The table below displays the number of full-time faculty at all U.S. medical schools as of December 31, 2020 by gender, rank, degree, and department type. The "MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree" break out includes faculty who hold both an MD or equivalent degree and a PhD or other doctoral degree, regardless of whether the degrees were earned simultaneously. "Other Doctoral Degree" includes doctorates in dentistry, veterinary medicine, public health, optometry, and other fields.

| Rank/Degree | Basic Science |  | Clinical Science |  | Other |  | Total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Men | Women | Men | Women | Men | Women |  |
| Professor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD only | 400 | 142 | 16,985 | 5,885 | 47 | 38 | 23,497 |
| PhD or Other Doctoral Degree | 4,048 | 1,651 | 3,169 | 1,880 | 115 | 106 | 10,969 |
| MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree | 633 | 161 | 3,349 | 917 | 25 | 5 | 5,090 |
| Other Degree | 9 | 12 | 23 | 39 | 8 | 5 | 96 |
| Unknown Degree | 36 | 7 | 52 | 31 | 1 | 1 | 128 |
| Subtotal | 5,126 | 1,973 | 23,578 | 8,752 | 196 | 155 | 39,780 |
| Associate Professor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD only | 217 | 155 | 15,420 | 10,186 | 29 | 24 | 26,031 |
| PhD or Other Doctoral Degree | 2,395 | 1,342 | 2,702 | 2,574 | 90 | 135 | 9,238 |
| MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree | 241 | 120 | 2,163 | 991 | 18 | 15 | 3,548 |
| Other Degree | 13 | 20 | 39 | 91 | 15 | 39 | 217 |
| Unknown Degree | 47 | 32 | 97 | 104 | 4 | 8 | 292 |
| Subtotal | 2,913 | 1,669 | 20,421 | 13,946 | 156 | 221 | 39,326 |
| Assistant Professor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD only | 620 | 394 | 36,150 | 32,352 | 32 | 35 | 69,583 |
| PhD or Other Doctoral Degree | 2,510 | 2,013 | 4,302 | 5,567 | 153 | 236 | 14,781 |
| MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree | 231 | 137 | 2,722 | 1,791 | 12 | 5 | 4,898 |
| Other Degree | 53 | 97 | 204 | 544 | 46 | 91 | 1,035 |
| Unknown Degree | 175 | 153 | 523 | 667 | 8 | 21 | 1,547 |
| Subtotal | 3,589 | 2,794 | 43,901 | 40,921 | 251 | 388 | 91,844 |
| Instructor |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD only | 34 | 30 | 4,059 | 4,502 | 8 | 10 | 8,643 |
| PhD or Other Doctoral Degree | 344 | 288 | 1,102 | 1,466 | 12 | 18 | 3,230 |
| MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree | 27 | 14 | 406 | 269 | 1 | 1 | 718 |
| Other Degree | 40 | 135 | 634 | 2,701 | 24 | 65 | 3,599 |
| Unknown Degree | 62 | 43 | 176 | 624 | 1 | 9 | 915 |
| Subtotal | 507 | 510 | 6,377 | 9,562 | 46 | 103 | 17,105 |
| Other Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| MD only | 17 | 24 | 676 | 500 | 29 | 13 | 1,259 |
| PhD or Other Doctoral Degree | 331 | 272 | 433 | 447 | 19 | 13 | 1,515 |
| MD and PhD or MD and Other Doctoral Degree | 18 | 13 | 83 | 44 | 0 | 1 | 159 |
| Other Degree | 38 | 60 | 216 | 766 | 7 | 36 | 1,123 |
| Unknown Degree | 29 | 23 | 90 | 325 | 6 | 17 | 490 |
| Subtotal | 433 | 392 | 1,498 | 2,082 | 61 | 80 | 4,546 |

Note: This table excludes 206 faculty with missing gender data.

Source: AAMC Faculty Roster, December 31, 2020 snapshot, as of December 31, 2022.

