## Analysis

# IN BRIEF 

## Additional Data for the Changing Demographic of Full-time U.S. Medical School Faculty, 1966-2009

This supplement includes three tables. Table 1 shows the percentage within each faculty group who were women by degree and department over 20 -year intervals. The breakout of faculty groups within each department (e.g., basic sciences or clinical departments) is similar to those in Table 1 of the main text of this Analysis in Brief. Faculties in other departments (e.g., dentistry) or with other degrees (e.g.,

Master's) or with unknown gender information were not included in this analysis.

Table 2 shows the percentage within each faculty group who were nonwhite by degree and department over 20-year intervals. Faculties in other department (e.g., dentistry) or with other degrees (e.g., Master's) or with unknown race/Hispanic origin
information were not included in this analysis.

Table 3 provides the number of faculty within each faculty group by degree and department over 20 -year intervals. Faculties in other department (e.g., dentistry) or with other degrees (e.g., Master's) were not included in this analysis.

Table 1: Percentage of Faculty Group Who Were Women in Full-time U.S. Medical School Faculty by Degree and Department

| Faculty Group | Percentage of Faculty Group Who Were Women |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M.D. or Equivalent |  |  | Ph.D. or Equivalent |  |  | M.D. and Ph.D. or equivalent |  |  |
|  | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 |
| Basic Sciences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 2.9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7.5 | 13.7 | 8.0 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Associate Professor | 2.7 | 29.6 | 42.9 | 13.0 | 31.6 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 11.8 | 20.0 |
| Assistant Professor | 13.4 | 33.7 | 56.4 | 13.7 | 30.8 | 35.4 | 5.6 | 13.3 | 42.9 |
| Instructor or Other | 19.4 | 41.5 | 42.3 | 22.9 | 31.3 | 44.4 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 10.0 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 12.1 | 10.3 | 19.0 | 8.0 | 15.1 | 31.1 | 0.0 | 6.3 | 13.3 |
| Associate Professor | 17.9 | 24.0 | 28.9 | 6.3 | 25.6 | 35.6 | 0.0 | 9.1 | 38.2 |
| Assistant Professor | 7.1 | 60.0 | 37.5 | 28.9 | 29.6 | 38.3 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 14.3 |
| Instructor or Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 25.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3.3 | 7.6 | 17.9 | 5.3 | 11.2 | 21.5 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 11.1 |
| Associate Professor | 9.3 | 21.0 | 40.4 | 10.6 | 20.2 | 29.5 | 6.5 | 10.8 | 19.8 |
| Assistant Professor | 19.2 | 30.8 | 47.0 | 18.8 | 28.3 | 37.8 | 6.5 | 13.6 | 33.2 |
| Instructor or Other | 26.9 | 40.0 | 43.2 | 26.3 | 34.9 | 41.9 | 16.7 | 25.0 | 32.1 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3.7 | 7.6 | 17.9 | 5.5 | 11.4 | 21.8 | 2.5 | 3.4 | 11.1 |
| Associate Professor | 9.3 | 21.5 | 39.4 | 10.6 | 20.8 | 30.2 | 5.5 | 10.8 | 21.5 |
| Assistant Professor | 17.4 | 31.7 | 47.7 | 18.1 | 28.7 | 37.6 | 6.0 | 13.7 | 33.3 |
| Instructor or Other | 24.8 | 40.4 | 43.2 | 24.9 | 34.1 | 42.3 | 10.3 | 21.8 | 29.5 |
| Clinical Departments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 7.8 | 14.1 | 23.9 | 6.5 | 19.0 | 34.4 | 15.0 | 0.0 | 22.2 |
| Associate Professor | 6.3 | 18.0 | 31.5 | 13.9 | 30.2 | 44.0 | 4.3 | 13.2 | 27.8 |
| Assistant Professor | 10.8 | 29.7 | 41.5 | 20.9 | 42.9 | 50.4 | 7.3 | 23.3 | 30.8 |
| Instructor or Other | 18.7 | 31.8 | 47.1 | 30.8 | 42.2 | 46.2 | 8.3 | 31.6 | 29.4 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3.2 | 11.0 | 24.5 | 0.0 | 15.7 | 37.4 | 5.6 | 10.8 | 19.0 |
| Associate Professor | 9.3 | 17.0 | 32.7 | 15.4 | 39.1 | 46.6 | 0.0 | 15.2 | 24.2 |
| Assistant Professor | 14.0 | 25.8 | 44.4 | 36.0 | 33.7 | 52.3 | 13.3 | 20.6 | 26.9 |
| Instructor or Other | 33.3 | 46.7 | 45.0 | 100.0 | 50.0 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.8 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3.7 | 6.5 | 15.6 | 8.8 | 16.7 | 28.0 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 13.6 |
| Associate Professor | 8.4 | 15.3 | 29.1 | 16.6 | 23.7 | 37.8 | 6.3 | 10.0 | 22.1 |
| Assistant Professor | 14.2 | 25.8 | 40.7 | 22.5 | 33.3 | 48.6 | 8.7 | 18.3 | 30.2 |
| Instructor or Other | 17.5 | 31.5 | 48.8 | 36.6 | 43.7 | 48.8 | 13.9 | 27.1 | 33.3 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3.9 | 6.8 | 16.2 | 8.4 | 16.7 | 28.6 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 13.9 |
| Associate Professor | 8.2 | 15.5 | 29.4 | 16.2 | 25.0 | 38.7 | 5.8 | 10.7 | 22.4 |
| Assistant Professor | 13.5 | 26.4 | 40.9 | 22.6 | 34.5 | 48.8 | 8.8 | 19.1 | 30.1 |
| Instructor or Other | 18.0 | 31.7 | 48.3 | 35.2 | 43.4 | 48.4 | 11.7 | 28.4 | 32.6 |

