

District of Columbia Physician Workforce Profile

2	State Population:	658,893	Total Female Physicians:	2,460
0	Population ≤ age 21	159,410	Total Medical or Osteopathic Students:	2,031
1	Total Active Physicians:	5,596	Total Residents:	1,682
4	Primary Care Physicians:	1,551		

For additional data, including maps and tables, please see the 2015 State Physician Workforce Data Book online at www.aamc.org/2015statedatabook

		DC	DC Rank	State Median
Physician Supply	Active Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	849.3	N.R.	251.0
	Total Active Patient Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	625.1	N.R.	225.6
	Active Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	235.4	N.R.	90.4
	Active Patient Care Primary Care Physicians per 100,000 Population, 2014	179.1	N.R.	83.1
	Active General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2014	27.3	N.R.	7.8
	Active Patient Care General Surgeons per 100,000 Population, 2014	16.4	N.R.	7.1
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Female, 2014	44.0%	N.R.	32.4%
	Percent of Active Physicians Who Are International Medical Graduates (IMGs), 2014	21.6%	N.R.	18.7%
	Percentage of Active Physicians Who Are Age 60 or Older, 2014	29.9%	N.R.	28.5%
Undergraduate Medical Education (UME)	M.D. and D.O. Student Enrollment per 100,000 Population, AY 2014-2015	308.2	N.R.	30.4
	Student Enrollment at Public M.D. and D.O. Schools per 100,000 Population, AY 2014-2015	---	N.R.	21.4
	Percentage Change in Student Enrollment at M.D. and D.O. Schools, 2004-2014	9.5%	N.R.	20.8%
	Percentage of M.D. Students Matriculating In-State, AY 2014-2015	46.7%	N.R.	69.2%
Graduate Medical Education (GME)	Total Residents/Fellows in ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of December 31, 2014	255.3	N.R.	27.4
	Total Residents/Fellows in Primary Care ACGME Programs per 100,000 Population as of Dec. 31, 2014	96.1	N.R.	10.5
	Percentage of Residents in ACGME Programs Who Are IMGs as of December 31, 2014	28.4%	N.R.	22.2%
	Ratio of Residents and Fellows (GME) to Medical Students (UME), AY 2013-2014	0.9	N.R.	1.1
	Percent Change in Residents and Fellows in ACGME-Accredited Programs, 2004-2014	-0.4%	N.R.	18.9%
Retention	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Undergraduate Medical Education (UME), 2014	6.4%	N.R.	38.6%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Public UME, 2014	---	N.R.	43.9%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from Graduate Medical Education (GME), 2014	15.4%	N.R.	44.5%
	Percent of Physicians Retained in State from UME and GME Combined, 2014	20.3%	N.R.	68.4%

State Rank: How the state ranks compared to the other 49. Rank of 1 goes to the state with the highest value for the category.

State Median: The value in the middle of the 50 states, with 25 states above the median and 25 states below (excludes the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico).

Source: 2015 State Physician Workforce Data Book

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Specialty	Total Active		Female		Age 60 or Older	
	Physicians	People Per Physician	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All Specialties	5,596	118	2,460	44.0	1,671	29.9
Allergy & Immunology	32	20,590	15	46.9	16	50.0
Anatomic/Clinical Pathology	108	6,101	52	48.1	54	50.0
Anesthesiology	246	2,678	83	33.7	75	30.5
Cardiovascular Disease	138	4,775	41	29.7	64	46.4
Child & Adolescent Psychiatry**	78	2,044	43	55.8	25	32.1
Critical Care Medicine	80	8,236	24	30.0	11	13.8
Dermatology	61	10,802	32	52.5	15	24.6
Emergency Medicine	244	2,700	104	42.6	38	15.6
Endocrinology, Diabetes & Metabolism	60	10,982	30	50.0	18	30.0
Family Medicine/General Practice	280	2,353	136	48.6	88	31.4
Gastroenterology	74	8,904	20	27.0	29	39.2
General Surgery	180	3,661	56	31.1	38	21.1
Geriatric Medicine***	37	2,895	20	54.1	10	27.0
Hematology & Oncology	107	6,158	46	43.0	40	37.4
Infectious Disease	115	5,730	63	54.8	37	32.2
Internal Medicine	753	875	336	44.7	217	28.8
Internal Medicine/Pediatrics	20	32,945	16	80.0	*	*
Interventional Cardiology	19	34,679	*	*	*	*
Neonatal-Perinatal Medicine	55	11,980	38	69.1	22	40.0
Nephrology	74	8,904	36	48.6	24	32.4
Neurological Surgery	32	20,590	*	*	*	*
Neurology	103	6,397	31	30.4	37	35.9
Neuroradiology	25	26,356	*	*	*	*
Obstetrics & Gynecology	234	2,816	139	59.4	60	25.6
Ophthalmology	115	5,730	45	39.5	34	29.6
Orthopedic Surgery	80	8,236	*	*	26	32.5
Otolaryngology	53	12,432	18	34.0	14	26.4
Pain Medicine & Pain Management	*	*	*	*	*	*
Pediatrics**	443	360	319	72.0	115	26.0
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	51	12,919	23	45.1	14	27.5
Plastic Surgery	37	17,808	*	*	11	29.7
Preventive Medicine	113	5,831	32	28.3	65	57.5
Psychiatry	363	1,815	145	39.9	173	47.7
Pulmonary Disease	41	16,071	*	*	25	61.0
Radiation Oncology	19	34,679	*	*	*	*
Radiology & Diagnostic Radiology	140	4,706	57	40.7	48	34.3
Rheumatology	52	12,671	31	59.6	11	21.2
Thoracic Surgery	29	22,720	*	*	16	55.2
Urology	65	10,137	10	15.4	23	35.4
Vascular & Interventional Radiology	17	38,758	*	*	*	*
Vascular Surgery	18	36,605	*	*	*	*

Sources: AMA Physician Masterfile (12/31/14). Population estimates as of July 1, 2014 are from the U.S. Census Bureau (Release date: December 2014)

* Counts for specialties with fewer than 10 physicians are not shown

** Only those 21 years or younger are included in People Per Physician

*** Only those 65 years or older are included in People Per Physician

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		Number	Percent
State Where GME Was Completed for All Active Physicians in State	District of Columbia	2,511	46%
	New York	466	9%
	Maryland	396	7%
	Pennsylvania	269	5%
	Massachusetts	257	5%
	California	213	4%
	Texas	123	2%
	Illinois	122	2%
	Ohio	107	2%
	Virginia	98	2%
	All other states	897	16%
Practice Location of Physicians Who Completed GME in State	Maryland	2,994	19%
	District of Columbia	2,511	16%
	Virginia	2,112	13%
	California	971	6%
	Florida	798	5%
	Texas	652	4%
	Pennsylvania	512	3%
	New York	503	3%
	North Carolina	457	3%
	Georgia	434	3%
	All other states	4,173	26%

Notes:

GME = Graduate Medical Education

"All other states" includes physicians who completed GME in Canada.

Source: AMA Physician Masterfile (12/31/14)