

**Table 20. Distribution of U.S. Medical School Faculty by Sex, Ethnicity, Rank, and Department**

	Native American	Asian	Black	Hispanic	White	Unknown	TOTAL
<b>Anatomy</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	33	7	8	475	22	545
Associate Professor	0	40	6	8	312	12	378
Assistant Professor	0	41	5	16	192	19	273
Instructor	0	12	0	0	15	6	33
Other	0	2	0	1	9	1	13
FEMALE							
Professor	0	9	0	2	123	2	136
Associate Professor	0	6	4	4	100	7	121
Assistant Professor	1	23	2	4	108	3	141
Instructor	0	8	0	2	24	3	37
Other	0	0	0	1	10	1	12
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>1,368</b>	<b>76</b>	<b>1,689</b>
<b>Biochemistry</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	81	4	12	785	42	924
Associate Professor	0	43	7	5	314	39	408
Assistant Professor	0	115	3	9	294	32	453
Instructor	0	27	0	2	46	5	80
Other	0	4	1	0	9	9	23
FEMALE							
Professor	0	18	0	4	121	5	148
Associate Professor	0	21	2	2	114	6	145
Assistant Professor	0	47	4	6	141	11	209
Instructor	0	29	0	1	34	3	67
Other	0	1	0	2	7	3	13
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>1,865</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2,470</b>
<b>Microbiology</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	49	6	15	490	26	586
Associate Professor	1	38	12	7	230	27	315
Assistant Professor	1	76	5	16	219	31	348
Instructor	0	14	2	1	27	7	51
Other	0	1	0	0	7	1	9
FEMALE							
Professor	0	13	2	2	101	7	125
Associate Professor	0	12	6	6	84	7	115
Assistant Professor	0	22	2	17	121	15	177
Instructor	0	8	2	5	13	4	32
Other	0	7	0	0	6	1	14
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>240</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,298</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>1,772</b>
<b>Pathology-Basic</b>							
MALE							
Professor	2	72	7	30	643	29	783
Associate Professor	0	59	9	23	469	24	584
Assistant Professor	0	116	9	21	406	58	610
Instructor	0	45	4	7	70	8	134
Other	0	9	1	1	17	0	28
FEMALE							
Professor	0	20	3	7	137	2	169
Associate Professor	0	45	5	6	183	12	251
Assistant Professor	1	73	15	24	263	39	415
Instructor	0	23	2	5	82	6	118
Other	0	4	0	1	17	1	23

**Table 20. Distribution of U.S. Medical School Faculty by Sex, Ethnicity, Rank, and Department**

<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>466</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>2,287</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>3,115</b>
<b>Pharmacology</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	56	4	10	536	30	636
Associate Professor	1	34	7	13	230	20	305
Assistant Professor	1	91	5	8	216	25	346
Instructor	0	30	1	2	22	4	59
Other	0	2	1	1	11	1	16
FEMALE							
Professor	0	6	1	4	81	5	97
Associate Professor	0	9	1	3	73	0	86
Assistant Professor	0	24	2	6	101	13	146
Instructor	0	6	2	0	14	5	27
Other	0	3	0	1	10	1	15
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>261</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>1,294</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1,733</b>
<b>Physiology</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	36	5	23	627	28	719
Associate Professor	1	34	8	10	278	18	349
Assistant Professor	1	66	5	16	237	23	348
Instructor	0	10	1	4	17	8	40
Other	0	1	0	0	4	4	9
FEMALE							
Professor	0	9	2	3	87	2	103
Associate Professor	1	17	1	7	72	5	103
Assistant Professor	0	17	4	4	117	11	153
Instructor	0	8	2	1	21	4	36
Other	0	5	0	0	9	0	14
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>203</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>68</b>	<b>1,469</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>1,874</b>
<b>Other Basic Sciences</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	40	2	7	620	30	699
Associate Professor	0	30	1	6	304	31	372
Assistant Professor	1	91	9	11	345	38	495
Instructor	0	28	6	0	61	14	109
Other	0	7	0	0	22	14	43
FEMALE							
Professor	0	5	1	0	117	10	133
Associate Professor	0	11	1	5	141	4	162
Assistant Professor	0	23	6	4	194	14	241
Instructor	0	8	4	2	49	7	70
Other	0	3	1	0	19	10	33
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>246</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>1,872</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>2,357</b>
<b>Anesthesiology</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	58	8	4	475	28	573
Associate Professor	1	75	13	21	608	50	768
Assistant Professor	2	236	58	45	1,006	130	1,477
Instructor	0	65	11	15	299	40	430
Other	0	3	0	1	19	1	24
FEMALE							
Professor	0	12	1	3	56	5	77
Associate Professor	0	44	7	8	156	8	223
Assistant Professor	0	132	40	30	447	52	701
Instructor	0	48	19	6	173	26	272