Analysis IN BRIEF

Table 2: Percent of Faculty Group Who Were Non-White in Full-time U.S. Medical School Faculty by Degree and Department

| Faculty Group | Percent of Faculty Group Who Were Non-White |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M.D. or Equivalent |  |  | Ph.D. or equivalent |  |  | M.D. and Ph.D. or Equivalent |  |  |
|  | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 |
| Basic Sciences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 6.7 | 31.3 | 50.0 | 16.0 | 14.0 | 37.5 | 0.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 |
| Associate Professor | 11.8 | 37.0 | 75.0 | 6.7 | 16.7 | 40.0 | 11.1 | 35.3 | 0.0 |
| Assistant Professor | 14.5 | 20.5 | 35.4 | 15.0 | 17.5 | 37.8 | 29.4 | 22.2 | 50.0 |
| Instructor or Other | 19.2 | 27.0 | 33.3 | 13.8 | 21.4 | 45.5 | 30.8 | 52.0 | 75.0 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 0.0 | 17.9 | 30.0 | 10.4 | 12.0 | 30.2 | 30.8 | 25.0 | 34.5 |
| Associate Professor | 7.1 | 16.0 | 36.4 | 16.1 | 14.4 | 29.8 | 15.4 | 18.2 | 68.8 |
| Assistant Professor | 14.3 | 10.0 | 41.7 | 7.0 | 32.1 | 44.2 | 33.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 |
| Instructor or Other | 0.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 0.0 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 5.3 | 7.6 | 13.1 | 4.0 | 9.9 | 14.0 | 10.2 | 15.3 | 21.4 |
| Associate Professor | 8.8 | 16.5 | 26.2 | 6.7 | 11.7 | 20.8 | 21.6 | 14.7 | 39.5 |
| Assistant Professor | 20.3 | 19.0 | 39.8 | 8.8 | 13.3 | 33.5 | 24.3 | 14.7 | 53.1 |
| Instructor or Other | 16.5 | 21.1 | 48.0 | 14.6 | 27.9 | 35.0 | 33.3 | 42.9 | 54.7 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 5.1 | 8.1 | 13.6 | 4.7 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 10.9 | 15.6 | 22.0 |
| Associate Professor | 9.0 | 17.4 | 27.7 | 7.3 | 12.0 | 21.7 | 20.3 | 16.3 | 42.2 |
| Assistant Professor | 18.8 | 19.1 | 39.5 | 10.1 | 14.2 | 33.9 | 26.2 | 15.7 | 53.0 |
| Instructor or Other | 17.1 | 22.8 | 46.5 | 14.4 | 26.3 | 36.2 | 32.4 | 47.3 | 56.1 |
| Clinical Departments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 7.3 | 9.9 | 17.1 | 4.5 | 14.3 | 25.0 | 26.3 | 14.3 | 22.2 |
| Associate Professor | 7.3 | 13.3 | 17.5 | 4.2 | 16.7 | 15.8 | 27.3 | 26.3 | 33.3 |
| Assistant Professor | 13.2 | 17.8 | 34.2 | 14.0 | 16.2 | 27.5 | 29.7 | 20.9 | 38.4 |
| Instructor or Other | 18.0 | 20.0 | 35.9 | 11.4 | 24.2 | 36.4 | 18.2 | 33.9 | 47.4 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 4.2 | 10.6 | 18.7 | 15.4 | 14.3 | 19.0 | 0.0 | 12.3 | 26.1 |
| Associate Professor | 7.8 | 14.0 | 30.1 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 25.7 | 18.8 | 14.8 | 44.2 |
| Assistant Professor | 9.8 | 17.5 | 35.1 | 9.1 | 13.3 | 29.9 | 20.0 | 14.7 | 28.7 |
| Instructor or Other | 0.0 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 0.0 | 50.0 | 20.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.2 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 4.2 | 8.9 | 13.3 | 3.8 | 10.3 | 15.1 | 7.2 | 12.8 | 16.2 |
| Associate Professor | 6.9 | 14.1 | 21.3 | 8.2 | 11.8 | 20.0 | 11.9 | 14.0 | 27.6 |
| Assistant Professor | 11.7 | 17.3 | 34.1 | 5.8 | 13.8 | 29.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 37.7 |
| Instructor or Other | 14.7 | 23.7 | 32.8 | 11.8 | 16.0 | 32.7 | 12.5 | 17.3 | 46.2 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 4.4 | 9.0 | 13.7 | 4.1 | 10.6 | 15.3 | 7.8 | 12.8 | 16.8 |
| Associate Professor | 7.0 | 14.1 | 22.1 | 7.8 | 12.0 | 20.5 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 29.4 |
| Assistant Professor | 11.9 | 17.4 | 34.1 | 7.8 | 14.1 | 29.4 | 16.3 | 13.6 | 37.4 |
| Instructor or Other | 15.8 | 22.7 | 33.4 | 11.7 | 18.1 | 32.7 | 14.8 | 22.2 | 46.3 |

