

## CULTURAL HUMILITY COMPONENTS

### OPENING/INTRODUCTION (Respect)

- ☐ Addresses everyone respectfully (asks for name/ pronunciation/pronoun) <sup>1,2,5,6</sup>
- ☐ Presents an open posture <sup>1,3,5</sup>
- ☐ Warmly greets everyone <sup>2</sup>
- ☐ Asks opening questions to build rapport <sup>6</sup>
- ☐ Upon entering the room, look everyone in the eyes and smile <sup>2,5</sup>

### PARTNERSHIP BUILDING (Trust + Respect)

- ☐ Believes/Acts as though everyone is of equal value as a person <sup>2,5</sup>
- ☐ Treats everyone equitably <sup>1,7</sup>
- ☐ Explicitly articulates/values hearing varying perspectives <sup>2,6,7</sup>
- ☐ Explicitly promises and provides a safe environment <sup>1,2,5</sup>
- ☐ Establishes ground rules and expectations (grounded in cultural humility) <sup>2,6,7</sup>
- ☐ Reinforces and role models ground rules and expectations <sup>2,6,7</sup>
- ☐ Illustrates concepts with multiple and diverse examples and inclusive language <sup>1,2,5,6,7</sup>
- ☐ Explicitly articulates/acts that everyone is important ("This is about you.") <sup>5</sup>
- ☐ Explicitly establishes the role of a support resource (somebody who can identify and supply resources to address needs, but does not take on undue responsibility) <sup>3,6,7</sup>
- ☐ Explicitly states/acts that they are a vault and do not share information discussed unless ethically compelled <sup>4</sup>
- ☐ Elicits Perspectives (ideas, expectations, and concerns, demonstrate curiosity over knowing) <sup>1,2,5,6,7,8</sup>
- ☐ Achieves a shared plan <sup>8</sup>
  - ☐ Provides possible options for the way ahead <sup>5</sup>
  - ☐ Goal setting <sup>3</sup>
  - ☐ Takes co-accountability for success; it takes a team (colleagues, students, patients, etc.) <sup>3</sup>
- ☐ Disclosing vulnerabilities (Humility) <sup>3,5</sup>
  - ☐ Acknowledges possible mistakes or blind spots when it comes to others' lived experiences <sup>1,4,7</sup>
  - ☐ Welcomes others to let them know when something isn't okay <sup>7</sup>
  - ☐ Apologizes when appropriate <sup>1,4,7</sup>

### VERBALIZES (Empathy)

- ☐ Naming Emotion – ("I can see this is stressful") <sup>3,8</sup>
- ☐ Understanding – ("I can appreciate that this is concerning to you, I'd have felt that way too!", I want to acknowledge and honor that you feel this way.) <sup>3,8</sup>
- ☐ Respect – ("I am sharing this with you because I want you to know my expectations for creating a culturally humble environment") <sup>3,8</sup>
- ☐ Support – (without taking undue responsibility; "What can I do for you to make this more inclusive?") <sup>3,8</sup>

### COMMUNICATION (Active Listening)

#### Verbal Facilitation

- ☐ Uses clarifying statements to promote open and inclusive conversations ("It sounds like...", "I am hearing you say..., is this correct?") <sup>5,7,8</sup>
- ☐ Uses praise or affirmation <sup>8</sup>
- ☐ Echoing statements and short statements to promote open and inclusive conversation ("yes, uh huh, right") <sup>5,8</sup>
- ☐ Avoids assumptive or judgmental language <sup>2,3,5</sup>
- ☐ Summarizes comments periodically <sup>2,5,8</sup>
- ☐ Uses open-ended questions ("because..., How so?, Tell me more.") <sup>1,5,7,8</sup>

#### Non-Verbal Facilitation

- ☐ Avoids any negative body language (facial expression, tapping hands, shift in body language, etc.) <sup>8</sup>
- ☐ Appropriate facial expressions (eg. nodding and smiling) to match the context <sup>1,3,5,8</sup>
- ☐ Body language and eye contact/eye level adjust to empathically mirror the context <sup>1,3,5,8</sup>

#### Paraverbal Facilitation

- ☐ Paces conversation to encourage engagement <sup>3,8</sup>
- ☐ Tone encourages engagement <sup>1,3,8</sup>
- ☐ Allows the speaker to finish each point before speaking <sup>5,8</sup>

### ALLYSHIP

- ☐ Addresses cultural rupture(s) when appropriate <sup>1,6,7</sup>
  - ☐ Micro/macroaggressions <sup>7</sup>

## REFERENCES

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