# 1880-81

# 38th Annyal Announcement Cleveland Medical College Cleveland, Dhio

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# CHEMICAL ANALYSES. **Prof. Morley**

Is now prepared to make Chemical Analyses of all descriptions, particular attention being paid to the examination of the animal tissues in suspected cases of poisoning, at the College building, and may be addressed at Hudson, O., at any time when the College is not in session.

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# CATALOGUE

OF THE

# OFFICERS AND STUDENTS

IN

# Cleveland Medical College

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### ANNOUNCEMENT

AND

FOR SESSION OF 1880-81.

CLEVELAND, O.

### TRUSTEES.

REV. CARROL CUTLER, D. D., President,	-	-	- Hudson.
HARVEY BALDWIN, ESQ.,	-		- Hudson.
Joseph Perkins, Esq.,		-	- Cleveland.
Hon. REUBEN HITCHCOCK,	-		Painesville.
HON. SHERLOCK J. ANDREWS, LL. D.,		-	- Cleveland.
HON. WILLIAM H. UPSON,	-		- Akron.
REV. EBENEZER BUSHNELL, D. D		-	- Fremont.
H B. HURLBUT, Esq.,			
T. P. HANDY, Esq.,		-	- Cleveland.
REV. H. C. HAYDN, D. D.,			
EDWIN S. GREGORY, M. A., -		-	Youngstown.
REV. ELEROY CURTIS,			
Hon. John C. Lee,			
HON, CHARLES FOSTER,			
Rev. Joseph N. McGiffert,		-	- Ashtabula.
GEORGE H. CHRISTY, M. A.,			
Hon. Philo B. Conant,			
TIMOTHY D. CROCKER, M. A., -			
JULIAN HARMON, M. D.,			

### CENSORS.

DR. SHERWOOD,		-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	1	Unio	nville.
DR. BURTON,	-	-	-	-		-	-	-	-	-		Col	llamer.
DR. P. H. SAW	YER,	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	Clev	veland.
DR. ROBINSON,	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		W	ooster.
DR. E. J. CUTLI	ER,	-		-	-	-	-	-		-	-	Cle	veland.
DR CONNER,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	Cui	mb	erlar	id, Pa.
DR. EAMES,	-	-	-			-	-	-	-	-		Ash	tabula
DR. HARRISON,	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-		Naj	poleon.
DR. PRICE,	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-	-		Ran	dolph.
DR. JULIAN HA	KMON	, -		-	-	-	-	-			-	N	arren.
DR. BRICKER,	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	••	-		5	shelby.
DR. REED, -													
DR. SHERMAN,	-	-	-	-	1 7-		-	-	-	-		-	Kent.

# FACULTY.

H. K. CUSHING, M. A., M. D. EMERITUS PROFESSOR OF OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF CHILDREN, AND PROFESSOR OF GYNECOLOGY. Office 313 Euclid Ave.

PROCTOR THAYER, M. D.,

PROFESSOR OF PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF SURGERY AND MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.

241/2 Monumental Park.

JOHN BENNITT, M. D., PROFESSOR OF PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE. 332 Euclid Avenue.

JACOB LAISY, M. D., PROFESSOR OF DESCRIPTIVE AND SURGICAL ANATOMY. 135 Woodland Avenue.

JOHN E. DARBY, M. D., PROFESSOR OF MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS. 611 St. Clair Street.

E. W. MORLEY, M. A., M. D., PROFESSOR OF CHEMISTRY AND TOXICOLOGY.

ISAAC N. HIMES, M. D., PROFESSOR OF PHYSIOLOGY AND PHYSIOLOGICAL AND PATHOLOGICAL HISTOLOGY.

305 Euclid Avenue.

X. C. SCOTT, M. D., PROFESSOR OF OPHTHALMOLOGY, OTOLOGY AND LARYNGOLOGY, 287 Prospect Street.

LEWIS BUFFETT, M. D. PROFESSOR OF ORAL SURGERY AND DENTAL PATHOLOGY, 243 Superior Street.

HUNTER H. POWELL, M. D., PROFESSOR OF OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF CHILDREN, 400 Euclid Avenue.

