 2,050 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 63 | 58 | 49 | 22 | 192 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 738 | 141 | 157 | 60 | 1,096 |
| | Medical Teaching | 5 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 20 |
| | Research | 21 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 36 |
| | Administration | 6 | 23 | 5 | 2 | 36 |
| | Other | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| | Not Classified | 130 | 54 | 37 | 12 | 233 |
| | Inactive | 12 | 33 | 5 | 5 | 55 |
| Total | 1,928 | 898 | 676 | 221 | 3,723 | |

(continues on next page)

Table 25a (cont.): Major Professional Activity of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004

| Census Division / Major Professional Activity | | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------|
| East South Central | Office-Based | 2,292 | 1,948 | 2,522 | 271 | 7,033 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 155 | 180 | 180 | 32 | 547 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 1,396 | 502 | 719 | 91 | 2,708 |
| | Medical Teaching | 28 | 27 | 28 | 1 | 84 |
| | Research | 21 | 9 | 17 | 0 | 47 |
| | Administration | 16 | 38 | 21 | 4 | 79 |
| | Other | 6 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
| | Not Classified | 381 | 209 | 303 | 35 | 928 |
| | Inactive | 20 | 81 | 38 | 10 | 149 |
| Total | 4,315 | 2,996 | 3,832 | 444 | 11,587 | |
| West South Central | Office-Based | 1,417 | 495 | 1,150 | 166 | 3,228 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 97 | 59 | 69 | 31 | 256 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 439 | 54 | 256 | 51 | 800 |
| | Medical Teaching | 10 | 5 | 12 | 1 | 28 |
| | Research | 11 | 4 | 11 | 1 | 27 |
| | Administration | 9 | 8 | 10 | 6 | 33 |
| | Other | 2 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 6 |
| | Not Classified | 117 | 39 | 90 | 19 | 265 |
| | Inactive | 30 | 35 | 28 | 5 | 98 |
| Total | 2,132 | 701 | 1,628 | 280 | 4,741 | |
| Mountain | Office-Based | 3,998 | 6,091 | 3,122 | 217 | 13,428 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 380 | 702 | 325 | 25 | 1,432 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 2,147 | 1,349 | 708 | 84 | 4,288 |
| | Medical Teaching | 26 | 78 | 38 | 1 | 143 |
| | Research | 55 | 82 | 36 | 3 | 176 |
| | Administration | 25 | 172 | 45 | 3 | 245 |
| | Other | 18 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 51 |
| | Not Classified | 629 | 625 | 334 | 21 | 1,609 |
| | Inactive | 51 | 314 | 78 | 7 | 450 |
| Total | 7,329 | 9,437 | 4,695 | 361 | 21,822 | |
| Pacific | Office-Based | 10,631 | 2,565 | 2,961 | 372 | 16,529 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 618 | 256 | 189 | 33 | 1,096 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 3,708 | 379 | 710 | 101 | 4,898 |
| | Medical Teaching | 85 | 43 | 29 | 1 | 158 |
| | Research | 125 | 40 | 24 | 2 | 191 |
| | Administration | 88 | 77 | 40 | 6 | 211 |
| | Other | 40 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 69 |
| | Not Classified | 1,152 | 230 | 273 | 33 | 1,688 |
| | Inactive | 277 | 188 | 58 | 40 | 561 |
| Total | 16,724 | 3,794 | 4,290 | 593 | 25,401 | |
| Outside of the U.S. | Office-Based | 126 | 113 | 2,516 | 8 | 2,763 |
| | Full-Time Hospital Staff | 37 | 49 | 408 | 4 | 498 |
| | Residents/Fellows | 3 | 7 | 622 | 1 | 633 |
| | Medical Teaching | 2 | 2 | 78 | 0 | 82 |
| | Research | 4 | 3 | 16 | 0 | 23 |
| | Administration | 4 | 5 | 69 | 0 | 78 |
| | Other | 0 | 1 | 15 | 0 | 16 |
| | Not Classified | 32 | 36 | 895 | 1 | 964 |
| | Inactive | 5 | 18 | 111 | 2 | 136 |
| Total | 213 | 234 | 4,730 | 16 | 5,193 | |
| Grand Total | 53,799 | 30,598 | 26,094 | 2,457 | 112,948 | |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian;
 Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic;
 Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1995, Native Hawaiians.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 25b: Major Professional Activity of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004

| Major Professional Activity | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific | Outside of the U.S. |
|-----------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Office-Based | 15,683 | 32,580 | 36,327 | 14,682 | 17,819 | 21,497 | 16,824 | 42,678 | 31,112 | 368 |
| Full-Time Hospital Staff | 2,003 | 3,892 | 3,299 | 1,183 | 1,600 | 1,827 | 1,589 | 5,096 | 3,126 | 316 |
| Residents/Fellows | 4,763 | 9,740 | 9,394 | 3,256 | 4,436 | 5,210 | 2,789 | 9,618 | 6,235 | 74 |
| Medical Teaching | 223 | 586 | 557 | 199 | 269 | 353 | 185 | 615 | 373 | 3 |
| Research | 554 | 847 | 566 | 150 | 262 | 219 | 178 | 899 | 669 | 5 |
| Administration | 248 | 627 | 529 | 164 | 190 | 252 | 204 | 638 | 463 | 23 |
| Other | 79 | 184 | 136 | 41 | 66 | 67 | 61 | 193 | 119 | 1 |
| Not Classified | 1,625 | 3,678 | 3,091 | 921 | 1,219 | 1,839 | 1,129 | 3,538 | 2,509 | 88 |
| Inactive | 266 | 586 | 591 | 221 | 250 | 388 | 318 | 785 | 550 | 6 |
| Total | 25,444 | 52,720 | 54,490 | 21,027 | 26,111 | 31,652 | 23,277 | 64,060 | 45,156 | 884 |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2005.

Table 26: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: New England, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 49 | 11 | 17 | 3 | 80 |
| Anesthesiology | 171 | 47 | 52 | 6 | 276 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 106 | 18 | 13 | 3 | 140 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 23 | 19 | 12 | 1 | 55 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Dermatology | 47 | 9 | 14 | 1 | 71 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 172 | 23 | 35 | 1 | 231 |
| Emergency Medicine | 112 | 42 | 53 | 3 | 210 |
| Family Medicine | 123 | 67 | 65 | 7 | 262 |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gastroenterology | 70 | 12 | 9 | 3 | 94 |
| General Practice | 3 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 6 | 10 | 4 | 1 | 21 |
| General Surgery | 211 | 69 | 64 | 5 | 349 |
| Internal Medicine | 1,022 | 275 | 226 | 12 | 1,535 |
| Medical Genetics | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Neurological Surgery | 23 | 6 | 7 | 0 | 36 |
| Neurology | 65 | 15 | 15 | 1 | 96 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 6 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 106 | 102 | 50 | 6 | 264 |
| Occupational Medicine | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 7 |
| Ophthalmology | 84 | 12 | 23 | 0 | 119 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 75 | 34 | 23 | 1 | 133 |
| Other Specialties | 6 | 6 | 3 | 0 | 15 |
| Otolaryngology | 41 | 5 | 8 | 0 | 54 |
| Pediatrics | 334 | 111 | 106 | 4 | 555 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 12 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 15 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 28 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 52 |
| Plastic Surgery | 30 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 43 |
| Psychiatry | 98 | 61 | 67 | 8 | 234 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 37 | 4 | 15 | 2 | 58 |
| Radiology | 38 | 11 | 12 | 0 | 61 |
| Radiology Oncology | 24 | 6 | 1 | 2 | 33 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 14 | 7 | 6 | 0 | 27 |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Urology | 47 | 6 | 6 | 0 | 59 |
| Unspecified | 75 | 24 | 20 | 5 | 124 |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 3,281 | 1,033 | 956 | 80 | 5,350 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 27: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians
by Census Division: Middle Atlantic, 2004**

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 42 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 57 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 92 | 62 | 47 | 2 | 203 |
| Anesthesiology | 453 | 281 | 140 | 7 | 881 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 294 | 63 | 53 | 3 | 413 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 46 | 66 | 45 | 0 | 157 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 14 | 6 | 8 | 0 | 28 |
| Dermatology | 123 | 43 | 27 | 2 | 195 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 486 | 95 | 77 | 8 | 666 |
| Emergency Medicine | 397 | 226 | 175 | 10 | 808 |
| Family Medicine | 453 | 412 | 233 | 16 | 1,114 |
| Forensic Pathology | 1 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Gastroenterology | 165 | 50 | 43 | 1 | 259 |
| General Practice | 10 | 46 | 9 | 0 | 65 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 21 | 28 | 6 | 2 | 57 |
| General Surgery | 598 | 305 | 171 | 5 | 1,079 |
| Internal Medicine | 2,406 | 1,093 | 613 | 14 | 4,126 |
| Medical Genetics | 6 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Neurological Surgery | 59 | 20 | 17 | 1 | 97 |
| Neurology | 149 | 50 | 36 | 2 | 237 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 15 | 3 | 10 | 0 | 28 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 497 | 652 | 221 | 10 | 1,380 |
| Occupational Medicine | 3 | 11 | 2 | 0 | 16 |
| Ophthalmology | 279 | 88 | 52 | 5 | 424 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 218 | 108 | 70 | 9 | 405 |
| Other Specialties | 30 | 25 | 7 | 1 | 63 |
| Otolaryngology | 143 | 32 | 16 | 1 | 192 |
| Pediatrics | 862 | 575 | 361 | 15 | 1,813 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 18 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 26 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 187 | 76 | 55 | 5 | 323 |
| Plastic Surgery | 71 | 23 | 29 | 2 | 125 |
| Psychiatry | 245 | 240 | 203 | 7 | 695 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 17 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 119 | 33 | 36 | 1 | 189 |
| Radiology | 98 | 27 | 29 | 2 | 156 |
| Radiology Oncology | 85 | 14 | 12 | 0 | 111 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 45 | 26 | 21 | 1 | 93 |
| Transplant Surgery | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Urology | 118 | 44 | 36 | 0 | 198 |
| Unspecified | 230 | 87 | 62 | 1 | 380 |
| Total | 9,083 | 4,937 | 2,943 | 134 | 17,097 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 18, 2006.

Table 28: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: East North Central, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 42 | 12 | 6 | 2 | 62 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 93 | 58 | 36 | 2 | 189 |
| Anesthesiology | 462 | 246 | 120 | 8 | 836 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 174 | 55 | 33 | 3 | 265 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 44 | 42 | 15 | 2 | 103 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 19 | 4 | 3 | 0 | 26 |
| Dermatology | 104 | 58 | 26 | 3 | 191 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 412 | 84 | 59 | 7 | 562 |
| Emergency Medicine | 298 | 198 | 124 | 18 | 638 |
| Family Medicine | 654 | 680 | 283 | 43 | 1,660 |
| Forensic Pathology | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Gastroenterology | 129 | 36 | 17 | 1 | 183 |
| General Practice | 9 | 52 | 3 | 0 | 64 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 16 | 22 | 2 | 0 | 40 |
| General Surgery | 471 | 246 | 101 | 14 | 832 |
| Internal Medicine | 1,810 | 851 | 315 | 30 | 3,006 |
| Medical Genetics | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Neurological Surgery | 66 | 24 | 13 | 1 | 104 |
| Neurology | 106 | 34 | 26 | 1 | 167 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 11 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 368 | 586 | 137 | 10 | 1,101 |
| Occupational Medicine | 10 | 34 | 7 | 2 | 53 |
| Ophthalmology | 265 | 77 | 29 | 2 | 373 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 189 | 76 | 37 | 6 | 308 |
| Other Specialties | 7 | 26 | 5 | 1 | 39 |
| Otolaryngology | 133 | 39 | 9 | 1 | 182 |
| Pediatrics | 723 | 452 | 208 | 21 | 1,404 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 16 | 3 | 5 | 0 | 24 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 142 | 62 | 27 | 3 | 234 |
| Plastic Surgery | 55 | 20 | 22 | 2 | 99 |
| Psychiatry | 174 | 214 | 80 | 7 | 475 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 3 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 8 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 72 | 23 | 17 | 0 | 112 |
| Radiology | 93 | 28 | 8 | 2 | 131 |
| Radiology Oncology | 102 | 24 | 8 | 2 | 136 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 38 | 14 | 14 | 0 | 66 |
| Transplant Surgery | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Urology | 114 | 58 | 22 | 4 | 198 |
| Unspecified | 301 | 98 | 58 | 10 | 467 |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Total | 7,730 | 4,552 | 1,878 | 208 | 14,368 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1998, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

