

TABLE 2 DISTRIBUTION OF RESIDENTS BY SPECIALTY, 1993 COMPARED TO 2003

Specialty	Total Number		% Women Residents		% Men Residents		Women Residents	
	Men and Women	Women	in specialty		in specialty		as % of All Residents	
	2003	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003	1993	2003
Allergy & Immunology	244	113	0.4%	0.3%	0.3%	0.2%	39.2%	46.3%
Anesthesiology	4,719	1,284	4.3%	3.2%	6.6%	6.0%	22.9%	27.2%
Anesthesiology Subspecialties	329	85	*	0.2%	*	0.4%	N/A	25.8%
Colon & Rectal Surgery	60	18	*	0.0%	*	0.1%	14.0%	30.0%
Dermatology	994	572	1.5%	1.4%	0.7%	0.7%	51.8%	57.5%
Dermatology Subspecialties	55	27	*	0.1%	*	0.0%	N/A	49.1%
Emergency Medicine	3,956	1,278	2.0%	3.3%	2.7%	4.6%	25.6%	32.1%
Family Medicine	9,529	4,862	10.2%	12.2%	7.3%	8.1%	39.3%	51.0%
Family Medicine Subspecialties	114	46	*	0.1%	*	0.1%	N/A	37.9%
Internal Medicine	21,351	8,774	20.9%	22.0%	21.4%	21.8%	31.3%	41.1%
Internal Medicine Subspecialties	8,520	2,609	6.2%	6.5%	9.6%	9.8%	22.9%	30.9%
Medical Genetics	79	43	N/A	0.1%	N/A	0.1%	N/A	56.0%
Neurological Surgery	775	93	0.2%	0.2%	1.1%	1.2%	7.9%	12.0%
Neurology	1,339	510	1.4%	1.3%	1.7%	1.4%	28.5%	38.1%
Neurology Subspecialties	318	125	0.2%	0.3%	0.1%	0.3%	N/A	39.3%
Nuclear Medicine	143	37	0.2%	0.1%	0.2%	0.2%	24.5%	25.9%
Obstetrics & Gynecology	4,681	3,483	8.7%	8.7%	3.6%	2.1%	53.0%	74.4%
Ophthalmology	1,260	424	1.3%	1.1%	1.9%	1.4%	23.4%	33.7%
Orthopedic Surgery	3,024	285	0.6%	0.7%	4.3%	4.8%	6.6%	9.4%
Orthopedic Subspecialties	222	23	*	0.1%	0.3%	0.3%	10.9%	10.4%
Otolaryngology	1089	232	0.6%	0.6%	1.5%	1.5%	15.4%	21.4%
Pathology	2,257	1,113	3.4%	2.8%	2.3%	2.0%	39.2%	49.3%
Pathology Subspecialties	327	155	0.4%	0.4%	0.2%	0.3%	42.8%	47.2%
Pediatrics	7,773	5,295	14.4%	13.3%	4.5%	4.3%	59.6%	68.1%
Pediatric Subspecialties	2,131	1,092	0.8%	2.7%	1.3%	1.8%	39.4%	51.2%
Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation	1,141	432	1.2%	1.1%	1.1%	1.2%	34.0%	37.9%
Plastic Surgery	577	122	0.2%	0.3%	0.6%	0.8%	11.2%	21.0%
Preventive Medicine	328	137	0.6%	0.3%	0.4%	0.3%	41.0%	42.0%
Psychiatry	4,522	2,351	7.1%	5.9%	4.3%	3.8%	43.2%	52.0%
Psychiatry Subspecialties	833	454	1.2%	1.1%	0.5%	0.7%	N/A	54.5%
Radiation Oncology	494	144	0.5%	0.4%	0.6%	0.6%	30.8%	29.1%
Radiology, Diagnostic	4,044	1,085	3.9%	2.7%	4.7%	5.1%	26.8%	26.8%
Radiology, Diagnostic Subspecialties	381	62	0.2%	0.2%	0.4%	0.6%	21.2%	16.3%
Surgery	7,623	1,939	4.6%	4.9%	13.4%	9.9%	17.1%	25.4%
Surgery Subspecialties	315	45	0.1	0.1%	0.3%	0.5%	10.2%	14.2%
Thoracic Surgery	301	31	*	0.1%	0.5%	0.5%	3.5%	10.2%
Urology	1,038	158	0.2%	0.4%	1.6%	1.5%	6.6%	15.2%
Pediatric Urology	16	6	0.0%	0.0%	*	0.0%	N/A	37.5%
Transitional Year	1,183	403	1.4%	1.0%	1.6%	1.4%	27.8%	34.1%
TOTAL	98,085	39,947		100.0%		100.0%	31.9%	40.8%

Notes

Source: Adapted from JAMA: 2004;292:1099-1100 (the 2003 data) and JAMA: 1994;272:725-726 (the 1993 data)

Historical data is provided for all specialties and for all subspecialties with comparable composition.

Total number of residents does not include those residents in combined specialties

* Less Than .1%

N/A - Medical Genetics residencies were not available in 1993