JOHN F. ISOM, M. D., LECTURER ADJUNCT UPON THE PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE OF MEDICINE,

> F. W. DAYKIN, M. D., DEMONSTRATOR OF ANATOMY, Cleveland Medical College.

HUNTER H. POWELL, M. D., Secretary of Faculty. JOHN BENNITT, M. D., Dean of Faculty.

> ISAAC N. HIMES, M. D., Registrar and Treasurer.



# Annual Circular, 1880.

The Cleveland Medical College was organized in 1843, as the Medical Department of the Western Reserve College, and is now in the thirtyseventh year of its existence. As medical sciences have advanced the course of instruction has been enlarged and the number of instructors increased. It is the endeavor of the Faculty to make the teaching of all the branches as thorough and comprehensive as possible. To this end, the system of daily examinations upon the subjects of preceding lectures is resorted to by most of the teachers.

#### CLINICAL INSTRUCTION.

On every Wednesday during the session there is a Clinic held at the College. As this custom has been continued for over thirty years the Clinic has become well known to the profession and the public in this part of the State, and is often resorted to by those requiring medical and surgical treatment. Daily Clinics are held at the College for diseases of the eye, ear and throat. Clinics are also held regularly during the session at Charity Hospital and Cleveland City Hospital. The latter is located close by the College; it will be greatly enlarged this summer, and a commodious Amphitheater built, so that the increased material offered by the Hospital will be most advantageously utilized for Clinical purposes.

#### PRACTICE OF MEDICINE.

Particular attention will be paid to the subject of Physical Diagnosis, and ample opportunities will be afforded for becoming practically acquainted with the physical signs of pulmonary and cardiac diseases.

The thermometry of disease is fully illustrated in connection with the Course on the principles and practice of medicine.

#### DISEASES OF WOMEN.

The course of instructions upon these ills is designed to be thorough and ample. The varied instruments required in their diagnosis and treatment will be shown, and their relative merit and proper management taught.

A large and valuable collection of water-color pictures and diagrams, made purposely for the Course, will be freely used in demonstrations.

#### OBSTETRICS AND DISEASES OF CHILDREN.

The lectures on Obstetrics will be illustrated by diagrams, models, and the usual operations on the Manikin and Pelvis. Advanced students will have opportunities to take charge of cases of Midwifery under supervision.

Recognizing the importance and peculiar interest of the period of childhood to the physician, because of its many diseases and the great mortality attending them, due prominence will be given this department.

#### OPHTHALMIC, AURAL AND LARYNGEAL MEDICINE AND SURGERY.

A Clinic, free to the poor, on diseases of the eye, ear and throat, will be held Wednesdays and Saturdays between 2 and 3:30 P. M. Opportunities will be afforded to witness the Medical and Surgical treatment of every variety of disease of the eye, ear and throat. Two didactic lectures will be given weekly upon these subjects.

#### ORAL AND DENTAL PATHOLOGY.

While admitting that Surgical Dentistry in large cities comes properly within the province of the Specialist, it is nevertheless necessary for the practitioner to acquire a knowledge of the normal development of the teeth, and the nature and causes of the diseases to which they are liable, together with the means of preventing and curing them. To this end the Chair of Oral and Dental Pathology has been established, in which a weekly lecture is given on Diseases of the Mouth and Teeth.

#### PHYSIOLOGY AND HISTOLOGY.

In this branch full and practical instruction will be given in the use of the Microscope. Each topic will be illustrated by enlarged drawings from the microscopic appearance of tissues, both normal and pathological. It will be the endeavor to illustrate the lectures by practical demonstrations and to show the application of Physiological Science and Histology to Practical Medicine and Surgery.

#### DESCRIPTIVE AND SURGICAL ANATOMY.

It is our purpose to devote more time to Regional Anatomy and the surgical relation of the several parts and organs than has hitherto been done—thereby meeting the more rigid requirements of the modern Diagnostician and Operator. No lack of material shall interfere with this purpose, and the abundant plates, models and preparations which have been accumulating in the museum during the last thirty years will be daily made use of and constantly added to.

#### PRACTICAL ANATOMY.

The anatomical rooms are spacious, thoroughly ventilated and well lighted, where every facility will be afforded to the student to become

thoroughly acquainted with Practical Anatomy. Material is abundant, and at low rates.

