

Table A-14.1: Race/Ethnicity Responses (Alone and In Combination) of Applicants to U.S. MD-Granting Medical Schools, 2018-2019 through 2022-2023



The table below displays the self-identified racial and ethnic characteristics of applicants to U.S. MD-granting medical schools from 2018-2019 through 2022-2023. "Alone" indicates those who selected only one race/ethnicity response. "In Combination" indicates those who selected more than one race/ethnicity response. Please email datarequest@aamc.org if you need further assistance or have additional inquiries.

Applicant Race/Ethnicity Responses		2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	109	89	73	105	94
	In Combination	450	497	488	584	469
	Alone or In Combination	559	586	561	689	563
Asian	Alone	11,218	11,028	11,240	13,426	12,736
	In Combination	1,594	1,751	1,778	2,162	2,015
	Alone or In Combination	12,812	12,779	13,018	15,588	14,751
Black or African American	Alone	4,430	4,419	4,363	6,169	4,924
	In Combination	734	774	834	1,162	998
	Alone or In Combination	5,164	5,193	5,197	7,331	5,922
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	3,297	3,349	3,332	4,039	3,257
	In Combination	2,279	2,508	2,488	3,242	2,990
	Alone or In Combination	5,576	5,857	5,820	7,281	6,247
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	53	42	41	41	52
	In Combination	136	190	173	215	170
	Alone or In Combination	189	232	214	256	222
White	Alone	24,686	23,468	22,891	25,663	22,917
	In Combination	3,939	4,326	4,344	5,365	4,901
	Alone or In Combination	28,625	27,794	27,235	31,028	27,818
Other	Alone	1,167	1,198	1,288	1,567	1,386
	In Combination	997	966	1,023	1,233	1,099
	Alone or In Combination	2,164	2,164	2,311	2,800	2,485
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		1,013	2,641	2,644	2,440	1,777
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		1,948	1,890	1,844	2,309	1,959
Unduplicated Total Applicants		52,777	53,370	53,030	62,443	55,188

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Percent of Applicant Race/Ethnicity Responses		2018-2019	2019-2020	2020-2021	2021-2022	2022-2023
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	19.5	15.2	13.0	15.2	16.7
	In Combination	80.5	84.8	87.0	84.8	83.3
	Alone or In Combination	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0
Asian	Alone	87.6	86.3	86.3	86.1	86.3
	In Combination	12.4	13.7	13.7	13.9	13.7
	Alone or In Combination	24.3	23.9	24.5	25.0	26.7
Black or African American	Alone	85.8	85.1	84.0	84.1	83.1
	In Combination	14.2	14.9	16.0	15.9	16.9
	Alone or In Combination	9.8	9.7	9.8	11.7	10.7
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	59.1	57.2	57.3	55.5	52.1
	In Combination	40.9	42.8	42.7	44.5	47.9
	Alone or In Combination	10.6	11.0	11.0	11.7	11.3
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	28.0	18.1	19.2	16.0	23.4
	In Combination	72.0	81.9	80.8	84.0	76.6
	Alone or In Combination	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
White	Alone	86.2	84.4	84.0	82.7	82.4
	In Combination	13.8	15.6	16.0	17.3	17.6
	Alone or In Combination	54.2	52.1	51.4	49.7	50.4
Other	Alone	53.9	55.4	55.7	56.0	55.8
	In Combination	46.1	44.6	44.3	44.0	44.2
	Alone or In Combination	4.1	4.1	4.4	4.5	4.5
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		1.9	4.9	5.0	3.9	3.2
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		3.7	3.5	3.5	3.7	3.5
Unduplicated Total Applicants		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Notes: The "Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident" category may include students with unknown citizenship.

Each academic year includes applicants and matriculants that applied to enter medical school in the fall of the given year. For example, academic year 2022-2023 represents the applicants and matriculants that applied to enter medical school during the 2022 application cycle.