**Table 29: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians
by Census Division: West North Central, 2004**

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|------------|----------------------|--------------------|--------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 10 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 15 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 25 | 15 | 16 | 3 | 59 |
| Anesthesiology | 86 | 45 | 35 | 9 | 175 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 60 | 17 | 23 | 3 | 103 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 10 | 13 | 5 | 4 | 32 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 8 |
| Dermatology | 27 | 9 | 8 | 3 | 47 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 79 | 23 | 33 | 7 | 142 |
| Emergency Medicine | 58 | 31 | 28 | 11 | 128 |
| Family Medicine | 191 | 132 | 108 | 77 | 508 |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| Gastroenterology | 31 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 58 |
| General Practice | 4 | 9 | 2 | 1 | 16 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 8 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 11 |
| General Surgery | 123 | 61 | 47 | 14 | 245 |
| Internal Medicine | 436 | 157 | 108 | 28 | 729 |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Neurological Surgery | 17 | 10 | 8 | 0 | 35 |
| Neurology | 44 | 11 | 8 | 0 | 63 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 83 | 89 | 39 | 10 | 221 |
| Occupational Medicine | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 6 |
| Ophthalmology | 90 | 24 | 12 | 1 | 127 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 54 | 24 | 17 | 5 | 100 |
| Other Specialties | 5 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 15 |
| Otolaryngology | 37 | 12 | 9 | 0 | 58 |
| Pediatrics | 182 | 84 | 64 | 14 | 344 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 30 | 13 | 9 | 3 | 55 |
| Plastic Surgery | 17 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 28 |
| Psychiatry | 44 | 40 | 19 | 8 | 111 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 26 | 1 | 9 | 2 | 38 |
| Radiology | 21 | 1 | 6 | 1 | 29 |
| Radiology Oncology | 19 | 7 | 9 | 2 | 37 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 10 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 24 |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Urology | 31 | 11 | 7 | 4 | 53 |
| Unspecified | 55 | 15 | 6 | 5 | 81 |
| Total | 1,928 | 898 | 676 | 221 | 3,723 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'Vealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 30: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: South Atlantic, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 3 | 8 | 3 | 0 | 14 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 47 | 26 | 18 | 0 | 91 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 89 | 120 | 78 | 3 | 290 |
| Anesthesiology | 367 | 381 | 260 | 27 | 1,035 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 247 | 163 | 125 | 6 | 541 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 42 | 116 | 46 | 3 | 207 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 7 | 7 | 10 | 0 | 24 |
| Dermatology | 109 | 120 | 72 | 7 | 308 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 315 | 175 | 163 | 10 | 663 |
| Emergency Medicine | 303 | 428 | 210 | 26 | 967 |
| Family Medicine | 651 | 1,428 | 480 | 71 | 2,630 |
| Forensic Pathology | 4 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 14 |
| Gastroenterology | 134 | 124 | 72 | 0 | 330 |
| General Practice | 25 | 122 | 39 | 3 | 189 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 43 | 70 | 20 | 4 | 137 |
| General Surgery | 397 | 447 | 242 | 21 | 1,107 |
| Internal Medicine | 1,857 | 1,917 | 917 | 46 | 4,737 |
| Medical Genetics | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Neurological Surgery | 66 | 30 | 36 | 5 | 137 |
| Neurology | 88 | 63 | 97 | 1 | 249 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 11 | 8 | 8 | 0 | 27 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 324 | 1,051 | 370 | 33 | 1,778 |
| Occupational Medicine | 8 | 24 | 7 | 2 | 41 |
| Ophthalmology | 255 | 159 | 87 | 2 | 503 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 156 | 201 | 106 | 11 | 474 |
| Other Specialties | 23 | 54 | 25 | 1 | 103 |
| Otolaryngology | 140 | 66 | 57 | 3 | 266 |
| Pediatrics | 689 | 1,087 | 562 | 33 | 2,371 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 17 | 10 | 9 | 1 | 37 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 97 | 116 | 52 | 3 | 268 |
| Plastic Surgery | 56 | 36 | 63 | 5 | 160 |
| Psychiatry | 193 | 403 | 175 | 11 | 782 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 10 | 37 | 7 | 0 | 54 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 79 | 61 | 60 | 5 | 205 |
| Radiology | 78 | 50 | 34 | 1 | 163 |
| Radiology Oncology | 77 | 44 | 13 | 2 | 136 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 40 | 23 | 18 | 3 | 84 |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Urology | 80 | 89 | 58 | 2 | 229 |
| Unspecified | 199 | 164 | 93 | 9 | 465 |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7,329 | 9,437 | 4,695 | 361 | 21,822 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, Commonwealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 31: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: East South Central, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 7 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 14 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 16 | 27 | 8 | 1 | 52 |
| Anesthesiology | 51 | 61 | 35 | 5 | 152 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 27 | 38 | 5 | 3 | 73 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 2 | 27 | 5 | 1 | 35 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 4 |
| Dermatology | 16 | 11 | 6 | 0 | 33 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 48 | 29 | 13 | 2 | 92 |
| Emergency Medicine | 28 | 52 | 23 | 4 | 107 |
| Family Medicine | 118 | 358 | 48 | 22 | 546 |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Gastroenterology | 24 | 18 | 13 | 0 | 55 |
| General Practice | 2 | 34 | 2 | 2 | 40 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 0 | 13 | 1 | 1 | 15 |
| General Surgery | 66 | 102 | 35 | 6 | 209 |
| Internal Medicine | 244 | 490 | 77 | 30 | 841 |
| Medical Genetics | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Neurological Surgery | 11 | 4 | 6 | 0 | 21 |
| Neurology | 21 | 24 | 9 | 0 | 54 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 4 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 12 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 62 | 216 | 26 | 9 | 313 |
| Occupational Medicine | 1 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 12 |
| Ophthalmology | 36 | 27 | 8 | 1 | 72 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 19 | 21 | 17 | 4 | 61 |
| Other Specialties | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 12 |
| Otolaryngology | 19 | 11 | 9 | 2 | 41 |
| Pediatrics | 102 | 217 | 57 | 9 | 385 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 14 | 25 | 6 | 0 | 45 |
| Plastic Surgery | 12 | 3 | 5 | 1 | 21 |
| Psychiatry | 23 | 92 | 17 | 6 | 138 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 5 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 8 | 18 | 6 | 1 | 33 |
| Radiology | 11 | 8 | 4 | 0 | 23 |
| Radiology Oncology | 11 | 6 | 2 | 0 | 19 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 13 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 22 |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Urology | 16 | 17 | 6 | 1 | 40 |
| Unspecified | 22 | 32 | 6 | 2 | 62 |
| Total | 1,064 | 2,016 | 466 | 120 | 3,666 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 32: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: West South Central, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 4 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 11 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 33 | 9 | 27 | 1 | 70 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 53 | 36 | 55 | 4 | 148 |
| Anesthesiology | 311 | 182 | 270 | 30 | 793 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 108 | 57 | 79 | 5 | 249 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 13 | 37 | 30 | 8 | 88 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 4 | 4 | 9 | 0 | 17 |
| Dermatology | 42 | 14 | 28 | 5 | 89 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 195 | 36 | 118 | 15 | 364 |
| Emergency Medicine | 140 | 107 | 147 | 28 | 422 |
| Family Medicine | 506 | 462 | 721 | 112 | 1,801 |
| Forensic Pathology | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 7 |
| Gastroenterology | 70 | 34 | 51 | 5 | 160 |
| General Practice | 9 | 46 | 33 | 4 | 92 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 10 | 18 | 10 | 0 | 38 |
| General Surgery | 214 | 129 | 184 | 20 | 547 |
| Internal Medicine | 999 | 532 | 615 | 47 | 2,193 |
| Medical Genetics | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Neurological Surgery | 31 | 13 | 23 | 0 | 67 |
| Neurology | 66 | 30 | 55 | 5 | 156 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 11 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 20 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 196 | 371 | 310 | 26 | 903 |
| Occupational Medicine | 5 | 5 | 6 | 1 | 17 |
| Ophthalmology | 142 | 51 | 56 | 4 | 253 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 89 | 71 | 75 | 25 | 260 |
| Other Specialties | 10 | 7 | 9 | 0 | 26 |
| Otolaryngology | 60 | 15 | 33 | 6 | 114 |
| Pediatrics | 444 | 374 | 455 | 39 | 1,312 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 12 | 2 | 5 | 0 | 19 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 77 | 62 | 45 | 5 | 189 |
| Plastic Surgery | 34 | 12 | 31 | 1 | 78 |
| Psychiatry | 112 | 121 | 139 | 20 | 392 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 3 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 13 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 45 | 16 | 35 | 3 | 99 |
| Radiology | 50 | 12 | 29 | 2 | 93 |
| Radiology Oncology | 35 | 14 | 12 | 2 | 63 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 21 | 20 | 20 | 1 | 62 |
| Transplant Surgery | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 |
| Urology | 51 | 33 | 36 | 2 | 122 |
| Unspecified | 104 | 54 | 62 | 15 | 235 |
| Vascular Medicine | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,315 | 2,996 | 3,832 | 444 | 11,587 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 33: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Mountain, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|--------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 8 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 12 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 30 | 6 | 29 | 4 | 69 |
| Anesthesiology | 142 | 58 | 100 | 11 | 311 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 56 | 12 | 35 | 2 | 105 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 8 | 10 | 18 | 2 | 38 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 4 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 7 |
| Dermatology | 20 | 7 | 15 | 3 | 45 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 73 | 15 | 33 | 7 | 128 |
| Emergency Medicine | 85 | 35 | 78 | 15 | 213 |
| Family Medicine | 244 | 98 | 365 | 91 | 798 |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 4 |
| Gastroenterology | 29 | 3 | 23 | 0 | 55 |
| General Practice | 14 | 9 | 12 | 0 | 35 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 4 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 11 |
| General Surgery | 126 | 43 | 94 | 14 | 277 |
| Internal Medicine | 479 | 115 | 259 | 48 | 901 |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Neurological Surgery | 20 | 4 | 10 | 0 | 34 |
| Neurology | 31 | 2 | 18 | 3 | 54 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 2 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 5 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 115 | 69 | 133 | 15 | 332 |
| Occupational Medicine | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 10 |
| Ophthalmology | 65 | 15 | 17 | 0 | 97 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 54 | 16 | 28 | 4 | 102 |
| Other Specialties | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 13 |
| Otolaryngology | 28 | 10 | 7 | 2 | 47 |
| Pediatrics | 227 | 61 | 179 | 28 | 495 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 7 | 1 | 4 | 0 | 12 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 30 | 12 | 21 | 2 | 65 |
| Plastic Surgery | 25 | 7 | 12 | 1 | 45 |
| Psychiatry | 47 | 41 | 54 | 12 | 154 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 1 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 5 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 25 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 45 |
| Radiology | 28 | 2 | 8 | 0 | 38 |
| Radiology Oncology | 20 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 36 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 13 | 4 | 8 | 2 | 27 |
| Transplant Surgery | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Urology | 30 | 10 | 10 | 1 | 51 |
| Unspecified | 33 | 8 | 15 | 6 | 62 |
| Total | 2,132 | 701 | 1,628 | 280 | 4,741 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1998, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 34: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Pacific, 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|---------------|--------------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 75 | 7 | 7 | 4 | 93 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 249 | 41 | 67 | 7 | 364 |
| Anesthesiology | 863 | 239 | 214 | 32 | 1,348 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 351 | 55 | 36 | 5 | 447 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 101 | 42 | 44 | 4 | 191 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 14 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Dermatology | 268 | 49 | 51 | 10 | 378 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 672 | 83 | 87 | 13 | 855 |
| Emergency Medicine | 565 | 171 | 254 | 41 | 1,031 |
| Family Medicine | 1,857 | 443 | 963 | 135 | 3,398 |
| Forensic Pathology | 7 | 4 | 7 | 1 | 19 |
| Gastroenterology | 270 | 33 | 44 | 3 | 350 |
| General Practice | 105 | 72 | 35 | 9 | 221 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 62 | 31 | 13 | 2 | 108 |
| General Surgery | 799 | 242 | 217 | 40 | 1,298 |
| Internal Medicine | 4,427 | 601 | 743 | 87 | 5,858 |
| Medical Genetics | 3 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 10 |
| Neurological Surgery | 110 | 39 | 18 | 5 | 172 |
| Neurology | 219 | 36 | 32 | 4 | 291 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 33 | 5 | 4 | 0 | 42 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 834 | 413 | 309 | 42 | 1,598 |
| Occupational Medicine | 27 | 12 | 13 | 2 | 54 |
| Ophthalmology | 501 | 83 | 53 | 14 | 651 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 322 | 120 | 63 | 17 | 522 |
| Other Specialties | 51 | 28 | 12 | 5 | 96 |
| Otolaryngology | 260 | 55 | 34 | 6 | 355 |
| Pediatrics | 1,762 | 372 | 517 | 42 | 2,693 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 33 | 9 | 8 | 0 | 50 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 230 | 37 | 34 | 14 | 315 |
| Plastic Surgery | 166 | 31 | 28 | 1 | 226 |
| Psychiatry | 467 | 218 | 190 | 22 | 897 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 16 | 18 | 6 | 2 | 42 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 160 | 26 | 23 | 2 | 211 |
| Radiology | 169 | 36 | 20 | 3 | 228 |
| Radiology Oncology | 148 | 10 | 14 | 1 | 173 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 64 | 20 | 17 | 3 | 104 |
| Transplant Surgery | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Urology | 192 | 40 | 30 | 8 | 270 |
| Unspecified | 271 | 66 | 75 | 7 | 419 |
| Total | 16,724 | 3,794 | 4,290 | 593 | 25,401 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 35: Practice Specialty of Minority U.S. Physicians by Census Division: Outside of the U.S., 2004

| Practice Specialty | Asian | Black | Hispanic / Latino | Native American | Total |
|---|------------|------------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 | 11 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 2 | 3 | 64 | 0 | 69 |
| Anesthesiology | 5 | 6 | 134 | 0 | 145 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 0 | 4 | 134 | 1 | 139 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 0 | 0 | 42 | 0 | 42 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Dermatology | 0 | 2 | 61 | 2 | 65 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 4 | 2 | 152 | 1 | 159 |
| Emergency Medicine | 2 | 4 | 95 | 1 | 102 |
| Family Medicine | 38 | 25 | 418 | 2 | 483 |
| Forensic Pathology | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Gastroenterology | 0 | 1 | 94 | 0 | 95 |
| General Practice | 5 | 12 | 153 | 1 | 171 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 5 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 13 |
| General Surgery | 18 | 26 | 235 | 0 | 279 |
| Internal Medicine | 46 | 28 | 844 | 1 | 919 |
| Medical Genetics | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Neurological Surgery | 2 | 2 | 18 | 0 | 22 |
| Neurology | 2 | 2 | 95 | 1 | 100 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 1 | 2 | 24 | 0 | 27 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 12 | 37 | 296 | 1 | 346 |
| Occupational Medicine | 0 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 7 |
| Ophthalmology | 6 | 4 | 131 | 0 | 141 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 4 | 5 | 93 | 0 | 102 |
| Other Specialties | 4 | 12 | 26 | 0 | 42 |
| Otolaryngology | 2 | 2 | 47 | 1 | 52 |
| Pediatrics | 19 | 25 | 533 | 1 | 578 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 0 | 1 | 10 | 0 | 11 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 1 | 4 | 171 | 0 | 176 |
| Plastic Surgery | 2 | 1 | 24 | 0 | 27 |
| Psychiatry | 9 | 8 | 209 | 2 | 228 |
| Public Health & General Preventive Medicine | 2 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 11 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 0 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 58 |
| Radiology | 4 | 0 | 36 | 1 | 41 |
| Radiology Oncology | 1 | 0 | 13 | 0 | 14 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 3 | 1 | 17 | 0 | 21 |
| Urology | 1 | 1 | 70 | 0 | 72 |
| Unspecified | 10 | 6 | 402 | 0 | 418 |
| Total | 213 | 234 | 4,730 | 16 | 5,193 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian; Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C'wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic; Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse, Minority Physician Database, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 36: Practice Specialty of White U.S. Physicians by Census Divisions, 2004