#### CHEMISTRY.

In addition to the usual Course of Theoretical and Demonstrative Chemistry, a large and conveniently arranged chemical laboratory is fitted and furnished for instruction in Practical and Analytical Chemistry, under the immediate direction of the Professor of Chemistry. It is the aim of the Faculty to make this subject, so generally neglected by the medical profession, occupy a prominent position in this school.

#### LIBRARY.

The Library, which is constantly increasing, contains several thousand volumes of rare and valuable works on Medicine, Surgery and other collateral sciences, and is open, free of charge, to the class.

In connection with this Library, a free Reading-Room has been opened for the students.

#### TEXT BOOKS.

ON PRACTICE.—Flint's or Aitkin's Practice; Bennett's Clinical Medicine, Tanner, Watson.

ON SURGERY.—Gross, Erichsen, Hamilton, Bryant, Holmes, Agnew, Paget's and Bilroth's Surgical Pathologies. Ranney's Surgical Diagnosis.

ON CHEMISTRY.—Brande and Taylor, Rand, Roscoe, Attfield, Neubauer and Vogel Chemical Analysis of Urine.

ON ANATOMY.—Gray, Sharpey, and Quain, Wilson, Maclise and Hyrtl. ON MATERIA MEDICA AND THERAPEUTICS.—Stille, U. S. Dispensatory Warring, Headland.

ON OBSTETRICS .- Playfair, Hodge, Leishman, Schroeder, Cazeau.

ON DISEASES OF WOMEN.-Fordyce Barker, Thomas, Emmet, Barnes.

ON DISEASES OF CHILDREN .- Meigs and Pepper, Vogel, J. L. Smith.

ON PHYSIOLOGY.-Dalton, Flint, Foster.

ON HISTOLOGY .- Frey, Green.

ON OPHTHALMOLOGY.—Soelberg Wells, Stellwag, McNamara, Carter. ON OTOLOGY.—Trumbull, Roosa.

ON LARYNGOLOGY .- Cohen, McKenzie.

ON MEDICAL JURISPRUDENCE.-Taylor.

ON ORAL SURGERY & DENTAL PATHOLOGY.—Garretson's Oral Surgery. MUSEUM.

The Museum of Natural History occupies a large and conveniently arranged room in the College building, and embraces a collection of Natural History unsurpassed in variety and extent by any similar collection in the West.

The Anatomical and Pathological Museum contains preparations, models and drawings, the result of thirty years' industrious collection, to all of which the students have free access.

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#### EXPENSES.

Students who have attended two full courses at this College will be admitted to subsequent courses on payment of the Matriculation fee of five dollars.

Graduates of other medical colleges in good standing will be admitted on payment of five dollars.

 Graduates of this College are admitted free of charge.

 Fee for all the Tickets (except Hospital Ticket)

 Hospital Ticket.

 5 00

 Graduation Fee.

 30 00

 Summer Session (to be credited on Winter Fees)

 25 0

Applied Chemistry (optional)..... 15 00 Ticket fees to be paid at the beginning of the Season.

#### BOARD, &c.

Students can obtain board in Cleveland as cheap, and of as good quality, as in any Western city. Board, room, lights, etc., need not exceed from ninety to one hundred and twenty-five dollars for the session.

#### MATRICULATION.

The candidate must be at least eighteen years old, and must furnish satisfactory evidence of good moral character.

He will be examined in writing, to test his educational fitness for the proper and advantageous study of the profession, and will not be received unless he gives satisfactory evidences of a fair English education.

Graduates and Matriculates of Literary and Scientific Colleges, and graduates or advanced members of High Schools and Academies, will be matriculated without this examination.

The candidate will also be required to sign a certificate pledging himself to irreproachable conduct, in all respects, not alone while in attendance upon college duties, but at all times, while resident in the city holding collegiate relations.

#### REQUISITES FOR GRADUATION.

As this Institution is a member of the "American Medical College Association," the Articles of Confederation of which will be found on subsequent pages, the requisites for Graduation are those required by the Association.

The candidate for graduation must have studied medicine under a regular physician for three years, and have attended two full Courses of study in schools of good standing. The last of these Courses must have been at this school.