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Other	0	0	1	1	18	4	24
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>134</b>	<b>3,257</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>4,569</b>
<b>Dermatology</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	13	5	2	148	4	172
Associate Professor	0	9	2	8	73	4	96
Assistant Professor	0	26	5	3	107	13	154
Instructor	0	10	1	1	22	0	34
Other	0	0	0	0	0	4	4
FEMALE							
Professor	0	3	0	0	23	0	26
Associate Professor	0	5	1	2	43	3	54
Assistant Professor	1	15	1	2	88	14	121
Instructor	0	10	1	2	19	0	32
Other	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>524</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>695</b>
<b>Emergency Medicine</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	2	2	0	75	3	82
Associate Professor	1	5	2	3	121	9	141
Assistant Professor	1	40	17	28	392	72	550
Instructor	0	8	5	13	90	14	130
Other	0	1	0	0	6	2	9
FEMALE							
Professor	0	1	0	0	5	0	6
Associate Professor	0	0	1	0	34	0	35
Assistant Professor	0	18	17	6	148	28	217
Instructor	0	4	5	3	34	8	54
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>1,225</b>
<b>Family Medicine</b>							
MALE							
Professor	1	5	4	8	310	9	337
Associate Professor	0	13	7	14	438	25	497
Assistant Professor	5	64	46	51	761	82	1,009
Instructor	0	12	12	5	95	48	172
Other	0	1	0	0	12	0	13
FEMALE							
Professor	1	1	2	1	65	4	74
Associate Professor	1	11	8	5	147	5	177
Assistant Professor	4	68	70	49	511	57	759
Instructor	0	18	30	6	141	37	232
Other	1	0	0	0	11	2	14
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>179</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>2,491</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>3,284</b>
<b>Internal Medicine</b>							
MALE							
Professor	6	297	43	101	4,085	161	4,693
Associate Professor	8	343	77	106	3,207	191	3,932
Assistant Professor	12	1,011	200	234	4,003	502	5,962
Instructor	0	339	69	72	1,019	159	1,658
Other	0	28	1	3	60	36	128
FEMALE							
Professor	0	42	11	14	436	14	517
Associate Professor	0	81	33	30	835	50	1,029
Assistant Professor	7	458	157	99	2,074	186	2,981

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Instructor	3	206	73	44	806	108	1,240
Other	0	35	5	3	53	30	126
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>2,840</b>	<b>669</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>16,578</b>	<b>1,437</b>	<b>22,266</b>
<b>Neurology</b>							
<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	1	47	0	13	606	41	708
Associate Professor	0	44	4	17	432	28	525
Assistant Professor	0	97	10	36	517	68	728
Instructor	0	29	6	7	97	27	166
Other	0	3	0	1	12	7	23
<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	10	1	1	66	8	86
Associate Professor	0	14	2	2	118	13	149
Assistant Professor	3	45	11	6	257	29	351
Instructor	0	17	4	4	115	11	151
Other	0	3	0	4	20	2	29
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>91</b>	<b>2,240</b>	<b>234</b>	<b>2,916</b>
<b>Ob-Gyn</b>							
<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	3	44	19	22	565	25	678
Associate Professor	0	35	28	23	448	15	549
Assistant Professor	0	75	54	51	579	71	830
Instructor	0	15	12	9	87	32	155
Other	0	2	0	0	12	3	17
<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	11	1	2	77	5	96
Associate Professor	0	24	13	5	169	8	219
Assistant Professor	2	78	66	33	534	49	762
Instructor	0	18	28	9	242	52	349
Other	0	2	1	1	25	3	32
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>304</b>	<b>222</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>3,687</b>
<b>Ophthalmology</b>							
<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	1	29	4	9	400	14	457
Associate Professor	0	40	6	6	218	15	285
Assistant Professor	1	75	6	11	311	30	434
Instructor	0	23	2	3	91	13	132
Other	0	9	0	1	20	4	34
<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	4	1	2	40	0	47
Associate Professor	0	8	3	3	55	5	74
Assistant Professor	0	47	5	4	137	11	204
Instructor	0	20	4	1	65	8	98
Other	0	2	0	2	14	5	23
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>31</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>1,351</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>1,788</b>
<b>Orthopedic Surgery</b>							
<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	1	18	5	4	332	21	381
Associate Professor	0	19	8	6	297	11	341
Assistant Professor	0	42	15	5	485	46	593
Instructor	0	13	3	2	91	12	121
Other	0	0	0	1	12	1	14
<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	0	0	0	5	0	5
Associate Professor	0	2	0	0	31	2	35

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Assistant Professor	0	13	4	1	64	8	90
Instructor	1	1	2	1	25	3	33
Other	0	1	0	2	10	0	13
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>1,352</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>1,626</b>

**Otolaryngology**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	0	13	0	2	234	11	260
Associate Professor	0	8	3	3	182	10	206
Assistant Professor	0	43	8	6	210	24	291
Instructor	0	7	0	2	32	2	43
Other	0	4	1	0	13	3	21

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
Associate Professor	0	1	1	0	32	1	35
Assistant Professor	1	14	5	0	82	4	106
Instructor	0	2	1	1	26	3	33
Other	0	0	0	0	18	0	18
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>847</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>1,031</b>