| Practice Specialty | New England | Middle Atlantic | East North Central | West North Central | South Atlantic | East South Central | West South Central | Mountain | Pacific | Outside of the U.S. |
|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------|--------------------|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|--------------------|---------------|---------------|---------------------|
| Aerospace Medicine | 3 | 9 | 18 | 9 | 69 | 16 | 43 | 22 | 39 | 13 |
| Allergy & Immunology | 93 | 238 | 223 | 103 | 273 | 97 | 133 | 70 | 147 | 4 |
| Anatomic/Clinical Pathology | 582 | 838 | 1,085 | 621 | 1,445 | 501 | 829 | 442 | 930 | 17 |
| Anesthesiology | 1,211 | 2,720 | 2,933 | 1,464 | 3,728 | 1,305 | 2,194 | 1,631 | 2,738 | 22 |
| Cardiovascular Disease | 712 | 1,741 | 1,146 | 594 | 1,555 | 506 | 699 | 387 | 785 | 5 |
| Child & Adolescent Psychiatry | 279 | 469 | 357 | 191 | 527 | 137 | 236 | 214 | 410 | 11 |
| Colon & Rectal Surgery | 35 | 138 | 94 | 50 | 111 | 23 | 64 | 23 | 60 | 1 |
| Dermatology | 374 | 933 | 717 | 342 | 1,050 | 253 | 524 | 305 | 794 | 11 |
| Diagnostic Radiology | 920 | 2,158 | 2,197 | 1,088 | 2,565 | 877 | 1,307 | 832 | 1,519 | 24 |
| Emergency Medicine | 1,276 | 2,494 | 3,485 | 1,048 | 3,554 | 903 | 1,521 | 1,435 | 2,713 | 42 |
| Family Medicine | 2,193 | 4,930 | 8,684 | 5,589 | 8,114 | 3,011 | 4,854 | 4,249 | 6,278 | 248 |
| Forensic Pathology | 10 | 40 | 52 | 23 | 76 | 25 | 28 | 32 | 54 | 1 |
| Gastroenterology | 347 | 945 | 808 | 287 | 903 | 289 | 355 | 250 | 445 | 3 |
| General Practice | 66 | 208 | 321 | 152 | 317 | 142 | 262 | 162 | 311 | 15 |
| General Preventive Medicine | 59 | 111 | 89 | 53 | 382 | 43 | 87 | 74 | 234 | 22 |
| General Surgery | 1,213 | 2,598 | 2,805 | 1,275 | 3,267 | 1,278 | 1,787 | 1,069 | 2,187 | 55 |
| Internal Medicine | 5,968 | 10,278 | 8,280 | 3,820 | 10,361 | 3,434 | 4,132 | 3,471 | 7,924 | 82 |
| Medical Genetics | 23 | 24 | 27 | 19 | 49 | 11 | 15 | 11 | 39 | 0 |
| Neurological Surgery | 133 | 350 | 381 | 188 | 508 | 193 | 257 | 172 | 300 | 2 |
| Neurology | 445 | 1,012 | 842 | 361 | 1,120 | 313 | 454 | 331 | 737 | 10 |
| Nuclear Medicine | 20 | 67 | 63 | 33 | 85 | 15 | 39 | 13 | 65 | 2 |
| Obstetrics & Gynecology | 1,449 | 2,887 | 3,177 | 1,320 | 3,754 | 1,350 | 2,067 | 1,360 | 2,556 | 50 |
| Occupational Medicine | 65 | 117 | 222 | 67 | 170 | 53 | 85 | 72 | 176 | 5 |
| Ophthalmology | 516 | 1,542 | 1,344 | 613 | 1,777 | 511 | 785 | 511 | 1,113 | 14 |
| Orthopedic Surgery | 879 | 1,998 | 2,100 | 1,058 | 2,537 | 855 | 1,288 | 928 | 1,786 | 33 |
| Other Specialties | 104 | 250 | 228 | 73 | 252 | 83 | 116 | 100 | 213 | 1 |
| Otolaryngology | 245 | 714 | 738 | 386 | 995 | 374 | 551 | 298 | 600 | 12 |
| Pediatrics | 2,793 | 5,112 | 5,228 | 2,327 | 6,016 | 2,048 | 2,888 | 1,963 | 4,023 | 72 |
| Pediatric Cardiology | 76 | 132 | 139 | 49 | 147 | 43 | 96 | 33 | 98 | 1 |
| Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation | 223 | 759 | 723 | 255 | 576 | 167 | 358 | 277 | 455 | 1 |
| Plastic Surgery | 157 | 524 | 413 | 190 | 697 | 182 | 321 | 203 | 469 | 3 |
| Psychiatry | 1,596 | 2,627 | 1,853 | 844 | 2,493 | 629 | 1,122 | 909 | 2,383 | 38 |
| Public Health & General Preventive | 25 | 49 | 29 | 17 | 139 | 17 | 19 | 24 | 52 | 1 |
| Pulmonary Disease | 332 | 663 | 497 | 278 | 719 | 287 | 313 | 268 | 427 | 3 |
| Radiology | 203 | 565 | 525 | 215 | 641 | 192 | 294 | 222 | 351 | 3 |
| Radiology Oncology | 148 | 315 | 308 | 156 | 467 | 154 | 172 | 128 | 251 | 0 |
| Thoracic Surgery | 103 | 283 | 298 | 138 | 388 | 154 | 194 | 111 | 191 | 1 |
| Transplant Surgery | 3 | 9 | 7 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 6 | 0 |
| Urology | 285 | 764 | 713 | 301 | 958 | 331 | 492 | 292 | 535 | 12 |
| Unspecified | 299 | 1,113 | 1,536 | 515 | 1,285 | 225 | 664 | 379 | 762 | 46 |
| Vascular Medicine | 1 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 25,444 | 52,720 | 54,490 | 26,111 | 64,060 | 21,027 | 31,652 | 23,277 | 45,156 | 884 |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians who graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1978-2004.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and the AMA Physician Masterfile, as of March 16, 2006.

Table 37: Black Physicians and Black Population by State, 2004

| State | Number of Black Physicians | Percent of Black Physicians | Number of Black Population Alone or in Combination | Black Physicians per 100,000 State Black Population |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Alabama | 559 | 1.8% | 1,200,899 | 47 |
| Alaska | 19 | 0.1% | 27,208 | 70 |
| Arizona | 253 | 0.8% | 203,464 | 124 |
| Arkansas | 209 | 0.7% | 439,121 | 48 |
| California | 3,422 | 11.3% | 2,447,650 | 140 |
| Colorado | 145 | 0.5% | 196,390 | 74 |
| Connecticut | 284 | 0.9% | 341,239 | 83 |
| Delaware | 100 | 0.3% | 171,220 | 58 |
| District of Columbia | 966 | 3.2% | 318,387 | 303 |
| Florida | 1,510 | 5.0% | 2,676,537 | 56 |
| Georgia | 2,160 | 7.1% | 2,621,606 | 82 |
| Hawaii | 71 | 0.2% | 36,576 | 194 |
| Idaho | 8 | 0.0% | 9,004 | 89 |
| Illinois | 1,505 | 5.0% | 1,941,284 | 78 |
| Indiana | 455 | 1.5% | 570,547 | 80 |
| Iowa | 83 | 0.3% | 76,487 | 109 |
| Kansas | 137 | 0.5% | 172,058 | 80 |
| Kentucky | 185 | 0.6% | 324,896 | 57 |
| Louisiana | 799 | 2.6% | 1,496,567 | 53 |
| Maine | 19 | 0.1% | 12,159 | 156 |
| Maryland | 1,797 | 5.9% | 1,832,357 | 110 |
| Massachusetts | 635 | 2.1% | 399,102 | 159 |
| Michigan | 1,269 | 4.2% | 1,495,607 | 85 |
| Minnesota | 184 | 0.6% | 236,576 | 78 |
| Mississippi | 400 | 1.3% | 1,071,482 | 37 |
| Missouri | 405 | 1.3% | 682,798 | 59 |
| Montana | 12 | 0.0% | 4,961 | 242 |
| Nebraska | 53 | 0.2% | 79,864 | 66 |
| Nevada | 163 | 0.5% | 179,956 | 91 |
| New Hampshire | 14 | 0.0% | 14,177 | 99 |
| New Jersey | 959 | 3.2% | 1,196,537 | 80 |
| New Mexico | 97 | 0.3% | 40,193 | 241 |
| New York | 2,846 | 9.4% | 3,011,597 | 95 |
| North Carolina | 1,260 | 4.1% | 1,872,915 | 67 |
| North Dakota | 18 | 0.1% | 5,701 | 316 |
| Ohio | 1,142 | 3.8% | 1,418,937 | 80 |
| Oklahoma | 150 | 0.6% | 289,698 | 52 |
| Oregon | 77 | 0.3% | 75,553 | 102 |
| Pennsylvania | 1,132 | 3.7% | 1,317,023 | 86 |
| Rhode Island | 69 | 0.2% | 59,369 | 116 |
| South Carolina | 470 | 1.5% | 1,239,231 | 38 |
| South Dakota | 18 | 0.1% | 7,735 | 233 |
| Tennessee | 872 | 2.9% | 1,005,183 | 87 |
| Texas | 1,838 | 6.1% | 2,607,166 | 70 |
| Utah | 21 | 0.1% | 25,027 | 84 |
| Vermont | 12 | 0.0% | 5,031 | 239 |
| Virginia | 1,126 | 3.7% | 1,505,394 | 75 |
| Washington | 205 | 0.7% | 252,592 | 81 |
| West Virginia | 48 | 0.2% | 63,807 | 75 |
| Wisconsin | 181 | 0.6% | 342,250 | 53 |
| Wyoming | 2 | 0.0% | 5,026 | 40 |
| Total | 30,354 | 100.0% | 37,426,144 | 81 |

Note: The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (BC-EST2004-05).

Table 38: Hispanic/Latino Physicians and Hispanic/Latino Population by State, 2004

| State | Number of Hispanic / Latino Physicians | Percent of Hispanic / Latino Physicians | Number of Hispanic / Latino Population | Hispanic/Latino Physicians per 100,000 State Hispanic/Latino Population |
|----------------------|--|---|--|---|
| Alabama | 124 | 0.6% | 100,288 | 124 |
| Alaska | 25 | 0.1% | 34,657 | 72 |
| Arizona | 551 | 2.6% | 1,626,312 | 34 |
| Arkansas | 61 | 0.3% | 122,806 | 50 |
| California | 3,746 | 17.5% | 12,615,120 | 30 |
| Colorado | 338 | 1.6% | 894,352 | 38 |
| Connecticut | 238 | 1.1% | 379,649 | 63 |
| Delaware | 40 | 0.2% | 49,272 | 81 |
| District of Columbia | 115 | 0.5% | 48,421 | 238 |
| Florida | 2,888 | 13.5% | 3,341,031 | 86 |
| Georgia | 389 | 1.8% | 606,859 | 64 |
| Hawaii | 61 | 0.3% | 152,088 | 40 |
| Idaho | 42 | 0.2% | 126,318 | 33 |
| Illinois | 767 | 3.6% | 1,791,335 | 43 |
| Indiana | 156 | 0.7% | 273,825 | 57 |
| Iowa | 67 | 0.3% | 106,235 | 63 |
| Kansas | 105 | 0.5% | 224,053 | 47 |
| Kentucky | 108 | 0.5% | 79,180 | 136 |
| Louisiana | 326 | 1.5% | 127,411 | 256 |
| Maine | 38 | 0.2% | 13,059 | 291 |
| Maryland | 367 | 1.7% | 305,596 | 120 |
| Massachusetts | 569 | 2.7% | 510,057 | 112 |
| Michigan | 340 | 1.6% | 385,336 | 88 |
| Minnesota | 190 | 0.9% | 184,771 | 103 |
| Mississippi | 46 | 0.2% | 50,415 | 91 |
| Missouri | 208 | 1.0% | 152,245 | 137 |
| Montana | 30 | 0.1% | 23,006 | 130 |
| Nebraska | 74 | 0.3% | 121,952 | 61 |
| Nevada | 120 | 0.6% | 540,756 | 22 |
| New Hampshire | 39 | 0.2% | 28,403 | 137 |
| New Jersey | 560 | 2.6% | 1,318,245 | 42 |
| New Mexico | 454 | 2.1% | 831,359 | 55 |
| New York | 1,781 | 8.3% | 3,152,727 | 56 |
| North Carolina | 367 | 1.7% | 525,480 | 70 |
| North Dakota | 14 | 0.1% | 10,084 | 139 |
| Ohio | 414 | 1.9% | 260,286 | 159 |
| Oklahoma | 113 | 0.5% | 229,394 | 49 |
| Oregon | 173 | 0.8% | 351,784 | 49 |
| Pennsylvania | 602 | 2.8% | 488,143 | 123 |
| Rhode Island | 57 | 0.3% | 114,715 | 50 |
| South Carolina | 132 | 0.6% | 133,002 | 99 |
| South Dakota | 18 | 0.1% | 15,757 | 114 |
| Tennessee | 188 | 0.9% | 170,385 | 110 |
| Texas | 3,332 | 15.6% | 7,822,724 | 43 |
| Utah | 75 | 0.4% | 257,100 | 29 |
| Vermont | 15 | 0.1% | 6,766 | 222 |
| Virginia | 343 | 1.6% | 436,624 | 79 |
| Washington | 285 | 1.3% | 542,690 | 53 |
| West Virginia | 54 | 0.3% | 15,038 | 359 |
| Wisconsin | 201 | 0.9% | 242,403 | 83 |
| Wyoming | 18 | 0.1% | 34,568 | 52 |
| Total | 21,364 | 100.0% | 41,974,082 | 51 |

Note: Hispanic/Latino includes Mexican American, C/Wealth Puerto Rican, Mainland Puerto Rican, Other Hispanic. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

Table 39: Native American Physicians and Native American Population by State, 2004

| State | Number of Native American Physicians | Percent of Native American Physicians | Number of Native American Population Alone or in Combination | Native American Physicians per 100,000 State Native American Population |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|---|
| Alabama | 39 | 1.6% | 45,573 | 86 |
| Alaska | 33 | 1.4% | 125,922 | 26 |
| Arizona | 101 | 4.1% | 294,314 | 34 |
| Arkansas | 30 | 1.2% | 39,468 | 76 |
| California | 325 | 13.3% | 593,102 | 55 |
| Colorado | 36 | 1.5% | 66,563 | 54 |
| Connecticut | 16 | 0.7% | 24,212 | 66 |
| Delaware | 3 | 0.1% | 6,096 | 49 |
| District of Columbia | 7 | 0.3% | 4,363 | 160 |
| Florida | 73 | 3.0% | 129,392 | 56 |
| Georgia | 36 | 1.5% | 58,614 | 61 |
| Hawaii | 119 | 4.9% | 268,730 | 44 |
| Idaho | 16 | 0.7% | 28,283 | 57 |
| Illinois | 34 | 1.4% | 63,303 | 54 |
| Indiana | 17 | 0.7% | 39,704 | 43 |
| Iowa | 19 | 0.8% | 18,898 | 101 |
| Kansas | 26 | 1.1% | 44,894 | 58 |
| Kentucky | 23 | 0.9% | 26,550 | 87 |
| Louisiana | 44 | 1.8% | 44,138 | 100 |
| Maine | 10 | 0.4% | 13,903 | 72 |
| Maryland | 39 | 1.6% | 41,370 | 94 |
| Massachusetts | 40 | 1.6% | 39,541 | 101 |
| Michigan | 59 | 2.4% | 119,880 | 49 |
| Minnesota | 52 | 2.1% | 84,769 | 61 |
| Mississippi | 12 | 0.5% | 22,217 | 54 |
| Missouri | 51 | 2.1% | 63,433 | 80 |
| Montana | 22 | 0.9% | 68,094 | 32 |
| Nebraska | 14 | 0.6% | 21,947 | 64 |
| Nevada | 20 | 0.8% | 56,797 | 35 |
| New Hampshire | 6 | 0.2% | 8,505 | 71 |
| New Jersey | 15 | 0.6% | 44,657 | 34 |
| New Mexico | 67 | 2.7% | 188,774 | 35 |
| New York | 75 | 3.1% | 144,106 | 52 |
| North Carolina | 117 | 4.8% | 139,929 | 84 |
| North Dakota | 36 | 1.5% | 36,417 | 99 |
| Ohio | 54 | 2.2% | 76,744 | 70 |
| Oklahoma | 225 | 9.2% | 390,526 | 58 |
| Oregon | 40 | 1.6% | 92,268 | 43 |
| Pennsylvania | 44 | 1.8% | 55,247 | 80 |
| Rhode Island | 6 | 0.2% | 10,953 | 55 |
| South Carolina | 31 | 1.3% | 30,373 | 102 |
| South Dakota | 23 | 0.9% | 70,968 | 32 |
| Tennessee | 46 | 1.9% | 42,500 | 108 |
| Texas | 145 | 5.9% | 180,291 | 80 |
| Utah | 14 | 0.6% | 57,525 | 24 |
| Vermont | 2 | 0.1% | 6,272 | 32 |
| Virginia | 47 | 1.9% | 58,387 | 80 |
| Washington | 76 | 3.1% | 191,457 | 40 |
| West Virginia | 8 | 0.3% | 11,278 | 71 |
| Wisconsin | 44 | 1.8% | 70,559 | 62 |
| Wyoming | 4 | 0.2% | 15,037 | 27 |
| Total | 2,441 | 100.0% | 4,376,743 | 56 |

Note: Native American includes American Indian/Alaska Native, and as of 1996, Native Hawaiians. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.
 Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2006. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.
 Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