The following will be the Curriculum of study for Students *who desire* to pursue a three years graded course.

FIRST YEAR: Chemistry; Anatomy with dissections; Physiology and Histology; Materia Medica and Therapeutics. Upon the foregoing studies they will be examined at the close of the year.—During this year they will also be required to attend the lectures upon Theory and practice of medicine; Obstetrics and diseases of children and Surgery; but will not be examined upon these.

SECOND YEAR: They will be examined at the close of the year in Chemistry and Toxicology; Anatomy and Dissections; Histology and Physiology; Materia Medica and Therapeutics; Theory and practice of medicine; Obstetrics and diseases of children; Surgery. They will also be required to attend the Lectures upon diseases of women. Upon physical Diagnosis; Pathology; Medical Jurisprudence; Ophthalmology, Otology, Diseases of the Throat; but will not be examined upon these.

THIRD YEAR: They will be examined upon Pathology; Physical Diagnosis; Clinical Medicine; Clinical Surgery; Theory and practice of Medicine; Surgery; Diseases of Women; Ophthalmology, Otology, Diseases of the Throat; Medical Jurisprudence.

The candidate for examination is required, four weeks before the close of the session, to deposit with the Dean a satisfactory Thesis upon some medical subject, and certificate of time and study, and of good moral character, and to place in the hands of the Treasurer a graduation fee of thirty dollars.

Letters of inquiry, addressed to any of the Professors, will be promptly answered.

Students, on arriving in the city, are requested to report immediately at the College, corner of St. Clair and Erie streets, where a list of boarding houses will be found, and every assistance given to aid students in securing comfortable accomodation without delay.

#### SUMMER SESSION.

The Summer Session commences on the first Monday of April of each year, and continues twelve weeks. It consists in recitations, lectures and clinics at the Hospital and College daily. This session offers particular advantages to students. The number attending being comparatively limited, more attention can be given to the practical minutiæ of the different branches. This Course is not recognized as a *full Course of Lectures* in reckoning the requisites for graduation. Students attending this Course and a *full* Winter Course will have credit for a full year's medical study. The fee for this Course is \$25.00, which amount will be credited on the fees of the subsequent Winter Course.

# STUDENTS.

#### CLASS 1879-80.

#### NAME.

10

E. W. Alexander, A. B. Samuel R. Allen, W. P. Andrews, Lyman Bon Bacon, Porter W. Barb, W. X. Bleakney, Willis J. Brett, Otis J. Brown, Allen W. Budd, A. M. Campbell, Daniel Campbell, A. K. Carmichael, J. Fremont Corbett, John J. Crawford, Robert J. Cummer, Alvin S. Daggette, Samuel S. Davidson, Hippocrates Davis, Fred. L. Dixon, C. T. Dodd, H. W. Dorman, C. F. Douglass, John A. FitzHugh, Albert Fleming, Ellis Fleming, Charles L. Floor. Curtis L. Fox, F. C. Franke, J. M. Fraser, J. T. Fuller, George A. Garries, Robert D. Gibson, A. J. Givens, G. R. Hagerman, R. F. Hamblin,

RESIDENCE.	PRECEPTOR.
W. Va.,	Cleveland Medical College
Penn.,	Dr. J. W. Mehard
Ind.,	Dr. J. M. Lawrence
Ind.,	Dr. J. L. Gilbert
Ohio,	Dr. O. A. Palmer
Pa.,	Dr. J. W. Morrow
Ohio,	Dr. F. W. Fletcher
Ohio,	Prof. Proctor Thayer
Ohio,	Dr. E. V. Kendig
Ohio,	Dr. A. B. Hovey
Ohio,	Cleveland Medical College
Penn.,	Dr. G. Bagnall
Wis.,	Dr. W. D. Moorehouse
Penn.,	Dr. B. F. Hill
Ohio,	Dr. J. M. Lewis
Penn.,	Dr. R. S. Stewart
Penn.,	Dr. J. W. Mehard
Ills.,	Dr. T. W. Davis
Maine, Drs.	A. D. Root & M. A. Wright
Pa.,	Dr. E. F. Dodd
Ohio,	Cleveland Medical College
Ohio,	Dr. W. F. Reed
Ohio,	Cleveland Medical College
Ohio,	Dr. Joseph McIlhanny
Ohio,	Cleveland Medical College
Ohio,	Dr. Frank V. Floor
Ohio,	Dr. E. M. Webster
Ohio,	Prof. B. W. Holliday
Ohio,	Dr. A. Noble
W. Va.,	Dr. S. B. Chalfant
Penn.,	Dr. R. Randall
Ohio,	Dr. W. S, Matthews
Penn.,	Dr. T. M. Fife
Ohio,	Dr. C. J. Miller
Ohio,	Dr. F. Young

Ohio.