## Analysis IN BRIEF

Table 3: Group Sizes of Full-time U.S. Medical School Faculty by Degree and Department

| Faculty Group | Study Group Size |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | M.D. or Equivalent |  |  | Ph.D. or Equivalent |  |  | M.D. and Ph.D. or equivalent |  |  |
|  | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 | 1969 | 1989 | 2009 |
| Basic Sciences |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 34 | 16 | 2 | 53 | 51 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 4 |
| Associate Professor | 37 | 27 | 7 | 92 | 76 | 30 | 10 | 17 | 5 |
| Assistant Professor | 83 | 89 | 79 | 227 | 381 | 325 | 36 | 45 | 24 |
| Instructor or Other | 31 | 41 | 26 | 109 | 115 | 212 | 15 | 25 | 10 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 33 | 29 | 21 | 50 | 187 | 212 | 13 | 16 | 30 |
| Associate Professor | 28 | 25 | 45 | 64 | 211 | 289 | 13 | 11 | 34 |
| Assistant Professor | 14 | 10 | 16 | 45 | 54 | 81 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| Instructor or Other | 2 | 1 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 12 | 0 | 2 | 1 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 724 | 1,370 | 837 | 1,352 | 3,747 | 5,137 | 302 | 542 | 641 |
| Associate Professor | 343 | 563 | 418 | 846 | 2,938 | 2,900 | 123 | 232 | 330 |
| Assistant Professor | 271 | 497 | 661 | 778 | 2,333 | 3,490 | 78 | 221 | 398 |
| Instructor or Other | 93 | 95 | 148 | 240 | 379 | 793 | 24 | 28 | 79 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 791 | 1,415 | 860 | 1,455 | 3,985 | 5,375 | 321 | 563 | 675 |
| Associate Professor | 408 | 615 | 470 | 1,002 | 3,225 | 3,219 | 146 | 260 | 369 |
| Assistant Professor | 368 | 596 | 756 | 1,050 | 2,768 | 3,896 | 117 | 271 | 429 |
| Instructor or Other | 125 | 136 | 176 | 354 | 496 | 1,009 | 39 | 55 | 89 |
| Clinical Departments |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New to Academic Medicine |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 180 | 99 | 109 | 46 | 42 | 33 | 20 | 21 | 18 |
| Associate Professor | 301 | 311 | 244 | 72 | 106 | 54 | 23 | 38 | 18 |
| Assistant Professor | 686 | 2,438 | 3,958 | 173 | 486 | 557 | 41 | 193 | 196 |
| Instructor or Other | 527 | 1,256 | 2,227 | 91 | 225 | 473 | 23 | 58 | 157 |
| New to Rank |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 190 | 573 | 1,092 | 13 | 127 | 222 | 18 | 74 | 142 |
| Associate Professor | 246 | 895 | 1,616 | 26 | 179 | 386 | 16 | 92 | 211 |
| Assistant Professor | 194 | 563 | 1,066 | 25 | 86 | 215 | 15 | 34 | 108 |
| Instructor or Other | 9 | 21 | 100 | 3 | 8 | 30 | 1 | 0 | 17 |
| Continuing Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3,484 | 10,604 | 16,931 | 533 | 1,992 | 3,924 | 428 | 1,177 | 2,415 |
| Associate Professor | 2,526 | 9,220 | 15,180 | 507 | 2,524 | 3,604 | 237 | 827 | 1,874 |
| Assistant Professor | 2,525 | 14,013 | 32,661 | 565 | 3,297 | 6,490 | 163 | 1,039 | 2,821 |
| Instructor or Other | 955 | 3,038 | 6,539 | 246 | 707 | 2,141 | 37 | 133 | 631 |
| Overall Faculty |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Full Professor | 3,854 | 11,276 | 18,132 | 592 | 2,161 | 4,179 | 466 | 1,272 | 2,575 |
| Associate Professor | 3,073 | 10,426 | 17,040 | 605 | 2,809 | 4,044 | 276 | 957 | 2,103 |
| Assistant Professor | 3,405 | 17,014 | 37,685 | 763 | 3,869 | 7,262 | 219 | 1,266 | 3,125 |
| Instructor or Other | 1,487 | 4,309 | 8,826 | 338 | 936 | 2,626 | 61 | 190 | 801 |