Table 40: Asian Physicians and Asian Population by State, 2004

| State | Number of Asian Physicians | Percent of Asian Physicians | Number of Asian Population Alone or in Combination | Asian Physicians per 100,000 State Asian Population |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Alabama | 238 | 0.4% | 44,156 | 539 |
| Alaska | 50 | 0.1% | 36,604 | 137 |
| Arizona | 731 | 1.4% | 139,556 | 524 |
| Arkansas | 117 | 0.2% | 30,511 | 383 |
| California | 13,519 | 25.2% | 4,590,941 | 294 |
| Colorado | 563 | 1.1% | 136,217 | 413 |
| Connecticut | 627 | 1.2% | 117,544 | 533 |
| Delaware | 144 | 0.3% | 23,961 | 601 |
| District of Columbia | 409 | 0.8% | 18,978 | 2,155 |
| Florida | 1,816 | 3.0% | 406,087 | 398 |
| Georgia | 930 | 1.7% | 252,261 | 369 |
| Hawaii | 1,289 | 2.4% | 685,468 | 188 |
| Idaho | 43 | 0.1% | 19,057 | 226 |
| Illinois | 3,177 | 5.9% | 541,807 | 586 |
| Indiana | 611 | 1.1% | 85,463 | 715 |
| Iowa | 199 | 0.4% | 47,843 | 416 |
| Kansas | 215 | 0.4% | 64,494 | 333 |
| Kentucky | 271 | 0.5% | 43,766 | 619 |
| Louisiana | 464 | 0.9% | 69,771 | 665 |
| Maine | 55 | 0.1% | 13,522 | 407 |
| Maryland | 1,607 | 3.0% | 281,764 | 570 |
| Massachusetts | 2,237 | 4.2% | 315,563 | 709 |
| Michigan | 1,481 | 2.8% | 249,044 | 595 |
| Minnesota | 587 | 1.1% | 190,317 | 308 |
| Mississippi | 98 | 0.2% | 25,438 | 385 |
| Missouri | 790 | 1.5% | 88,486 | 893 |
| Montana | 28 | 0.1% | 7,225 | 388 |
| Nebraska | 101 | 0.2% | 30,993 | 326 |
| Nevada | 399 | 0.7% | 148,139 | 269 |
| New Hampshire | 100 | 0.2% | 25,290 | 395 |
| New Jersey | 1,805 | 3.4% | 637,679 | 283 |
| New Mexico | 174 | 0.3% | 26,842 | 648 |
| New York | 4,993 | 9.3% | 1,318,804 | 379 |
| North Carolina | 960 | 1.8% | 166,970 | 575 |
| North Dakota | 17 | 0.0% | 5,465 | 311 |
| Ohio | 1,871 | 3.5% | 184,762 | 1,013 |
| Oklahoma | 231 | 0.4% | 64,012 | 361 |
| Oregon | 591 | 1.1% | 145,884 | 405 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,285 | 4.3% | 290,654 | 786 |
| Rhode Island | 211 | 0.4% | 31,583 | 668 |
| South Carolina | 261 | 0.5% | 52,100 | 501 |
| South Dakota | 19 | 0.0% | 8,840 | 278 |
| Tennessee | 457 | 0.9% | 82,463 | 554 |
| Texas | 3,503 | 6.5% | 784,180 | 458 |
| Utah | 182 | 0.3% | 54,482 | 334 |
| Vermont | 51 | 0.1% | 7,678 | 664 |
| Virginia | 1,268 | 2.4% | 369,830 | 343 |
| Washington | 1,275 | 2.4% | 454,758 | 280 |
| West Virginia | 134 | 0.3% | 12,545 | 1,068 |
| Wisconsin | 590 | 1.1% | 117,607 | 502 |
| Wyoming | 12 | 0.0% | 4,375 | 274 |
| Total | 53,586 | 100.0% | 13,529,769 | 396 |

Note: Asian includes Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Japanese, Vietnamese, Indian/Pakistani, Other Asian. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Minority Physician Database as of March 17, 2008. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

Table 41: White Physicians and White Population by State, 2004

| State | Number of White Physicians | Percent of White Physicians | Number of White Population Alone or in Combination | White Physicians per 100,000 State White Population |
|----------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|--|---|
| Alabama | 5,169 | 1.5% | 3,180,725 | 163 |
| Alaska | 902 | 0.3% | 463,807 | 194 |
| Arizona | 5,823 | 1.7% | 3,571,577 | 163 |
| Arkansas | 2,992 | 0.9% | 2,154,396 | 139 |
| California | 29,501 | 8.6% | 16,570,056 | 178 |
| Colorado | 7,125 | 2.1% | 3,396,172 | 210 |
| Connecticut | 5,466 | 1.6% | 2,690,144 | 203 |
| Delaware | 928 | 0.3% | 591,353 | 157 |
| District of Columbia | 1,418 | 0.4% | 172,442 | 822 |
| Florida | 15,111 | 4.4% | 11,065,690 | 137 |
| Georgia | 8,917 | 2.6% | 5,386,374 | 166 |
| Hawaii | 1,151 | 0.3% | 451,016 | 255 |
| Idaho | 1,494 | 0.4% | 1,230,350 | 121 |
| Illinois | 13,611 | 4.0% | 8,518,595 | 160 |
| Indiana | 7,045 | 2.0% | 5,337,708 | 132 |
| Iowa | 3,420 | 1.0% | 2,732,577 | 125 |
| Kansas | 3,283 | 1.0% | 2,276,701 | 144 |
| Kentucky | 4,930 | 1.4% | 3,713,504 | 133 |
| Louisiana | 5,456 | 1.6% | 2,817,475 | 194 |
| Maine | 2,150 | 0.6% | 1,277,081 | 168 |
| Maryland | 8,633 | 2.5% | 3,384,852 | 255 |
| Massachusetts | 12,700 | 3.7% | 5,239,975 | 242 |
| Michigan | 11,100 | 3.2% | 8,017,933 | 138 |
| Minnesota | 8,088 | 2.4% | 4,480,310 | 181 |
| Mississippi | 2,880 | 0.8% | 1,752,873 | 164 |
| Missouri | 7,161 | 2.1% | 4,844,260 | 148 |
| Montana | 1,211 | 0.4% | 838,062 | 145 |
| Nebraska | 2,464 | 0.7% | 1,512,328 | 163 |
| Nevada | 1,827 | 0.5% | 1,472,042 | 124 |
| New Hampshire | 1,942 | 0.6% | 1,235,952 | 157 |
| New Jersey | 9,275 | 2.7% | 5,617,967 | 165 |
| New Mexico | 2,022 | 0.6% | 845,480 | 239 |
| New York | 25,081 | 7.3% | 11,899,489 | 211 |
| North Carolina | 12,090 | 3.5% | 5,925,269 | 204 |
| North Dakota | 692 | 0.2% | 583,035 | 119 |
| Ohio | 14,897 | 4.3% | 9,667,375 | 154 |
| Oklahoma | 3,287 | 1.0% | 2,694,647 | 122 |
| Oregon | 5,288 | 1.5% | 3,018,375 | 175 |
| Pennsylvania | 18,364 | 5.3% | 10,377,849 | 177 |
| Rhode Island | 1,828 | 0.5% | 880,942 | 208 |
| South Carolina | 5,495 | 1.6% | 2,781,032 | 198 |
| South Dakota | 1,003 | 0.3% | 678,999 | 148 |
| Tennessee | 8,048 | 2.3% | 4,658,932 | 173 |
| Texas | 19,917 | 5.8% | 11,364,928 | 175 |
| Utah | 3,212 | 0.9% | 2,028,081 | 158 |
| Vermont | 1,358 | 0.4% | 602,600 | 225 |
| Virginia | 9,541 | 2.8% | 5,212,990 | 183 |
| Washington | 8,314 | 2.4% | 4,956,474 | 168 |
| West Virginia | 1,927 | 0.6% | 1,728,506 | 111 |
| Wisconsin | 7,837 | 2.3% | 4,795,083 | 163 |
| Wyoming | 563 | 0.2% | 453,973 | 124 |
| Total | 343,937 | 100.0% | 201,148,336 | 171 |

Note: These data mainly represent White physicians that graduated from U.S. allopathic medical schools from 1979-2004. The total number of physicians excludes those who serve in other areas like the Virgin Islands, APOs/FPOs, Pacific territories, etc.

Data Source: AAMC Data Warehouse: Applicant-Matriculant File and AMA Master File, as of March 17, 2005. Population data derives from Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination(1) and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States: July 1, 2004 (SC-EST2004-05).

Table 42: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004

| Geographic Area | Non-Hispanic or Latino Origin | | | | | | Hispanic or Latino Origin | Total |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|-------------------|--|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|
| | White Alone | Black or African-American Alone | American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | Asian Alone | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | Two or More Races | | |
| Alabama | 3,147,620 | 1,167,371 | 21,719 | 36,157 | 1,218 | 37,709 | 98,388 | 4,530,162 |
| Alaska | 438,177 | 22,075 | 101,391 | 29,094 | 3,534 | 28,778 | 32,388 | 655,435 |
| Arizona | 3,509,599 | 178,145 | 255,918 | 114,979 | 7,058 | 69,437 | 1,608,698 | 5,743,834 |
| Arkansas | 2,126,382 | 430,205 | 17,797 | 25,238 | 1,898 | 30,289 | 120,620 | 2,752,629 |
| California | 15,982,109 | 2,245,418 | 187,107 | 4,219,788 | 118,634 | 698,117 | 12,442,625 | 35,893,799 |
| Colorado | 3,334,447 | 172,084 | 31,643 | 111,816 | 4,495 | 68,114 | 878,803 | 4,601,403 |
| Connecticut | 2,657,671 | 320,275 | 7,814 | 105,877 | 1,309 | 38,840 | 371,818 | 3,503,604 |
| Delaware | 583,119 | 165,258 | 2,488 | 21,212 | 314 | 9,820 | 48,153 | 830,384 |
| District of Columbia | 187,583 | 313,674 | 1,240 | 16,474 | 280 | 7,034 | 47,258 | 553,523 |
| Florida | 10,919,745 | 2,599,059 | 48,078 | 340,785 | 9,093 | 175,571 | 3,304,832 | 17,397,161 |
| Georgia | 5,318,847 | 2,580,715 | 19,543 | 225,782 | 4,265 | 81,909 | 598,322 | 8,829,383 |
| Hawaii | 294,558 | 25,522 | 3,105 | 515,241 | 108,257 | 216,326 | 89,830 | 1,252,840 |
| Idaho | 1,214,571 | 6,123 | 17,243 | 13,586 | 1,345 | 16,494 | 123,900 | 1,393,262 |
| Illinois | 8,414,029 | 1,885,550 | 19,425 | 496,991 | 3,670 | 119,421 | 1,774,551 | 12,713,634 |
| Indiana | 5,279,777 | 538,834 | 14,078 | 71,591 | 1,885 | 82,159 | 289,267 | 6,237,569 |
| Iowa | 2,709,712 | 64,920 | 8,612 | 41,775 | 999 | 24,314 | 104,119 | 2,954,451 |
| Kansas | 2,239,170 | 155,452 | 22,489 | 55,738 | 1,360 | 41,005 | 220,288 | 2,735,502 |
| Kentucky | 3,677,961 | 306,875 | 8,195 | 36,263 | 1,519 | 38,054 | 77,055 | 4,145,922 |
| Louisiana | 2,788,717 | 1,481,324 | 25,481 | 60,881 | 1,198 | 33,937 | 124,222 | 4,515,770 |
| Maine | 1,298,088 | 8,944 | 7,251 | 10,709 | 400 | 11,405 | 12,478 | 1,317,253 |
| Maryland | 3,324,989 | 1,590,038 | 13,954 | 255,228 | 2,383 | 73,773 | 297,717 | 5,558,058 |
| Massachusetts | 5,181,427 | 366,507 | 12,333 | 291,820 | 2,612 | 67,818 | 494,188 | 6,416,505 |
| Michigan | 7,895,516 | 1,431,746 | 53,930 | 217,279 | 2,624 | 136,484 | 375,041 | 10,112,620 |
| Minnesota | 4,420,829 | 205,775 | 55,439 | 170,860 | 2,120 | 66,632 | 179,303 | 5,100,968 |
| Mississippi | 1,738,025 | 1,063,519 | 12,795 | 21,018 | 646 | 16,896 | 49,075 | 2,902,966 |
| Missouri | 4,781,115 | 655,083 | 23,979 | 73,608 | 3,395 | 69,239 | 148,201 | 5,754,618 |
| Montana | 825,827 | 3,098 | 57,907 | 4,895 | 480 | 12,857 | 21,841 | 928,885 |
| Nebraska | 1,496,640 | 72,127 | 14,383 | 26,215 | 790 | 17,084 | 119,975 | 1,747,214 |
| Nevada | 1,429,272 | 163,898 | 24,515 | 124,560 | 10,548 | 50,049 | 531,929 | 2,334,771 |
| New Hampshire | 1,225,145 | 10,633 | 2,867 | 21,638 | 436 | 11,281 | 27,500 | 1,296,500 |
| New Jersey | 5,549,273 | 1,153,392 | 12,709 | 589,858 | 2,997 | 86,228 | 1,284,422 | 6,938,679 |
| New Mexico | 827,230 | 34,273 | 175,817 | 21,274 | 1,140 | 20,203 | 823,352 | 1,903,289 |
| New York | 11,745,589 | 2,900,659 | 57,905 | 1,230,007 | 7,330 | 208,901 | 3,078,697 | 19,227,088 |
| North Carolina | 5,860,777 | 1,834,480 | 102,516 | 145,329 | 3,951 | 78,551 | 517,617 | 8,541,221 |
| North Dakota | 577,639 | 4,312 | 32,575 | 4,099 | 237 | 5,749 | 9,755 | 634,366 |
| Ohio | 9,547,385 | 1,344,165 | 22,430 | 167,387 | 2,740 | 132,635 | 262,269 | 11,459,011 |
| Oklahoma | 2,569,827 | 285,913 | 275,417 | 52,493 | 2,320 | 134,578 | 223,005 | 3,523,553 |
| Oregon | 2,948,024 | 58,154 | 40,985 | 119,855 | 8,550 | 75,740 | 343,278 | 3,594,586 |
| Pennsylvania | 10,288,227 | 1,256,065 | 18,278 | 283,641 | 3,247 | 103,284 | 475,552 | 12,408,292 |
| Rhode Island | 870,209 | 52,174 | 4,660 | 28,082 | 567 | 13,107 | 111,823 | 1,080,632 |
| South Carolina | 2,763,295 | 1,222,936 | 13,876 | 43,306 | 1,562 | 32,662 | 130,432 | 4,198,068 |
| South Dakota | 671,072 | 5,682 | 65,167 | 5,152 | 242 | 8,475 | 15,093 | 770,863 |
| Tennessee | 4,610,827 | 983,472 | 14,749 | 70,005 | 2,205 | 52,679 | 167,025 | 5,900,962 |
| Texas | 11,190,222 | 2,535,285 | 77,682 | 695,293 | 13,217 | 197,132 | 7,781,211 | 22,490,022 |
| Utah | 2,002,538 | 18,331 | 27,628 | 43,343 | 18,527 | 27,801 | 253,073 | 2,389,099 |
| Vermont | 596,514 | 3,501 | 2,249 | 6,275 | 151 | 6,290 | 6,414 | 621,394 |
| Virginia | 5,121,944 | 1,456,201 | 19,685 | 325,729 | 4,125 | 105,991 | 425,152 | 7,458,827 |
| Washington | 4,808,520 | 204,002 | 60,121 | 382,476 | 26,076 | 165,926 | 525,667 | 6,203,798 |
| West Virginia | 1,714,473 | 57,462 | 3,575 | 10,147 | 366 | 14,710 | 14,621 | 1,815,354 |
| Wisconsin | 4,748,917 | 319,108 | 48,829 | 104,468 | 1,595 | 50,911 | 237,200 | 5,509,026 |
| Wyoming | 448,804 | 3,892 | 11,202 | 3,102 | 310 | 5,499 | 33,830 | 506,520 |
| Total | 197,840,821 | 35,963,702 | 2,266,748 | 12,668,424 | 398,161 | 3,855,478 | 41,322,070 | 293,655,404 |

*These data were restructured on the basis of the data obtained from the following source:

Suggested Citation: Table 4: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (8C-EST2004-04). Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Data Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau.