Ohio.

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Mass..

Ind.,

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Ohio, Ohio,

Penn.,

Penn.,

Fred'k Maurice Hammon, F. Elmer Hill, Oliver W. Howell, J. Albert Howell, Wm. Charles Hunt. Henri A. Jendrault, George Ketchum, Hardman N. Kinnear, Mathias G. Kolb, H. C. LeBlond, T. D. Lindsey, W. W. Little. F. M. Laughlin, F. L. Luce, Edwin Mauk, A. D. McComb, J. J. McCoy, Geo. W. McGuire, A. B., Geo. H. Mehard, A. B., D. W. Miller, R. D. Morford, W. A. Morrison, A. B. Will, E. Musser, J. S. Nedrow, Chas. F. Niblack, C. H. Noblit, David Kenneth Noss, M F. Patterson, D. S. Perkins, Albert R. Potts, R. F. Quigley, Albert R. Rhea, J. C. Reinhart, E. Frank Root, C. H. Sawyer, J. D. Shanor, J A. Smith, Willis P. Sperry, R. Stanhope, R. F. Stewart, William D. Teagarden, F. M. Temple, Geo. H. Thomas, Sarah A. Tilden, W. E. Warner,

Dr. A. S. Brockett Dr. W. R. Flower Dr. J. K. Vankirk Dr. J. A. Hobson Dr. Julian Harmon Dr. Homer Bushnell Dr. Franklin Greenwell Dr. E. M. Webster Prof. Laisy Dr. J. N. Hetzler Prof. H. H. Powell Dr. D. S. Freeman Dr. Robert Laughlin **Cleveland Medical College** Dr. M. J. Marvin Dr. Thos. St. Clair Dr. J. W. Stewart Dr. J. A. Hobson Dr. T. M. Mehard Dr. J. D. Milligan **Cleveland Medical College** Dr. Cunningham Dr. G. G. Baker Dr. J. T. Fuller Dr. J. W. Niblack Dr. J. B. Kreider Dr. W. D. McPhetar Dr. F. D. Martin Dr. J. Price & Dr. G. O. Fraser Dr. Thos. P. Crawford Dr. F. C. McConnelly Dr. F. C. Corey Dr. A. B. Fuller Dr. A. D. Root Dr. E. W. Price Dr. D. Shanor Dr. S. Seveson Dr. W. Sperry Dr. A. J. Squire Dr. J. W. Stewart Dr. W. L. Grim Dr. G. W. Yeager Dr. S. K. Wilcox Dr. J. McCurdy Dr. G.W. Andrews & Prof. Darby

Geo. E. Webster, C. B. Weedman, Wilford W. White, T. Benton Williams, John S. Woods, A B. Fred. C. Yates,

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Ohio,Dr. E. M. WebsterOhio,Dr. G. WeedmanOhio,Prof. P. ThayerOhio,Cleveland Medical CollegePenn. Prof. Himes & Dr. P. T. B. ShafferOhio,Prof. P. Thayer

Valedictorian.

## GRADUATES

OF THE CLASS OF 1879-80.

