

October 25, 2019

The Honorable Richard Shelby Chairman, Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Nita Lowey Chairwoman, Committee on Appropriations United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515 The Honorable Patrick Leahy Vice Chairman, Committee on Appropriations United States Senate Washington, D.C. 20510

The Honorable Kay Granger Ranking Member, Committee on Appropriations United States House of Representatives Washington, D.C. 20515

Dear Chairman Shelby, Vice Chairman Leahy, Chairwoman Lowey, and Ranking Member Granger:

The Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF) — a broad-based group of professional organizations, universities, scientific societies, and businesses — appreciates Congress' continued support for the fundamental scientific research and educational programs supported by the National Science Foundation (NSF). As Congress seeks to finalize fiscal year 2020 (FY20) appropriations legislation, we respectfully offer two recommendations. First, we urge Congress to complete the FY20 Commerce-Justice-Science appropriations bill before the current continuing resolution expires on November 21. Second, we strongly urge Congress to make a significant funding increase for NSF a high priority.

We greatly appreciate the good work of both chambers to increase the government's investment in NSF, and recognize that the House-passed mark of \$8.6 billion would place NSF on the upward funding trajectory that it needs to continue U.S. leadership in science and technology. We request that Congress appropriate *at least \$8.6 billion for NSF in FY20.* We respectfully suggest, however, that additional funds are needed to address the effects of years of underinvestment in the fundamental scientific research supported by NSF.

CNSF's original appropriations request of \$9 billion for NSF in FY20 sought to address the effects of years of underinvestment in the fundamental scientific research supported by NSF. Those unmet needs continue. A 2017 National Science Board report stated, "approximately \$3.92 billion of cutting-edge research deemed very good or higher in NSF's merit criteria was unfunded in FY 2017." The U.S. is leaving potentially transformative scientific research on the table, just as our allies and adversaries are making significant investments. One effective way to combat this concern is to ensure that NSF receives the highest funding level feasible so that the agency can support as many of its strong proposals as possible. This will allow NSF to support national priorities such as artificial intelligence, quantum information sciences, and advanced manufacturing. Otherwise, instead of the U.S. leading in the 21st century, we will fall behind other nations who are pushing forward in these areas.

For the last 70 years, NSF has been an essential pillar of America's scientific enterprise and is the only federal agency with the mission of supporting all the scientific disciplines. Research supported by the agency is vital to the public interest and essential if our country is to stay at the forefront of scientific progress and the cutting edge of technology and innovation. Now is the time for the U.S. to make a significant and robust investment in NSF.

Thank you for considering our views. We are grateful for your continuing support for NSF.

Sincerely,

The Coalition for National Science Funding (CNSF)

Acoustical Society of America American Society of Civil Cavarocchi Ruscio Dennis American Anthropological **Engineers** Associates, LLC

Association American Society of **Computing Research**

American Association for Mechanical Engineers Association

Dental Research American Society of Plant Consortium of Social Science

American Association of **Biologists** Associations

Consortium of Universities for Geographers American Sociological American Association of Association the Advancement of Hydrologic

Physicists in Medicine American Statistical Science Inc.

American Association of Association **Cornell University**

Physics Teachers Arafune Government Relations, **Council of Graduate Schools**

American Astronomical Society Council on Governmental LLC American Chemical Society Archaeological Institute of Relations

American Educational Research America Council on Undergraduate

Association Arizona State University Research

American Geophysical Union Association for Psychological Crop Science Society of

American Geosciences Institute Science America American Institute for Medical Association for Women in **Duke University**

and Biological Engineering Mathematics Eastman

American Institute of Biological Association of American **Ecological Society of America**

Medical Colleges Entomological Society of Sciences American Institute of Physics Association of American America

American Mathematical Universities **Eversole Associates**

Society Association of Public and Land-Federation of Associations in American Physiological Society grant Universities **Behavioral & Brain Sciences**

American Phytopathological Association of Research Florida State University

Libraries **Geological Society of America** Society American Political Science Association of Science-George Mason University

Association **Technology Centers Georgetown University**

American Psychological Bagley Group, LLC Georgia Institute of Technology

Battelle **Harvard University** Association

American Society for **Biophysical Society Human Factors and Ergonomics**

Biochemistry & Molecular **Boise State University** Society

Biology Bose Washington Partners, LLC **IEEE-USA**

Technology

American Society for Illinois Institute of Technology **Boston University Engineering Education Brandeis University Incorporated Research** American Society for **Brown University** Institutions for Seismology

California Institute of Microbiology **Indiana University** American Society of Agronomy Knowledge Alliance Lehigh University

Lewis-Burke Associates LLC Linguistic Society of America Massachusetts Institute of

Technology

Materials Research Society Mathematical Association of

America

Michigan State University Michigan Technological

University

Museum of Science, Boston National Association of Marine

Laboratories

National Communication

Association

National Postdoctoral

Association

National Science Teachers

Association

Northern Illinois University
Northwestern University
OSA, The Optical Society
Pennsylvania State University
Population Association of
America/ Association of
Population Centers

Princeton University

Psychonomic Society

PsySiP Project Research! America

Rutgers University-New

Brunswick

SAGE Publishing
Saint Louis University

Seismological Society of

America

Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics Society for Industrial and Organizational Psychology

Society for Neuroscience Society for Research in Child

Development

Society for the Psychological

Study of Social Issues

Soil Science Society of America

SPIE

Stevens Institute of Technology Stony Brook, The State University of New York

Texas Tech University
The Ohio State University
The State University of New

York System

The University of Wisconsin-

Madison

University Corp for Atmospheric Research

University of California System University of California, Los

Angeles

University of California, San

Diego

University of Colorado Boulder

University of Florida

University of Illinois System

University of Iowa

University of Maryland, College

Park

University of Michigan University of Oregon University of Pennsylvania

University of Pittsburgh Vanderbilt University

Washington State University Washington University in St.

Louis

West Virginia University
Woods Hole Oceanographic

Institution