Table 43: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination⁽¹⁾ and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004

| Geographic Area | White Alone or in Combination | Black or African American Alone or in Combination | American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination | Asian alone or in Combination | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| TOTAL | | | | | |
| United States | 239,880,132 | 39,232,489 | 4,409,446 | 13,956,612 | 976,395 |
| Alabama | 3,289,203 | 1,208,591 | 44,892 | 45,415 | 3,540 |
| Alaska | 491,006 | 29,611 | 123,690 | 37,920 | 5,971 |
| Arizona | 5,109,219 | 234,244 | 322,235 | 152,112 | 17,413 |
| Arkansas | 2,268,004 | 443,869 | 39,132 | 31,581 | 3,716 |
| California | 28,437,279 | 2,684,307 | 687,366 | 4,756,181 | 251,736 |
| Colorado | 4,229,267 | 217,919 | 85,980 | 144,323 | 12,205 |
| Connecticut | 3,022,087 | 378,936 | 26,300 | 120,206 | 5,259 |
| Delaware | 634,187 | 175,936 | 6,557 | 24,366 | 856 |
| District of Columbia | 213,007 | 324,626 | 4,692 | 19,477 | 789 |
| Florida | 14,196,437 | 2,823,769 | 140,558 | 424,951 | 31,012 |
| Georgia | 5,936,829 | 2,658,068 | 59,844 | 258,372 | 12,601 |
| Hawaii | 519,269 | 41,327 | 25,981 | 727,650 | 279,651 |
| Idaho | 1,348,809 | 11,304 | 29,431 | 20,242 | 3,226 |
| Illinois | 10,219,697 | 1,989,954 | 79,608 | 552,638 | 14,427 |
| Indiana | 5,591,260 | 581,896 | 40,912 | 87,873 | 5,308 |
| Iowa | 2,831,256 | 80,053 | 19,441 | 48,824 | 2,466 |
| Kansas | 2,485,418 | 179,432 | 47,481 | 66,238 | 3,631 |
| Kentucky | 3,784,088 | 329,778 | 25,298 | 45,055 | 3,677 |
| Louisiana | 2,927,149 | 1,508,792 | 44,395 | 71,542 | 3,484 |
| Maine | 1,288,470 | 13,058 | 13,519 | 13,790 | 887 |
| Maryland | 3,649,139 | 1,661,509 | 41,749 | 286,136 | 7,406 |
| Massachusetts | 5,653,563 | 479,798 | 40,590 | 319,618 | 10,669 |
| Michigan | 8,362,759 | 1,518,585 | 124,092 | 253,661 | 8,703 |
| Minnesota | 4,647,403 | 245,143 | 84,807 | 192,536 | 6,854 |
| Mississippi | 1,794,931 | 1,077,480 | 21,633 | 26,292 | 2,089 |
| Missouri | 4,981,973 | 690,392 | 61,244 | 90,301 | 7,312 |
| Montana | 857,634 | 5,635 | 69,374 | 7,593 | 1,112 |
| Nebraska | 1,626,307 | 83,251 | 23,545 | 31,920 | 2,061 |
| Nevada | 1,976,817 | 195,028 | 49,640 | 154,843 | 21,362 |
| New Hampshire | 1,261,134 | 16,329 | 8,269 | 25,629 | 966 |
| New Jersey | 6,778,992 | 1,319,953 | 55,246 | 647,906 | 12,988 |
| New Mexico | 1,637,378 | 52,840 | 207,374 | 31,189 | 3,887 |
| New York | 14,432,856 | 3,529,241 | 183,442 | 1,346,049 | 35,135 |
| North Carolina | 6,402,535 | 1,903,862 | 141,953 | 171,600 | 10,613 |
| North Dakota | 591,982 | 6,076 | 36,552 | 5,586 | 506 |
| Ohio | 9,894,372 | 1,441,383 | 76,709 | 187,784 | 7,856 |
| Oklahoma | 2,900,327 | 297,799 | 398,242 | 66,215 | 5,694 |
| Oregon | 3,343,799 | 83,868 | 88,524 | 149,746 | 17,927 |
| Pennsylvania | 10,793,117 | 1,373,946 | 56,155 | 295,266 | 10,432 |
| Rhode Island | 975,594 | 75,352 | 11,706 | 32,556 | 2,254 |
| South Carolina | 2,897,553 | 1,250,132 | 29,558 | 53,954 | 4,541 |
| South Dakota | 692,243 | 8,283 | 72,214 | 6,986 | 573 |
| Tennessee | 4,813,462 | 1,014,565 | 41,598 | 84,404 | 5,434 |
| Texas | 18,934,770 | 2,720,123 | 248,339 | 797,325 | 38,712 |
| Utah | 2,270,018 | 30,387 | 41,979 | 56,692 | 23,149 |
| Vermont | 608,668 | 5,391 | 6,212 | 7,743 | 333 |
| Virginia | 5,601,452 | 1,537,156 | 56,256 | 376,428 | 11,923 |
| Washington | 5,450,361 | 269,915 | 165,373 | 464,856 | 47,466 |
| West Virginia | 1,742,149 | 64,668 | 10,792 | 12,741 | 924 |
| Wisconsin | 5,016,917 | 353,268 | 73,068 | 119,633 | 5,016 |
| Wyoming | 485,986 | 5,761 | 15,899 | 4,668 | 665 |

(continues on next page)

Table 43 (cont.): Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination⁽¹⁾ and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004

| Geographic Area | White Alone or in Combination | Black or African American Alone or in Combination | American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination | Asian Alone or in Combination | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| NON-HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN | | | | | |
| United States | 201,148,336 | 37,426,144 | 3,573,949 | 13,529,769 | 802,794 |
| Alabama | 3,180,725 | 1,200,899 | 42,748 | 44,156 | 2,825 |
| Alaska | 463,807 | 27,208 | 120,390 | 36,604 | 5,532 |
| Arizona | 3,571,577 | 203,464 | 281,529 | 139,556 | 12,785 |
| Arkansas | 2,154,396 | 439,121 | 36,306 | 30,511 | 3,162 |
| California | 16,570,056 | 2,447,850 | 387,398 | 4,590,941 | 205,704 |
| Colorado | 3,396,172 | 196,390 | 57,284 | 136,217 | 9,279 |
| Connecticut | 2,690,144 | 341,239 | 20,589 | 117,544 | 3,623 |
| Delaware | 591,353 | 171,220 | 5,422 | 23,961 | 674 |
| District of Columbia | 172,442 | 318,387 | 3,725 | 18,978 | 638 |
| Florida | 11,085,680 | 2,676,537 | 105,811 | 408,087 | 23,581 |
| Georgia | 5,386,374 | 2,621,606 | 49,234 | 252,261 | 9,380 |
| Hawaii | 451,016 | 36,576 | 19,492 | 685,468 | 249,238 |
| Idaho | 1,230,350 | 9,004 | 25,590 | 19,057 | 2,693 |
| Illinois | 8,518,595 | 1,941,284 | 54,037 | 541,807 | 9,266 |
| Indiana | 5,337,708 | 570,547 | 35,680 | 85,463 | 4,024 |
| Iowa | 2,732,577 | 76,487 | 16,823 | 47,843 | 2,075 |
| Kansas | 2,276,701 | 172,058 | 42,004 | 64,494 | 2,890 |
| Kentucky | 3,713,504 | 324,896 | 23,490 | 43,766 | 3,060 |
| Louisiana | 2,817,475 | 1,496,567 | 41,302 | 69,771 | 2,836 |
| Maine | 1,277,081 | 12,159 | 13,125 | 13,522 | 778 |
| Maryland | 3,384,852 | 1,632,357 | 35,329 | 281,764 | 6,041 |
| Massachusetts | 5,239,975 | 399,102 | 32,051 | 315,563 | 7,490 |
| Michigan | 8,017,933 | 1,495,607 | 112,919 | 249,044 | 6,961 |
| Minnesota | 4,480,310 | 236,576 | 78,701 | 190,317 | 6,068 |
| Mississippi | 1,752,873 | 1,071,482 | 20,494 | 25,438 | 1,723 |
| Missouri | 4,844,260 | 682,798 | 56,896 | 88,486 | 6,547 |
| Montana | 838,062 | 4,961 | 67,109 | 7,225 | 985 |
| Nebraska | 1,512,328 | 79,864 | 20,414 | 30,993 | 1,533 |
| Nevada | 1,472,042 | 179,956 | 38,105 | 148,139 | 18,692 |
| New Hampshire | 1,235,952 | 14,177 | 7,662 | 25,290 | 843 |
| New Jersey | 5,617,967 | 1,196,537 | 36,366 | 637,679 | 8,291 |
| New Mexico | 845,480 | 40,193 | 186,609 | 26,842 | 2,165 |
| New York | 11,899,489 | 3,011,597 | 122,347 | 1,318,804 | 21,759 |
| North Carolina | 5,925,289 | 1,872,915 | 131,793 | 168,970 | 8,136 |
| North Dakota | 583,035 | 5,701 | 35,933 | 5,465 | 484 |
| Ohio | 9,667,375 | 1,418,937 | 70,183 | 184,762 | 6,561 |
| Oklahoma | 2,694,647 | 289,698 | 385,809 | 64,012 | 4,717 |
| Oregon | 3,018,375 | 75,553 | 76,220 | 145,884 | 16,048 |
| Pennsylvania | 10,377,849 | 1,317,023 | 47,358 | 290,654 | 7,889 |
| Rhode Island | 880,942 | 59,369 | 9,470 | 31,583 | 1,383 |
| South Carolina | 2,781,032 | 1,239,231 | 26,923 | 52,100 | 3,450 |
| South Dakota | 678,999 | 7,735 | 70,449 | 6,840 | 519 |
| Tennessee | 4,658,932 | 1,005,183 | 38,120 | 82,463 | 4,380 |
| Texas | 11,364,928 | 2,607,166 | 155,581 | 764,160 | 24,710 |
| Utah | 2,028,081 | 25,027 | 35,637 | 54,492 | 21,888 |
| Vermont | 602,600 | 5,031 | 5,975 | 7,678 | 297 |
| Virginia | 5,212,980 | 1,505,394 | 48,506 | 369,830 | 9,881 |
| Washington | 4,956,474 | 252,592 | 147,776 | 454,758 | 43,681 |
| West Virginia | 1,728,506 | 63,807 | 10,475 | 12,545 | 803 |
| Wisconsin | 4,795,083 | 342,260 | 66,322 | 117,607 | 4,237 |
| Wyoming | 453,973 | 5,026 | 14,448 | 4,375 | 589 |

(continues on next page)

Table 43 (cont.): Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination⁽¹⁾ and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004

| Geographic Area | White Alone or in Combination | Black or African American Alone or in Combination | American Indian and Alaska Native Alone or in Combination | Asian Alone or in Combination | Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone or in Combination |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|-------------------------------|--|
| HISPANIC OR LATINO ORIGIN | | | | | |
| United States | 38,731,796 | 1,806,345 | 835,497 | 426,843 | 173,601 |
| Alabama | 88,478 | 7,692 | 2,144 | 1,259 | 715 |
| Alaska | 27,199 | 2,403 | 3,300 | 1,316 | 439 |
| Arizona | 1,537,642 | 30,780 | 40,706 | 12,556 | 4,628 |
| Arkansas | 113,608 | 4,748 | 2,826 | 1,070 | 554 |
| California | 11,867,223 | 236,657 | 299,968 | 165,240 | 46,032 |
| Colorado | 833,095 | 21,529 | 28,696 | 8,106 | 2,926 |
| Connecticut | 331,943 | 37,697 | 5,711 | 2,662 | 1,636 |
| Delaware | 42,834 | 4,716 | 1,135 | 405 | 182 |
| District of Columbia | 40,565 | 6,239 | 967 | 499 | 151 |
| Florida | 3,132,757 | 147,232 | 34,747 | 18,664 | 7,431 |
| Georgia | 550,455 | 36,462 | 10,610 | 6,111 | 3,221 |
| Hawaii | 68,253 | 4,751 | 6,489 | 42,182 | 30,413 |
| Idaho | 118,459 | 2,300 | 3,841 | 1,185 | 533 |
| Illinois | 1,701,102 | 48,670 | 25,571 | 10,831 | 5,161 |
| Indiana | 253,552 | 11,349 | 5,232 | 2,410 | 1,282 |
| Iowa | 98,679 | 3,566 | 2,618 | 981 | 391 |
| Kansas | 208,717 | 7,374 | 5,477 | 1,744 | 741 |
| Kentucky | 70,584 | 4,882 | 1,808 | 1,289 | 617 |
| Louisiana | 109,674 | 12,225 | 3,093 | 1,771 | 648 |
| Maine | 11,389 | 899 | 394 | 268 | 109 |
| Maryland | 264,267 | 29,152 | 6,420 | 4,372 | 1,365 |
| Massachusetts | 413,586 | 80,696 | 8,539 | 4,055 | 3,179 |
| Michigan | 344,826 | 22,978 | 11,173 | 4,617 | 1,742 |
| Minnesota | 167,093 | 8,567 | 6,106 | 2,219 | 786 |
| Mississippi | 42,058 | 6,998 | 1,139 | 654 | 366 |
| Missouri | 137,713 | 7,594 | 4,358 | 1,815 | 765 |
| Montana | 19,572 | 674 | 2,265 | 368 | 127 |
| Nebraska | 113,979 | 3,387 | 3,131 | 927 | 528 |
| Nevada | 504,775 | 16,072 | 11,535 | 6,704 | 2,670 |
| New Hampshire | 25,182 | 2,152 | 607 | 339 | 123 |
| New Jersey | 1,161,025 | 123,416 | 18,880 | 10,227 | 4,697 |
| New Mexico | 791,898 | 12,647 | 20,765 | 4,347 | 1,702 |
| New York | 2,633,367 | 517,644 | 61,066 | 27,245 | 13,376 |
| North Carolina | 477,266 | 30,947 | 10,160 | 4,630 | 2,477 |
| North Dakota | 8,947 | 375 | 619 | 121 | 22 |
| Ohio | 226,997 | 22,446 | 6,526 | 3,022 | 1,295 |
| Oklahoma | 205,680 | 8,101 | 12,433 | 2,203 | 977 |
| Oregon | 325,424 | 8,315 | 12,304 | 3,862 | 1,879 |
| Pennsylvania | 415,258 | 56,923 | 8,797 | 4,612 | 2,543 |
| Rhode Island | 94,652 | 16,983 | 2,236 | 973 | 871 |
| South Carolina | 116,521 | 10,901 | 2,635 | 1,854 | 1,091 |
| South Dakota | 13,244 | 548 | 1,765 | 146 | 54 |
| Tennessee | 154,530 | 9,382 | 3,478 | 1,941 | 1,054 |
| Texas | 7,669,842 | 112,957 | 92,758 | 33,165 | 14,002 |
| Utah | 241,937 | 5,360 | 6,342 | 2,200 | 1,261 |
| Vermont | 6,066 | 360 | 237 | 65 | 36 |
| Virginia | 388,472 | 31,762 | 7,750 | 6,598 | 2,042 |
| Washington | 493,887 | 17,323 | 17,597 | 10,098 | 3,785 |
| West Virginia | 13,643 | 761 | 317 | 196 | 121 |
| Wisconsin | 221,834 | 11,018 | 6,746 | 2,026 | 779 |
| Wyoming | 32,013 | 735 | 1,451 | 293 | 76 |

⁽¹⁾ In combination means in combination with one or more other race. The sum of the five race groups adds to more than the total population because individuals may report more than one race.

Data Source: Population Division, U.S. Census Bureau. Release Date: August 11, 2005.

Suggested Citation: Annual Estimates of the Population by Race Alone or in Combination⁽¹⁾ and Hispanic or Latino Origin for the United States and States: July 1, 2004 (8C-E8T2004-66).