#### GEO. KETCHUM,

NAME. Porter W. Barb, Allen W. Budd, A. M. Campbell, J. Fremont Corbett, Robert J. Cummer, John A. FitzHugh, F. C. Franke, J. T. Fuller, G. R. Hagerman. R. F. Hamblin, Fred'k M. Hammon, Oliver W. Howell, George Ketchum, T. D. Lindsey, A. D. McComb, Chas. F. Niblack, David Kenneth Noss, D. S. Perkins, Albert R, Rhea, E. Frank Root, C. H. Sawyer. R. Stanhope, William D. Teagarden, F. M. Temple, Sarah A. Tilden, Geo. E. Webster, C. B. Weedman,

RESIDENCE. PRECEPTOR. Ohio. Dr. O. A. Palmer Ohio, Dr. E. V. Kendig Ohio. Dr. A. B. Hovey Wis. Dr. W. D. Moorehouse Ohio. Dr. J. M. Lewis Ohio, **Cleveland Medical College** Ohio, Prof. B. W. Holliday W. Va., Dr. S. B. Chalfant Ohio. Dr. C. J. Miller Ohio. Dr. F. Young Ohio, Dr. A. J. Brockett Penn., Dr. J. K. Vankirk Ind., Dr. F. Greenwell Ohio. Prof. H. H. Powell Penn., Dr. Thos. St. Clair Mich. Dr. J. W. Niblack Penn., Dr. W. D. McPhetar Ohio. Dr. J. Price & Dr. G. O. Fraser Ohio. Dr. F. C. Corey Neb., Dr. A. D. Root Ohio. Dr. E. W. Price Ohio, Dr. A. J. Squire Penn, Dr. W. L. Grim Penn., Dr. G. W. Yeager Ohio. Dr. J. McCurdy Ohio, Dr. E. M. Webster Ohio, Dr. G. Weedman HONORARY.

George W. Bassett,

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Vandalia, Ill.

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The Alumni Association of Cleveland Medical College.

#### OFFICERS FOR 1880-81.

J. E. INGERSOLL,	Cleveland,	PRESIDENT.
DR. BRICKER,	Shelby,	1st VICE PRESIDENT.
DR. WAGONER, .		2nd VICE PRESIDENT.
DR. H. H. POWELL,	Cleveland,	RECORDING SECRETARY.
DR. JOHN BENNITT,	Cleveland,	CORRESPONDING SECRETARY
DR. ISAAC N. HIMES,	Cleveland,	TREASURER.

Every graduate of the Medical Department of Western Reserve College, in good and regular standing in the profession, is considered a member of this Association.

The Ninth Annual Meeting of the Association was held on March 3d, 1880. The attendance was large. Dr. Sawyer of Cleveland delivered the annual oration. A committee was appointed to prepare an Eulogy upon the life of Dr. J. Lang Cassels, for the next annual meeting.

Mr. J. E. Ingersoll, of Cleveland, delivered an Eulogy upon the life and works of Dr. Delamater, and Dr. Burton, of Collamer, an Eulogy upon the life and works of Dr. Kirtland. Both Eulogies were most able productions and received the marked attention they so richly deserved. A committee was appointed to secure the manuscripts and have them bound for the College Library.

Dr. Bennitt, for the Faculty, extended an invitation to all Alumni present, to a banquet at the Kennard House.

The next Annual Meeting will be held on Wednesday, March 2nd, 1881.

The graduates of the College now number 1,443, and are practicing in every part of the Union. The object of this Association is to draw together as many of these as possible, in order that their interest may be continued or revived in their *Alma Mater*. Graduates who do not receive regularly the annual announcement will confer a favor by sending their addresses. Information regarding the decease or removal of any of the graduates will be thankfully received. 14

#### CLEVELAND MEDICAL COLLEGE.

# ARTICLES OF CONFEDERATION

### American Medical College Association.

(To be subscribed and conformed to by all the Colleges of the Association.)

#### ARTICLE I.

#### OF THE FACULTY.

The medical members of the Faculty must be *regular* graduates or licentiates and practitioners of medicine in good standing, using the word "regular" in the sense commonly understood in the medical profession.

#### ARTICLE II.

#### OF TUITION.

SECTION 1. The scheme of tuition shall provide for a yearly systematic course of instruction covering the general topics of Anatomy, including Dissections, Physiology, Chemistry, Materia Medica and Therapentics, Obstetrics, Surgery, Pathology and Practice of Medicine. The collegiate session, wherein this Course is given, shall be understood as the "regular" session.

SECTION 2. Said Regular Session shall be not less than twenty weeks in duration. This Section to go in force at and after the Session of 1879–80.

