## Table B-13: Race/Ethnicity Responses (Alone and In Combination) of MD-PhD Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools, 2014-2015 through 2018-2019



The table below displays the self-identified racial and ethnic characteristics of MD-PhD graduates to U.S. medical schools from 2014-2015 through 2018-2019. "Alone" indicates those who selected only one race/ethnicity response. "In Combination" indicates those who selected more than one race/ethnicity response. Please email datarequest@aamc.org if you need further assistance or have additional inquiries.

MD-PhD Graduate Race/Ethnicity Responses		2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	0	1	0	0	0
	In Combination	1	4	5	2	5
	Alone or In Combination	1	5	5	2	5
Asian	Alone	123	136	131	135	144
	In Combination	21	18	17	19	18
	Alone or In Combination	144	154	148	154	162
Black or African American	Alone	27	18	20	26	27
	In Combination	4	2	5	7	4
	Alone or In Combination	31	20	25	33	31
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	14	15	17	21	14
	In Combination	12	13	12	16	16
	Alone or In Combination	26	28	29	37	30
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	0	0	0	0	0
	In Combination	1	0	1	1	0
	Alone or In Combination	1	0	1	1	0
White	Alone	376	354	344	347	319
	In Combination	28	33	34	39	36
	Alone or In Combination	404	387	378	386	355
Other	Alone	11	11	11	5	9
	In Combination	5	1	9	5	8
	Alone or In Combination	16	12	20	10	17
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		1	5	2	3	4
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		27	28	22	20	19
Unduplicated Total MD-PhD Graduates		615	603	<i>587</i>	600	<i>579</i>

## Table B-13: Race/Ethnicity Responses (Alone and In Combination) of MD-PhD Graduates of U.S. Medical Schools, 2014-2015 through 2018-2019



The table below displays the self-identified racial and ethnic characteristics of MD-PhD graduates to U.S. medical schools from 2014-2015 through 2018-2019. "Alone" indicates those who selected only one race/ethnicity response. "In Combination" indicates those who selected more than one race/ethnicity response. Please email datarequest@aamc.org if you need further assistance or have additional inquiries.

Percent of MD-PhD Graduate Race/Ethnicity Responses		2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
American Indian or Alaska Native	Alone	0.0	20.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	In Combination	100.0	80.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
	Alone or In Combination	0.2	0.8	0.9	0.3	0.9
Asian	Alone	85.4	88.3	88.5	87.7	88.9
	In Combination	14.6	11.7	11.5	12.3	11.1
	Alone or In Combination	23.4	25.5	25.2	25.7	28.0
Black or African American	Alone	87.1	90.0	80.0	78.8	87.1
	In Combination	12.9	10.0	20.0	21.2	12.9
	Alone or In Combination	5.0	3.3	4.3	5.5	5.4
Hispanic, Latino, or of Spanish Origin	Alone	53.8	53.6	58.6	56.8	46.7
	In Combination	46.2	46.4	41.4	43.2	53.3
	Alone or In Combination	4.2	4.6	4.9	6.2	5.2
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	Alone	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	In Combination	100.0	0.0	100.0	100.0	0.0
	Alone or In Combination	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0
White	Alone	93.1	91.5	91.0	89.9	89.9
	In Combination	6.9	8.5	9.0	10.1	10.1
	Alone or In Combination	65.7	64.2	64.4	64.3	61.3
Other	Alone	68.8	91.7	55.0	50.0	52.9
	In Combination	31.3	8.3	45.0	50.0	47.1
	Alone or In Combination	2.6	2.0	3.4	1.7	2.9
Unknown Race/Ethnicity		0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.7
Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident		4.4	4.6	3.7	3.3	3.3
Unduplicated Total MD-PhD Graduates		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note: The "Non-U.S. Citizen and Non-Permanent Resident" category may include students with unknown citizenship.