Table 44: Rate of Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2004.*

| Rank | | Nonfederal Physicians per 100,000 Population |
|------|------------------------------|--|
| | United States Average | 281** |
| 1 | District of Columbia | 752 |
| 2 | Massachusetts | 451 |
| 3 | New York | 401 |
| 4 | Maryland | 389 |
| 5 | Connecticut | 369 |
| 6 | Vermont | 363 |
| 7 | Rhode Island | 361 |
| 8 | New Jersey | 333 |
| 9 | Pennsylvania | 332 |
| 10 | Hawaii | 302 |
| 10 | Maine | 302 |
| 12 | Michigan | 289 |
| 12 | Ohio | 289 |
| 14 | Illinois | 284 |
| 15 | Minnesota | 283 |
| 16 | Delaware | 272 |
| 17 | Oregon | 269 |
| 18 | Colorado | 268 |
| 19 | Missouri | 267 |
| 19 | New Hampshire | 267 |
| 21 | Washington | 266 |
| 22 | Virginia | 264 |
| 23 | Louisiana | 262 |
| 23 | Tennessee | 262 |
| 23 | Wisconsin | 262 |
| 26 | California | 261 |
| 27 | Florida | 258 |
| 28 | West Virginia | 254 |
| 29 | North Carolina | 252 |
| 30 | North Dakota | 244 |
| 31 | Nebraska | 243 |
| 32 | New Mexico | 238 |
| 33 | Kansas | 235 |
| 34 | Kentucky | 233 |
| 35 | South Carolina | 231 |
| 36 | Arizona | 225 |
| 37 | Montana | 224 |
| 38 | Indiana | 222 |
| 39 | Georgia | 219 |
| 39 | Texas | 219 |
| 41 | Iowa | 218 |
| 42 | Alaska | 217 |
| 42 | South Dakota | 217 |
| 44 | Alabama | 216 |
| 45 | Utah | 215 |
| 46 | Arkansas | 205 |
| 46 | Oklahoma | 205 |
| 48 | Nevada | 196 |
| 49 | Wyoming | 191 |
| 50 | Mississippi | 182 |
| 51 | Idaho | 175 |
| | Puerto Rico | 254 |

*These data derive from the public website: Statehealthfacts.org

Note: U.S. total includes territories. Nonfederal physicians are not employed by the federal government and include medical doctors and osteopaths. They represent 98% of total physicians.

Data Source: Calculation based on American Medical Association, physicians professional data, data as of 2004, copyright 2005; special data request; resident population; annual population estimates by State, July 1, 2004 Population, U.S. Census Bureau, available at: www.census.gov/popest/states/tables/NST-EST2004-01.pdf.

**U.S. calculation based on civilian population; available at www.census.gov/popest/national/NA-EST2004-01.html

Table 45: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Ethnicity, 2000

| State | One Race Alone | | | | | | Two More Races | Total |
|----------------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------------------|----------------|--|--------------|----------------|----------------|
| | White | Black | Native American / Alaska Native | Asian | Native Hawaiian / Other Pacific Islander | Other Race | | |
| Alabama | 7,127 | 626 | 6 | 681 | 5 | 39 | 111 | 8,595 |
| Alaska | 1,029 | 17 | 32 | 62 | 0 | 13 | 17 | 1,170 |
| Arizona | 8,625 | 171 | 73 | 1,058 | 0 | 140 | 215 | 10,282 |
| Arkansas | 4,508 | 151 | 26 | 364 | 0 | 11 | 34 | 5,094 |
| California | 53,991 | 2,943 | 219 | 17,490 | 39 | 1,257 | 2,200 | 78,139 |
| Colorado | 9,888 | 139 | 13 | 492 | 5 | 74 | 91 | 10,700 |
| Connecticut | 9,193 | 282 | 33 | 1,527 | 7 | 123 | 145 | 11,310 |
| Delaware | 1,320 | 156 | 0 | 328 | 0 | 89 | 59 | 1,952 |
| District of Columbia | 1,428 | 353 | 0 | 103 | 0 | 20 | 25 | 1,829 |
| Florida | 33,043 | 1,728 | 40 | 4,025 | 23 | 623 | 702 | 40,182 |
| Georgia | 13,259 | 2,055 | 22 | 1,498 | 0 | 192 | 214 | 17,238 |
| Hawaii | 1,590 | 11 | 2 | 1,269 | 32 | 34 | 210 | 3,148 |
| Idaho | 1,872 | 21 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 11 | 16 | 1,923 |
| Illinois | 21,627 | 1,519 | 34 | 7,202 | 0 | 363 | 627 | 31,272 |
| Indiana | 9,674 | 550 | 0 | 1,630 | 0 | 28 | 134 | 12,016 |
| Iowa | 4,744 | 87 | 7 | 662 | 0 | 11 | 47 | 5,558 |
| Kansas | 5,228 | 88 | 8 | 714 | 11 | 57 | 108 | 6,210 |
| Kentucky | 6,844 | 178 | 0 | 1,077 | 0 | 42 | 140 | 8,279 |
| Louisiana | 8,395 | 777 | 13 | 1,246 | 0 | 149 | 156 | 10,736 |
| Maine | 3,164 | 15 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 3,382 |
| Maryland | 13,438 | 2,486 | 6 | 3,464 | 5 | 170 | 368 | 19,937 |
| Massachusetts | 19,742 | 581 | 0 | 3,480 | 16 | 139 | 297 | 24,255 |
| Michigan | 18,116 | 1,445 | 19 | 4,422 | 18 | 132 | 440 | 24,592 |
| Minnesota | 11,092 | 228 | 20 | 1,012 | 0 | 119 | 138 | 12,609 |
| Mississippi | 3,871 | 233 | 15 | 364 | 0 | 45 | 77 | 4,605 |
| Missouri | 10,256 | 548 | 23 | 1,986 | 11 | 70 | 274 | 13,168 |
| Montana | 1,713 | 0 | 22 | 34 | 3 | 3 | 14 | 1,789 |
| Nebraska | 3,055 | 38 | 5 | 225 | 0 | 18 | 28 | 3,363 |
| Nevada | 2,670 | 143 | 14 | 553 | 0 | 32 | 83 | 3,495 |
| New Hampshire | 2,649 | 22 | 5 | 94 | 0 | 8 | 4 | 2,782 |
| New Jersey | 18,070 | 1,378 | 30 | 5,841 | 16 | 258 | 419 | 26,010 |
| New Mexico | 3,502 | 63 | 68 | 285 | 0 | 202 | 56 | 4,176 |
| New York | 45,518 | 4,358 | 61 | 14,224 | 25 | 883 | 1,334 | 66,401 |
| North Carolina | 15,385 | 1,064 | 77 | 1,322 | 0 | 79 | 210 | 18,137 |
| North Dakota | 928 | 12 | 14 | 177 | 0 | 3 | 13 | 1,147 |
| Ohio | 21,950 | 1,115 | 23 | 4,101 | 15 | 141 | 457 | 27,802 |
| Oklahoma | 5,227 | 211 | 133 | 708 | 0 | 12 | 98 | 6,389 |
| Oregon | 7,384 | 39 | 23 | 547 | 0 | 6 | 138 | 8,147 |
| Pennsylvania | 29,314 | 1,242 | 19 | 5,136 | 0 | 195 | 458 | 36,364 |
| Rhode Island | 3,072 | 98 | 0 | 335 | 0 | 15 | 15 | 3,533 |
| South Carolina | 7,482 | 291 | 14 | 637 | 0 | 59 | 50 | 8,513 |
| South Dakota | 1,239 | 35 | 5 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 1,393 |
| Tennessee | 11,601 | 801 | 11 | 1,340 | 8 | 96 | 197 | 14,054 |
| Texas | 34,407 | 1,788 | 91 | 6,373 | 9 | 1,006 | 745 | 44,417 |
| Utah | 3,804 | 7 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 9 | 70 | 4,080 |
| Vermont | 1,677 | 31 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 5 | 19 | 1,805 |
| Virginia | 13,425 | 1,007 | 37 | 2,212 | 0 | 144 | 318 | 17,143 |
| Washington | 12,642 | 185 | 54 | 1,430 | 10 | 70 | 182 | 14,483 |
| West Virginia | 2,945 | 75 | 7 | 918 | 0 | 22 | 125 | 4,092 |
| Wisconsin | 10,496 | 175 | 21 | 1,268 | 3 | 41 | 137 | 12,141 |
| Wyoming | 857 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 904 |
| Puerto Rico | 7,023 | 184 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 506 | 229 | 7,949 |
| Total | 560,985 | 31,734 | 1,352 | 104,497 | 261 | 7,762 | 12,199 | 708,799 |

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 4 (SF4), table PC180, released in 2003.

Table 46: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000

| State | Hispanic or Latino (may be of Any Race) | | | | | | | | | | Non-Hispanic | | | | | | | Two or More Races | Some Other Alone | Total |
|----------------------|---|--------------|-------|-----------|------------------|----------------|----------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|------------------------|-------------|--------------------------|------------------|-------|--------|-------------------|------------------|-------|
| | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Dominican | Central American | South American | Spaniard | All Others | Subtotal | White Alone | Black Alone | Native American Alone* | Asian Alone | Pacific Islander Alone** | Some Other Alone | | | | | |
| Alabama | 44 | 57 | 35 | 0 | 38 | 77 | 0 | 44 | 286 | 6,850 | 620 | 6 | 681 | 5 | 0 | 65 | 8,287 | | | |
| Alaska | 17 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 1,017 | 17 | 32 | 62 | 0 | 8 | 17 | 1,153 | | | |
| Arizona | 349 | 62 | 20 | 0 | 35 | 170 | 0 | 74 | 710 | 8,079 | 171 | 66 | 1,058 | 0 | 0 | 168 | 9,572 | | | |
| Arkansas | 30 | 47 | 7 | 0 | 15 | 3 | 0 | 25 | 127 | 4,401 | 149 | 19 | 364 | 0 | 0 | 34 | 4,967 | | | |
| California | 2,512 | 254 | 266 | 23 | 314 | 696 | 16 | 668 | 4,649 | 50,916 | 2,918 | 157 | 17,389 | 34 | 185 | 1,850 | 73,490 | | | |
| Colorado | 150 | 33 | 7 | 2 | 7 | 56 | 4 | 111 | 370 | 9,619 | 139 | 0 | 483 | 5 | 23 | 61 | 10,330 | | | |
| Connecticut | 22 | 113 | 14 | 0 | 18 | 147 | 7 | 33 | 354 | 8,962 | 271 | 20 | 1,515 | 7 | 36 | 145 | 10,956 | | | |
| Delaware | 10 | 17 | 3 | 10 | 2 | 66 | 0 | 41 | 149 | 1,260 | 156 | 0 | 328 | 0 | 0 | 59 | 1,803 | | | |
| District of Columbia | 16 | 7 | 8 | 0 | 5 | 50 | 0 | 21 | 107 | 1,348 | 344 | 0 | 103 | 0 | 6 | 18 | 1,819 | | | |
| Florida | 205 | 1,018 | 3,285 | 285 | 436 | 1,247 | 61 | 697 | 7,245 | 26,734 | 1,625 | 26 | 3,993 | 23 | 69 | 467 | 32,937 | | | |
| Georgia | 72 | 223 | 148 | 42 | 15 | 181 | 13 | 71 | 745 | 12,705 | 2,036 | 22 | 1,496 | 0 | 50 | 194 | 16,493 | | | |
| Hawaii | 36 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 48 | 106 | 1,562 | 11 | 2 | 1,252 | 27 | 0 | 104 | 3,048 | | | |
| Idaho | 12 | 6 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 23 | 1,861 | 17 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 | 16 | 1,900 | | | |
| Illinois | 378 | 74 | 167 | 6 | 127 | 449 | 8 | 237 | 1,446 | 20,581 | 1,514 | 21 | 7,171 | 0 | 65 | 474 | 29,826 | | | |
| Indiana | 83 | 60 | 37 | 0 | 0 | 45 | 8 | 37 | 270 | 9,438 | 542 | 0 | 1,530 | 0 | 22 | 114 | 11,746 | | | |
| Iowa | 25 | 6 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 4,695 | 87 | 7 | 662 | 0 | 0 | 47 | 5,498 | | | |
| Kansas | 77 | 43 | 19 | 0 | 7 | 47 | 22 | 16 | 231 | 5,042 | 86 | 8 | 714 | 11 | 10 | 108 | 5,979 | | | |
| Kentucky | 59 | 26 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 64 | 0 | 20 | 221 | 6,572 | 169 | 0 | 1,077 | 0 | 0 | 140 | 8,066 | | | |
| Louisiana | 126 | 189 | 97 | 0 | 99 | 81 | 0 | 96 | 687 | 7,887 | 769 | 13 | 1,246 | 0 | 19 | 115 | 10,049 | | | |
| Maine | 7 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 3,140 | 15 | 0 | 164 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 3,358 | | | |
| Maryland | 85 | 151 | 30 | 32 | 78 | 272 | 5 | 92 | 746 | 12,863 | 2,471 | 6 | 3,457 | 5 | 64 | 325 | 19,191 | | | |
| Massachusetts | 139 | 127 | 47 | 12 | 92 | 176 | 19 | 95 | 707 | 19,186 | 574 | 0 | 3,475 | 16 | 24 | 273 | 23,548 | | | |
| Michigan | 165 | 107 | 36 | 5 | 56 | 220 | 17 | 127 | 733 | 17,536 | 1,424 | 19 | 4,412 | 18 | 48 | 402 | 23,859 | | | |
| Minnesota | 39 | 26 | 25 | 0 | 36 | 71 | 25 | 88 | 308 | 10,902 | 214 | 20 | 966 | 0 | 31 | 139 | 12,301 | | | |
| Mississippi | 12 | 11 | 38 | 0 | 2 | 20 | 0 | 12 | 95 | 3,822 | 233 | 15 | 364 | 0 | 9 | 67 | 4,510 | | | |
| Missouri | 81 | 12 | 52 | 7 | 18 | 70 | 4 | 82 | 326 | 10,020 | 532 | 18 | 1,986 | 11 | 7 | 268 | 12,842 | | | |
| Montana | 11 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 13 | 37 | 1,662 | 0 | 22 | 32 | 3 | 0 | 14 | 1,733 | | | |
| Nebraska | 43 | 6 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 68 | 2,969 | 36 | 5 | 225 | 0 | 6 | 26 | 3,287 | | | |
| Nevada | 45 | 29 | 4 | 0 | 12 | 21 | 0 | 60 | 171 | 2,565 | 131 | 14 | 553 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 3,324 | | | |
| New Hampshire | 17 | 18 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 2,616 | 22 | 5 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 2,741 | | | |
| New Jersey | 67 | 271 | 222 | 132 | 33 | 275 | 23 | 170 | 1,183 | 17,173 | 1,345 | 30 | 5,841 | 16 | 47 | 375 | 24,827 | | | |
| New Mexico | 229 | 26 | 30 | 0 | 21 | 48 | 0 | 129 | 483 | 3,276 | 54 | 61 | 285 | 0 | 0 | 18 | 3,693 | | | |
| New York | 197 | 811 | 414 | 419 | 98 | 822 | 118 | 414 | 3,293 | 43,302 | 4,133 | 61 | 14,203 | 17 | 244 | 1,148 | 63,108 | | | |

(continues on next page)