SECTION 3. Not more than one regular session, counting the regular session as one of the two cources of instruction required for graduation, shall be held in the same year.

#### ARTICLE III.

#### REQUIREMENTS FOR GRADUATION.

No person, whether a graduate in medicine or not, shall be given a diploma of "Doctor of Medicine" who shall not have fulfilled the following requirements, as *except* hereinafter provided for in Article IV:

I. He must produce satisfactory evidence of good moral character, and of having attained the age of twenty-one years.

2. He must file a satisfactory certificate of having studied medicine for at least three years under a *regular* graduate, or licentiate and practitioner of medicine in good standing, using the word "regular" in the sense commonly understood in the medical profession. No candidate shall be eligible for final examination for graduation, unless his term of three years' study shall have been completed or shall expire at a date not later than three months after the close of the final examinations; this clause to take effect at and after the session of 1879–80.

3. He must, during the above mentioned three years, have matriculated at some affiliated college or colleges, for two regular sessions, and in the course of the same (except as provided in 4), have attended two full courses of instruction on the seven topics mentioned in Article II, not less than three of these seven branches being attended at any one of the three sessions. But the *latter*, at least, of the two full courses, must have been attended at the college issuing the diploma. No two consecutive courses of instruction shall be held as satisfying the above requirements, unless the time between the beginning of the first course and the end of the second is greater than fifteen months.

4. In case a college shall adopt a systematic gratuated scheme of tuition, attendance on the whole of the same shall be equivalent to the requirements mentioned in 3, *provided* such scheme includes instruction

in the seven topics mentioned in Article II, and requires attendance at two yearly regular Collegiate Sessions of not less than twenty weeks' duration each.

5. The candidate must have passed a personal examination before the Faculty on all seven of the branches of medicine mentioned in Article II.

6. He must have paid in full all College dues, including the graduation fee.

#### ARTICLE IV-OF HONORARY DEGREES.

An honorary degree of "Doctor of Medicine" may be granted in numbers not exceeding one yearly, to distinguished physicians or scientific men of over forty years of age. But in such case the diploma shall bear across its face the word "Honorary," in conspicuous characters, and the same word shall always be appended to the name of the recipient in all lists of graduates.

#### ARTICLE V-OF FERS.

SECTION 1. All fees shall be paid in lawful money, and no promissory notes or promises to pay shall be accepted in lieu of cash for paymant of fees.

SECTION 2. No ticket, or other certificate of attendance upon college exercises, shall be issued to any student until the dues for the same shall have been fully paid. SECTION 3. The established fees for the exercises of the regular ses-

SECTION 3. The established fees for the exercises of the regular session, except the matriculation fee, graduation fee, fee for dissections, may be reduced not more than one-half to graduates of other affiliated colleges of less than three years' standing, and to undergraduates of the same who have already attended two full courses of the instruction of the regular session.

SECTION 4. The same fees may be remitted altogether to a college's own alumni, to graduates of other affiliated colleges of three years standing—the three years dating from the time of graduation and ending at the close of the regular session for which the tickets are given—to undergraduates who have already attended two full courses of the instruction of the regular session, the latter of which, at least, shall have been in the college making the remission, and to theological students, when not candidates for a diploma.

SECTION 5. The same fees may be reduced or remitted to deserving, indigent students, to a number not exceeding five per cent, of the number of matriculants at the previous regular session of the college.

SECTION 6. Under no circumstances whatever, other than the above, shall the Faculties, or any members of the same, grant, upon their own authority, any remissions or reductions of established fees. And it is distinctly understood and agreed that the Faculties will discountenance and oppose the authorizing by governing Boards of the admission of individual students upon other than the regularly established charges for their grade.

SECTION 7. Remission or reduction of fees for other exercises than those of the regular session, return to a student of any moneys after payment of fees, or an appropriation of funds of the college for payment of any student's fees, or part thereof, shall be deemed violation of the provisions of this article in regard to remission or reduction of fees.

#### ARTICLE VI.-OF RECOGNITION OF OTHER COLLEGES.

No college shall admit to the privileges accorded in Articles III and V, the students or graduates of any college which, during any period of the student's or graduate's pupilage, shall have been excluded from the list of affiliated colleges recognized by the Association.