Table 46 (cont.): Physicians and Surgeons by State and Race and Hispanic Origin, 2000

| State | Hispanic or Latino (may be of Any Race) | | | | | | | | | | Non-Hispanic | | | | | | | Subtotal | Two or More Races | Total |
|----------------|---|---------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|----------------|------------|--------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|--------------------------|------------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|-------|
| | Mexican | Puerto Rican | Cuban | Dominican | Central American | South American | Spanish | All Others | Subtotal | White Alone | Black Alone | Native American Alone* | Asian Alone | Pacific Islander Alone** | Some Other Alone | | | | | |
| North Carolina | 106 | 40 | 80 | 12 | 22 | 43 | 0 | 52 | 355 | 15,120 | 1,061 | 77 | 1,312 | 0 | 2 | 210 | 17,782 | 18,137 | | |
| North Dakota | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 913 | 12 | 14 | 177 | 0 | 0 | 11 | 1,127 | 1,141 | | |
| Ohio | 203 | 126 | 67 | 23 | 35 | 160 | 16 | 81 | 701 | 21,439 | 1,080 | 23 | 4,094 | 15 | 42 | 402 | 27,101 | 27,802 | | |
| Oklahoma | 25 | 20 | 30 | 8 | 6 | 45 | 0 | 13 | 156 | 5,088 | 211 | 133 | 708 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 6,233 | 6,389 | | |
| Oregon | 48 | 17 | 8 | 0 | 9 | 11 | 0 | 16 | 109 | 7,307 | 39 | 17 | 547 | 0 | 3 | 125 | 8,038 | 8,147 | | |
| Pennsylvania | 127 | 234 | 155 | 66 | 12 | 154 | 30 | 150 | 918 | 28,621 | 1,228 | 19 | 5,115 | 0 | 65 | 398 | 35,446 | 36,364 | | |
| Rhode Island | 12 | 33 | 8 | 19 | 17 | 26 | 0 | 21 | 134 | 2,959 | 89 | 0 | 335 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 3,398 | 3,533 | | |
| South Carolina | 66 | 66 | 24 | 0 | 8 | 15 | 0 | 40 | 219 | 7,293 | 291 | 14 | 637 | 0 | 9 | 50 | 8,294 | 8,513 | | |
| South Dakota | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 9 | 1,230 | 35 | 5 | 106 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1,382 | 1,391 | | |
| Tennessee | 41 | 21 | 32 | 8 | 43 | 47 | 0 | 70 | 262 | 11,442 | 801 | 11 | 1,334 | 8 | 18 | 178 | 13,792 | 14,064 | | |
| Texas | 2,817 | 600 | 408 | 70 | 222 | 553 | 24 | 672 | 5,366 | 30,184 | 1,762 | 71 | 6,353 | 9 | 87 | 605 | 39,951 | 44,417 | | |
| Utah | 18 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 20 | 57 | 3,787 | 0 | 0 | 190 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 4,021 | 4,078 | | |
| Vermont | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 13 | 32 | 1,653 | 31 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 1,773 | 1,805 | | |
| Virginia | 33 | 60 | 114 | 68 | 37 | 123 | 0 | 101 | 636 | 13,012 | 1,007 | 37 | 2,212 | 0 | 50 | 289 | 16,607 | 17,143 | | |
| Washington | 153 | 40 | 16 | 0 | 33 | 54 | 0 | 60 | 356 | 12,283 | 185 | 47 | 1,430 | 10 | 7 | 185 | 14,127 | 14,483 | | |
| West Virginia | 18 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 21 | 87 | 2,905 | 75 | 7 | 913 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 4,005 | 4,092 | | |
| Wisconsin | 54 | 47 | 29 | 0 | 12 | 43 | 0 | 57 | 242 | 10,307 | 175 | 21 | 1,268 | 3 | 0 | 125 | 11,899 | 12,141 | | |
| Wyoming | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 18 | 845 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 886 | 904 | | |
| Puerto Rico | 87 | 7,027 | 216 | 263 | 22 | 83 | 66 | 87 | 7,851 | 87 | 0 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 98 | 7,949 | | |
| Total | 9,281 | 12,103 | 6,276 | 1,525 | 2,065 | 6,697 | 486 | 5,904 | 43,438 | 517,125 | 30,913 | 1,178 | 104,159 | 243 | 1,260 | 10,415 | 665,293 | 708,731 | | |

*Includes American Indian and Alaska Natives. **Includes Native Hawaiians and Other Pacific Islanders.
 Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT160, released in 2003.

Table 47: Physicians and Surgeons by State and Asian Alone, 2000

| State | Asian Indians | Bangla- deshi | Cam- bodian | Chinese | Tai- wanese | Filipino | Hmong | Indo- nessan | Japa- nese | Korea n | Laotian | Malay- sian | Paki- stani | Sri Lanka n | Thai | Viet- name se | Other Asian | Total |
|----------------------|------------------|------------------|----------------|---------|----------------|----------|-------|-----------------|---------------|------------|---------|----------------|----------------|-------------------|------|---------------------|----------------|--------|
| Alabama | 368 | 0 | 0 | 92 | 0 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 38 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 20 | 11 | 0 | 652 |
| Alaska | 19 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 11 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| Arizona | 508 | 0 | 0 | 199 | 0 | 140 | 0 | 9 | 55 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 31 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 1,001 |
| Arkansas | 181 | 0 | 0 | 84 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 28 | 0 | 334 |
| California | 3,842 | 0 | 30 | 5,469 | 818 | 2,272 | 27 | 14 | 1,121 | 1,772 | 0 | 0 | 182 | 163 | 214 | 1,243 | 108 | 17,106 |
| Colorado | 141 | 0 | 0 | 130 | 0 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 45 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 7 | 30 | 0 | 488 |
| Connecticut | 688 | 6 | 0 | 353 | 31 | 145 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 94 | 0 | 0 | 105 | 0 | 4 | 20 | 0 | 1,453 |
| Delaware | 158 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 91 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 307 |
| District of Columbia | 39 | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 91 |
| Florida | 1,914 | 0 | 0 | 454 | 85 | 750 | 0 | 10 | 37 | 183 | 16 | 0 | 220 | 41 | 25 | 223 | 0 | 3,958 |
| Georgia | 772 | 5 | 0 | 209 | 32 | 105 | 0 | 7 | 11 | 62 | 0 | 0 | 93 | 0 | 31 | 100 | 0 | 1,427 |
| Hawaii | 48 | 0 | 0 | 387 | 13 | 178 | 0 | 0 | 482 | 33 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 1,166 |
| Idaho | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 |
| Illinois | 3,221 | 6 | 0 | 917 | 134 | 1,288 | 0 | 15 | 147 | 690 | 0 | 0 | 384 | 47 | 95 | 114 | 58 | 7,098 |
| Indiana | 842 | 0 | 0 | 185 | 15 | 300 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 132 | 8 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 16 | 19 | 8 | 1,591 |
| Iowa | 308 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 6 | 69 | 0 | 0 | 26 | 30 | 0 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 45 | 3 | 0 | 635 |
| Kansas | 395 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 14 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 23 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 714 |
| Kentucky | 532 | 0 | 0 | 135 | 0 | 113 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 123 | 0 | 4 | 34 | 0 | 1,008 |
| Louisiana | 618 | 0 | 0 | 187 | 21 | 122 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 73 | 0 | 0 | 150 | 0 | 1,202 |
| Maine | 39 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 58 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 141 |
| Maryland | 1,574 | 20 | 8 | 565 | 51 | 549 | 0 | 0 | 53 | 305 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 41 | 50 | 53 | 29 | 3,379 |
| Massachusetts | 1,366 | 5 | 0 | 871 | 103 | 252 | 0 | 5 | 112 | 422 | 0 | 0 | 76 | 10 | 13 | 131 | 11 | 3,417 |
| Michigan | 2,474 | 14 | 12 | 293 | 26 | 707 | 9 | 5 | 105 | 326 | 0 | 0 | 263 | 20 | 28 | 84 | 5 | 4,352 |
| Minnesota | 343 | 0 | 0 | 224 | 13 | 92 | 0 | 0 | 49 | 100 | 7 | 0 | 40 | 0 | 29 | 55 | 0 | 961 |
| Mississippi | 188 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 55 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 307 |
| Missouri | 936 | 0 | 0 | 231 | 32 | 275 | 0 | 0 | 101 | 161 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 30 | 85 | 0 | 1,905 |
| Montana | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 32 |
| Nebraska | 125 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 43 | 0 | 217 |
| Nevada | 95 | 0 | 0 | 131 | 11 | 109 | 0 | 0 | 37 | 87 | 0 | 0 | 24 | 0 | 16 | 13 | 0 | 524 |
| New Hampshire | 31 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 94 |
| New Jersey | 2,803 | 24 | 0 | 843 | 83 | 1,153 | 0 | 0 | 51 | 451 | 0 | 0 | 250 | 37 | 12 | 48 | 6 | 5,771 |
| New Mexico | 80 | 0 | 0 | 71 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 0 | 25 | 7 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 0 | 249 |
| New York | 6,556 | 85 | 0 | 2,519 | 164 | 1,909 | 0 | 2 | 316 | 1,252 | 0 | 6 | 586 | 122 | 103 | 73 | 160 | 13,853 |

(continues on next page)

Table 47 (cont.): Physicians and Surgeons by State and Asian Alone, 2000

| State | Asian Indians | Bangla - dashi | Cam - bodian | Chinese | Tai - wanesse | Filipino | Hmong | Indo - nesian | Japa - nese | Korean | Laotian | Malay - sian | Paki - stani | Sri Lankan | Thai | Viet - namese | Other Asian | Total |
|----------------|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|---------------|--------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|--------------|------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| North Carolina | 559 | 0 | 0 | 309 | 42 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 123 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 6 | 57 | 0 | 1,293 |
| North Dakota | 109 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 21 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 135 |
| Ohio | 2,190 | 21 | 4 | 483 | 55 | 631 | 0 | 41 | 67 | 355 | 0 | 0 | 89 | 26 | 6 | 33 | 8 | 4,009 |
| Oklahoma | 377 | 0 | 0 | 97 | 0 | 128 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 52 | 0 | 0 | 33 | 0 | 696 |
| Oregon | 116 | 0 | 0 | 169 | 12 | 24 | 0 | 0 | 103 | 60 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 39 | 0 | 533 |
| Pennsylvania | 2,444 | 42 | 0 | 640 | 134 | 665 | 0 | 0 | 99 | 548 | 0 | 0 | 153 | 30 | 42 | 185 | 41 | 5,023 |
| Rhode Island | 154 | 0 | 0 | 64 | 0 | 25 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 51 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 305 |
| South Carolina | 355 | 0 | 0 | 83 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 7 | 36 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 46 | 4 | 0 | 595 |
| South Dakota | 63 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 103 |
| Tennessee | 731 | 0 | 0 | 127 | 42 | 161 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 119 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 21 | 23 | 0 | 1,287 |
| Texas | 2,595 | 42 | 6 | 1,232 | 125 | 558 | 0 | 21 | 75 | 437 | 0 | 0 | 239 | 15 | 87 | 747 | 35 | 6,214 |
| Utah | 43 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 7 | 12 | 0 | 0 | 44 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 180 |
| Vermont | 21 | 0 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 62 |
| Virginia | 1,023 | 11 | 12 | 254 | 4 | 334 | 0 | 7 | 63 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 133 | 11 | 60 | 127 | 8 | 2,200 |
| Washington | 292 | 0 | 0 | 441 | 35 | 153 | 0 | 0 | 186 | 165 | 0 | 0 | 13 | 5 | 10 | 63 | 5 | 1,369 |
| West Virginia | 357 | 0 | 0 | 50 | 0 | 292 | 0 | 0 | 22 | 16 | 0 | 0 | 63 | 0 | 0 | 15 | 0 | 835 |
| Wisconsin | 561 | 0 | 0 | 165 | 14 | 256 | 5 | 0 | 33 | 97 | 13 | 0 | 54 | 0 | 0 | 41 | 0 | 1,239 |
| Wyoming | 16 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 0 | 17 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 45 |
| Puerto Rico | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 43,245 | 281 | 72 | 19,200 | 1,922 | 14,610 | 41 | 136 | 3,647 | 8,558 | 47 | 6 | 3,713 | 576 | 1,038 | 4,029 | 493 | 101,614 |

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File (SF4), table PCT106, released in 2003

Table 48: Physicians and Surgeons by Race/Ethnicity and Hispanic Origin in the United States, 2000

| Race/Ethnicity | Total | % of Total Physicians & Surgeons | Population in U.S. | % of Total Population |
|--|----------------|----------------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino: | 35,651 | 5.1% | 35,305,818 | 12.5% |
| Mexican | 9,194 | 1.3% | 20,640,711 | 7.3% |
| Puerto Rican | 5,076 | 0.7% | 3,406,178 | 1.2% |
| Cuban | 6,062 | 0.9% | 1,241,685 | 0.4% |
| Dominican (Dominican Republic) | 1,283 | 0.2% | 764,945 | 0.3% |
| Central American | 2,052 | 0.3% | 1,686,937 | 0.6% |
| South American | 6,614 | 0.9% | 1,353,562 | 0.5% |
| Spaniard | 453 | 0.1% | 100,135 | 0.0% |
| All other Hispanic | 4,917 | 0.7% | 6,111,665 | 2.2% |
| Non-Hispanic or Latino: | 665,195 | 94.9% | 246,116,088 | 87.5% |
| White Alone | 517,038 | 73.8% | 194,552,774 | 69.1% |
| Black or African American Alone | 30,913 | 4.4% | 33,947,837 | 12.1% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 1,171 | 0.2% | 2,068,883 | 0.7% |
| Asian Alone | 104,159 | 14.9% | 10,123,169 | 3.6% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 243 | 0.0% | 353,509 | 0.1% |
| Some Other Race Alone | 1,260 | 0.2% | 467,770 | 0.2% |
| Two or More Races | 10,411 | 1.5% | 4,602,146 | 1.6% |
| Total | 700,846 | 100.0% | 281,421,906 | 100.0% |

Data Source: (For Physicians and Surgeons) U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT86, released in 2003. (For population) Census Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.

**Table 49: Physicians and Surgeons
by Race in the United States, 2000**

| Race | Total | % of Total Physicians & Surgeons | Population in U.S. | % of Total Population |
|--|----------------|--|-----------------------|--------------------------|
| White Alone | 543,962 | 77.6% | 211,460,626 | 75.1% |
| Black or African American Alone | 31,550 | 4.5% | 34,658,190 | 12.3% |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 1,345 | 0.2% | 2,475,956 | 0.9% |
| Asian Alone*: | 104,497 | 14.9% | 10,242,998 | 3.6% |
| Asian Indian Alone | 43,245 | 6.2% | 1,678,765 | 0.6% |
| Bangladeshi Alone | 359 | 0.1% | 41,280 | 0.0% |
| Cambodian Alone | 72 | 0.0% | 171,937 | 0.1% |
| Chinese, (excluding Taiwanese) Alone | 19,200 | 2.7% | 2,314,537 | 0.8% |
| Taiwanese Alone | 1,967 | 0.3% | 118,048 | 0.0% |
| Filipino Alone | 14,610 | 2.1% | 1,850,314 | 0.7% |
| Hmong Alone | 41 | 0.0% | 169,428 | 0.1% |
| Indonesian Alone | 183 | 0.0% | 39,757 | 0.0% |
| Japanese Alone | 3,647 | 0.5% | 796,700 | 0.3% |
| Korean Alone | 8,558 | 1.2% | 1,076,872 | 0.4% |
| Laotian Alone | 47 | 0.0% | 168,707 | 0.1% |
| Malaysian Alone | 9 | 0.0% | 10,690 | 0.0% |
| Pakistani Alone | 3,898 | 0.6% | 153,533 | 0.1% |
| Sri Lankan Alone | 794 | 0.1% | 20,145 | 0.0% |
| Thai Alone | 1,062 | 0.2% | 112,989 | 0.0% |
| Vietnamese Alone | 4,030 | 0.6% | 1,122,528 | 0.4% |
| Other Specified Asian Alone | 525 | 0.1% | 26,310 | 0.0% |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 266 | 0.0% | 398,835 | 0.1% |
| Some Other Race Alone | 7,256 | 1.0% | 15,359,073 | 5.5% |
| Two or More Races | 11,970 | 1.7% | 6,826,228 | 2.4% |
| Total** | 700,846 | 100.0% | 281,421,906 | 100.0% |

*Data for detailed Asian groups (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino) may not sum to the total count for the Asian population because the sample data are controlled to the total Asian population, but not the detailed Asian groups. Additionally, the data for the detailed Asian groups may differ due to sampling and nonsampling error. However, these data represent the most accurate data on detailed Asian groups.

**The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: (For Physicians and Surgeons) U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT86, released in 2003. (For population) Census Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.

Table 50a: Physicians and Surgeons by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000

| Race/Ethnicity | New England Division | Middle Atlantic Division | East North Central Division | West North Central Division | South Atlantic Division | East South Central Division | West South Central | Mountain Division | Pacific Division | Total Physicians / Surgeons |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| Hispanic or Latino: | 1,293 | 5,394 | 3,392 | 1,032 | 10,197 | 888 | 6,336 | 1,890 | 5,231 | 35,651 |
| Mexican | 197 | 381 | 883 | 274 | 613 | 156 | 3,098 | 828 | 2,766 | 9,184 |
| Puerto Rican | 305 | 1,316 | 414 | 95 | 1,608 | 115 | 758 | 158 | 311 | 5,076 |
| Cuban | 77 | 791 | 326 | 119 | 3,702 | 121 | 551 | 75 | 300 | 6,062 |
| Dominican (Dominican Republic) | 31 | 607 | 34 | 14 | 449 | 43 | 78 | 4 | 23 | 1,283 |
| Central American | 127 | 143 | 230 | 71 | 603 | 97 | 342 | 83 | 356 | 2,052 |
| South American | 368 | 1,251 | 917 | 204 | 2,001 | 208 | 682 | 316 | 667 | 6,614 |
| Spaniard | 26 | 171 | 49 | 65 | 87 | 0 | 24 | 15 | 16 | 453 |
| All other Hispanic | 162 | 734 | 539 | 190 | 1,136 | 146 | 805 | 413 | 792 | 4,917 |
| Non-Hispanic or Latino: | 45,774 | 123,381 | 104,431 | 42,416 | 118,931 | 34,647 | 60,300 | 35,459 | 99,856 | 665,185 |
| White Alone | 38,516 | 89,096 | 79,301 | 35,791 | 93,240 | 28,826 | 47,540 | 31,693 | 73,063 | 517,038 |
| Black or African American Alone | 1,002 | 6,706 | 4,741 | 1,002 | 9,066 | 1,823 | 2,891 | 512 | 3,170 | 30,913 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 25 | 110 | 84 | 77 | 189 | 32 | 236 | 163 | 255 | 1,171 |
| Asian Alone | 5,656 | 25,159 | 18,575 | 4,856 | 14,451 | 3,456 | 8,671 | 2,645 | 20,680 | 104,149 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 23 | 33 | 36 | 22 | 28 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 71 | 243 |
| Some Other Race Alone | 60 | 356 | 177 | 54 | 250 | 27 | 106 | 26 | 204 | 1,260 |
| Two or More Races | 492 | 1,921 | 1,517 | 604 | 1,707 | 470 | 847 | 442 | 2,411 | 10,411 |
| Total | 47,067 | 128,775 | 107,823 | 43,448 | 129,128 | 35,533 | 66,636 | 37,349 | 105,087 | 700,846 |

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT166, released in 2003.

Table 50b: Population by Race and Hispanic Origin by Regional Divisions, 2000

| Race/Ethnicity | New England Division | Middle Atlantic Division | East North Central Division | West North Central Division | South Atlantic Division | East South Central Division | West South Central Division | Mountain Division | Pacific Division | Total |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|
| Hispanic or Latino: | 875,225 | 4,378,852 | 2,478,719 | 645,813 | 4,243,945 | 299,176 | 7,043,574 | 3,543,573 | 11,796,930 | 35,305,818 |
| Mexican | 60,173 | 418,996 | 1,735,583 | 464,613 | 1,074,939 | 174,895 | 5,298,247 | 2,379,589 | 9,033,676 | 20,640,711 |
| Puerto Rican | 428,936 | 1,645,638 | 301,006 | 24,357 | 645,530 | 25,975 | 87,800 | 52,480 | 194,456 | 3,406,178 |
| Cuban | 18,669 | 150,290 | 36,054 | 9,251 | 873,492 | 11,073 | 36,852 | 24,852 | 81,142 | 1,241,685 |
| Dominican (Dominican Republic) | 79,134 | 669,877 | 8,395 | 1,559 | 89,117 | 1,321 | 5,598 | 2,937 | 7,007 | 764,945 |
| Central American | 64,306 | 272,217 | 63,287 | 25,950 | 419,046 | 17,253 | 174,151 | 51,846 | 698,881 | 1,686,937 |
| South American | 71,127 | 513,672 | 61,075 | 16,871 | 409,999 | 8,660 | 69,787 | 35,535 | 176,836 | 1,353,562 |
| Spaniard | 3,559 | 23,620 | 4,890 | 1,606 | 20,674 | 1,014 | 8,794 | 9,559 | 26,419 | 100,135 |
| All Other Hispanic | 149,321 | 784,552 | 288,429 | 101,606 | 711,149 | 58,985 | 1,372,335 | 986,775 | 1,678,513 | 6,111,665 |
| Non-Hispanic or Latino: | 13,047,292 | 35,292,999 | 42,676,318 | 18,591,926 | 47,525,214 | 16,723,634 | 24,401,276 | 14,628,722 | 33,228,707 | 245,116,088 |
| White Alone | 11,686,617 | 27,640,645 | 35,689,945 | 16,716,186 | 34,575,917 | 12,967,670 | 18,384,207 | 12,883,812 | 24,027,775 | 194,552,774 |
| Black or African American Alone | 673,537 | 5,111,231 | 5,354,568 | 1,082,492 | 10,883,981 | 3,400,392 | 4,482,241 | 497,611 | 2,461,784 | 33,947,837 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 34,646 | 78,741 | 161,272 | 210,808 | 207,088 | 54,601 | 375,848 | 552,325 | 403,554 | 2,068,883 |
| Asian Alone | 371,743 | 1,731,234 | 873,316 | 314,329 | 1,090,710 | 134,783 | 674,765 | 344,805 | 4,587,484 | 10,123,169 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 3,768 | 10,086 | 10,516 | 7,779 | 20,735 | 4,713 | 15,427 | 34,940 | 245,535 | 353,509 |
| Some Other Race Alone | 62,765 | 108,150 | 48,412 | 16,621 | 77,453 | 12,543 | 26,348 | 21,611 | 91,647 | 467,770 |
| Two or More Races | 214,196 | 812,902 | 588,289 | 243,511 | 669,330 | 148,932 | 440,440 | 293,618 | 1,410,928 | 4,602,148 |
| Total | 13,922,517 | 39,671,861 | 45,155,037 | 19,237,739 | 51,769,160 | 17,022,810 | 31,444,850 | 18,172,295 | 45,025,637 | 281,421,908 |

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File2 (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.

Table 51a: Physicians and Surgeons by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000

| Race | New England Division | Middle Atlantic Division | East North Central Division | West North Central Division | South Atlantic Division | East South Central Division | West South Central | Mountain Division | Pacific Division | Total Physicians / Surgeons |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------------|
| White Alone | 39,457 | 92,902 | 81,863 | 36,540 | 101,705 | 29,443 | 52,537 | 32,929 | 76,546 | 543,962 |
| Black or African American Alone | 1,027 | 6,974 | 4,804 | 1,032 | 9,213 | 1,836 | 2,925 | 544 | 3,195 | 31,550 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 38 | 110 | 107 | 82 | 203 | 32 | 263 | 190 | 330 | 1,355 |
| Asian Alone* | 5,673 | 25,201 | 18,623 | 4,862 | 14,505 | 3,462 | 8,691 | 2,662 | 20,798 | 104,497 |
| Asian Indian Alone | 2,331 | 11,803 | 9,268 | 2,279 | 6,751 | 1,819 | 3,771 | 886 | 4,317 | 43,245 |
| Bangladeshi Alone | 11 | 151 | 41 | 11 | 54 | 38 | 48 | 0 | 5 | 359 |
| Cambodian Alone | 0 | 0 | 16 | 0 | 20 | 0 | 6 | 0 | 30 | 72 |
| Chinese, (exclude Taiwanese) Alone | 1,361 | 4,002 | 2,043 | 698 | 1,978 | 404 | 1,610 | 593 | 6,511 | 19,200 |
| Taiwanese Alone | 139 | 381 | 244 | 72 | 239 | 42 | 148 | 26 | 678 | 1,967 |
| Filipino Alone | 507 | 3,727 | 3,182 | 607 | 2,317 | 398 | 838 | 396 | 2,638 | 14,610 |
| Hmong Alone | 0 | 0 | 14 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 | 41 |
| Indonesian Alone | 5 | 2 | 61 | 20 | 24 | 16 | 32 | 9 | 14 | 183 |
| Japanese Alone | 147 | 466 | 365 | 219 | 226 | 17 | 81 | 234 | 1,892 | 3,647 |
| Korean Alone | 565 | 2,251 | 1,600 | 304 | 894 | 217 | 471 | 201 | 2,030 | 8,553 |
| Laotian Alone | 2 | 0 | 21 | 7 | 16 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 47 |
| Malaysian Alone | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9 |
| Pakistani Alone | 224 | 998 | 823 | 198 | 678 | 264 | 394 | 101 | 217 | 3,898 |
| Sri Lankan Alone | 50 | 189 | 102 | 45 | 169 | 0 | 28 | 23 | 174 | 780 |
| Thai Alone | 17 | 157 | 146 | 131 | 232 | 45 | 87 | 23 | 224 | 1,062 |
| Vietnamese Alone | 163 | 306 | 271 | 187 | 684 | 82 | 958 | 99 | 1,370 | 4,130 |
| Other Specified Asian Alone | 11 | 207 | 79 | 18 | 37 | 0 | 39 | 19 | 115 | 525 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 23 | 41 | 36 | 22 | 33 | 13 | 9 | 8 | 81 | 266 |
| Some Other Race Alone | 290 | 1,336 | 705 | 276 | 1,388 | 222 | 1,178 | 471 | 1,380 | 7,256 |
| Two or More Races | 519 | 2,211 | 1,695 | 614 | 2,071 | 525 | 1,033 | 545 | 2,757 | 11,970 |
| Total** | 47,067 | 128,775 | 107,833 | 43,448 | 129,128 | 35,633 | 66,636 | 37,349 | 105,087 | 700,856 |

*Data for detailed Asian groups (e.g., Asian Indian, Chinese, Filipino) may not sum to the total count for the Asian population because the sample data are controlled to the total Asian population, but not the detailed Asian groups. Additionally, the data for the detailed Asian groups may differ due to sampling and non-sampling error. However, these data represent the most accurate data on detailed Asian groups.

**The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File4 (SF4), table PCT08, released in 2003.

Table 51b: Population by Race by Regional Divisions, 2000

| Race | New England Division | Middle Atlantic Division | East North Central Division | West North Central Division | South Atlantic Division | East South Central Division | West South Central Division | Mountain Division | Pacific Division | Total |
|--|----------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| White Alone | 12,050,905 | 29,482,597 | 36,826,856 | 17,006,795 | 37,283,595 | 13,113,106 | 22,422,698 | 14,591,933 | 28,682,141 | 211,460,626 |
| Black or African American Alone | 719,063 | 5,380,818 | 5,405,418 | 1,094,315 | 11,026,722 | 3,418,542 | 4,536,428 | 523,283 | 2,553,601 | 34,658,190 |
| American Indian and Alaska Native Alone | 42,257 | 120,301 | 177,014 | 222,476 | 233,192 | 57,850 | 434,877 | 614,553 | 573,436 | 2,475,956 |
| Asian Alone: | 374,361 | 1,745,085 | 880,635 | 316,919 | 1,101,985 | 136,378 | 684,084 | 353,429 | 4,650,182 | 10,242,998 |
| Asian Indian Alone | 76,157 | 478,145 | 245,455 | 47,556 | 261,130 | 30,333 | 149,251 | 40,167 | 350,550 | 1,678,765 |
| Bangladeshi Alone | 1,129 | 23,131 | 3,125 | 769 | 5,588 | 580 | 2,963 | 697 | 3,298 | 41,280 |
| Cambodian Alone | 28,132 | 12,155 | 8,201 | 7,798 | 14,539 | 2,064 | 7,435 | 4,536 | 87,077 | 171,937 |
| Chinese, (excluding Taiwanese) Alone | 112,650 | 560,855 | 155,391 | 45,589 | 185,731 | 23,171 | 115,343 | 64,118 | 1,051,688 | 2,314,537 |
| Taiwanese Alone | 3,326 | 14,924 | 8,663 | 2,438 | 9,140 | 1,068 | 8,050 | 2,556 | 67,961 | 118,048 |
| Filipino Alone | 20,868 | 181,432 | 127,900 | 23,157 | 181,319 | 13,867 | 69,381 | 74,585 | 1,178,025 | 1,850,314 |
| Hmong Alone | 2,299 | 1,002 | 40,185 | 43,243 | 9,262 | 168 | 937 | 3,538 | 68,794 | 169,428 |
| Indonesian Alone | 1,388 | 4,642 | 2,954 | 1,156 | 4,220 | 482 | 2,794 | 1,897 | 20,234 | 39,757 |
| Japanese Alone | 17,415 | 58,935 | 50,332 | 12,680 | 44,569 | 10,719 | 22,180 | 39,722 | 540,148 | 798,700 |
| Korean Alone | 29,337 | 216,807 | 100,017 | 32,361 | 152,526 | 16,663 | 55,071 | 40,831 | 433,259 | 1,076,872 |
| Laotian Alone | 10,100 | 5,753 | 16,548 | 19,281 | 17,804 | 5,842 | 15,363 | 7,373 | 70,943 | 168,707 |
| Malaysian Alone | 535 | 2,116 | 1,519 | 804 | 1,273 | 323 | 1,228 | 450 | 2,444 | 10,690 |
| Pakistani Alone | 4,892 | 47,845 | 23,551 | 3,478 | 26,404 | 2,034 | 20,988 | 2,572 | 21,758 | 153,533 |
| Sri Lankan Alone | 1,047 | 4,302 | 1,758 | 835 | 3,294 | 317 | 1,441 | 706 | 6,445 | 20,145 |
| Thai Alone | 3,632 | 10,371 | 11,150 | 4,928 | 18,975 | 2,465 | 9,439 | 8,359 | 43,672 | 112,989 |
| Vietnamese Alone | 46,452 | 69,035 | 51,320 | 55,618 | 139,202 | 20,618 | 175,859 | 43,672 | 520,752 | 1,122,528 |
| Other Specified Asian Alone | 966 | 4,206 | 2,287 | 1,073 | 3,824 | 314 | 1,533 | 1,140 | 10,947 | 26,310 |
| Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander Alone | 5,316 | 15,564 | 13,686 | 8,008 | 25,782 | 5,741 | 19,714 | 38,508 | 265,738 | 388,635 |
| Some Other Race Alone | 448,315 | 1,981,355 | 1,123,544 | 293,644 | 1,175,288 | 121,441 | 2,592,442 | 1,541,704 | 6,081,140 | 15,359,073 |
| Two or More Races | 282,300 | 946,161 | 727,894 | 294,594 | 922,636 | 169,752 | 754,627 | 506,895 | 2,219,399 | 6,826,228 |
| Total* | 13,922,517 | 39,671,881 | 45,155,037 | 19,237,739 | 51,789,180 | 17,022,810 | 31,444,850 | 18,172,295 | 45,025,637 | 281,421,906 |

*The total does not include the numbers of the detailed Asian groups.

Data Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File (SF2), table PCT1, released in 2003.



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