**Pathology-Clinical**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	0	49	4	20	443	13	529
Associate Professor	0	36	3	11	277	21	348
Assistant Professor	0	84	6	18	297	21	426
Instructor	0	11	0	1	19	3	34
Other	0	1	0	0	1	7	9

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	13	1	2	73	2	91
Associate Professor	1	18	2	4	125	7	157
Assistant Professor	0	47	8	13	179	7	254
Instructor	0	6	1	2	28	4	41
Other	0	0	0	0	8	4	12
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>1,450</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,901</b>

**Pediatrics**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	3	96	16	37	1,519	63	1,734
Associate Professor	0	119	31	55	1,261	77	1,543
Assistant Professor	4	274	72	100	1,549	154	2,153
Instructor	1	72	18	25	309	49	474
Other	0	5	0	1	16	2	24

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	1	39	11	15	357	12	435
Associate Professor	0	80	26	40	658	30	834
Assistant Professor	1	281	117	127	1,555	174	2,255
Instructor	0	74	48	39	568	72	801
Other	0	4	0	1	43	0	48
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,044</b>	<b>339</b>	<b>440</b>	<b>7,835</b>	<b>633</b>	<b>10,301</b>

**Physical Medicine**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	0	8	2	3	62	3	78
Associate Professor	0	8	3	6	98	7	122
Assistant Professor	0	42	13	9	204	21	289
Instructor	0	5	3	5	59	6	78
Other	0	1	1	1	5	5	13

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	2	0	1	14	1	18

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Associate Professor	0	5	0	3	57	4	69
Assistant Professor	2	39	9	9	141	14	214
Instructor	0	12	7	0	45	3	67
Other	0	4	1	1	3	1	10
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>688</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>958</b>

**Psychiatry**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	3	46	19	38	1,067	54	1,227
Associate Professor	1	66	21	28	928	33	1,077
Assistant Professor	4	193	59	78	1,407	174	1,915
Instructor	2	49	24	22	324	52	473
Other	0	3	2	3	35	10	53

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	4	2	7	188	9	210
Associate Professor	0	28	18	7	370	24	447
Assistant Professor	0	109	56	43	1,109	89	1,406
Instructor	2	32	31	29	437	51	582
Other	1	13	6	2	51	11	84
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>543</b>	<b>238</b>	<b>257</b>	<b>5,916</b>	<b>507</b>	<b>7,474</b>

**Public Health**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	0	12	3	3	249	16	283
Associate Professor	0	12	7	3	175	10	207
Assistant Professor	0	35	19	14	214	19	301
Instructor	0	3	1	3	33	5	45
Other	0	4	1	1	2	0	8

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	3	4	2	71	5	85
Associate Professor	0	6	5	1	103	3	118
Assistant Professor	1	21	27	6	227	16	298
Instructor	1	3	6	1	51	5	67
Other	0	3	0	2	12	0	17
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>102</b>	<b>73</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>1,137</b>	<b>79</b>	<b>1,429</b>

**Radiology**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	0	109	14	26	1,039	56	1,244
Associate Professor	1	129	23	27	782	70	1,032
Assistant Professor	3	305	32	47	1,157	184	1,728
Instructor	0	53	7	13	269	34	376
Other	0	7	1	0	36	14	58

<b>FEMALE</b>							
Professor	0	18	2	5	128	6	159
Associate Professor	3	34	5	16	208	20	286
Assistant Professor	1	90	26	32	456	63	668
Instructor	0	39	14	7	138	13	211
Other	0	8	0	0	16	1	25
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>173</b>	<b>4,229</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>5,787</b>

**Surgery**

<b>MALE</b>							
Professor	4	108	37	55	1,928	81	2,213
Associate Professor	1	131	44	52	1,418	86	1,732
Assistant Professor	6	385	100	111	1,926	223	2,751
Instructor	1	74	11	12	293	20	411
Other	0	5	1	1	19	7	33

**FEMALE**

**Table 20. Distribution of U.S. Medical School Faculty by Sex, Ethnicity, Rank, and Department**

Professor	0	4	0	7	84	1	96
Associate Professor	0	16	5	3	164	12	200
Assistant Professor	1	80	18	20	447	45	611
Instructor	0	24	2	2	138	13	179
Other	1	3	0	0	16	4	24
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>830</b>	<b>218</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>6,433</b>	<b>492</b>	<b>8,250</b>

**Other Clin Sciences**

MALE

Professor	0	4	1	0	30	2	37
Associate Professor	0	3	0	1	19	0	23
Assistant Professor	0	4	0	1	18	1	24
Instructor	0	0	0	0	4	0	4

FEMALE

Professor	0	2	0	0	5	0	7
Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Assistant Professor	0	2	0	1	18	1	22
Instructor	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Other	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>130</b>

**Vet Sciences**

MALE

Professor	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	3	2	5
Assistant Professor	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Instructor	0	1	0	0	1	0	2
Other	0	0	0	0	2	0	2

FEMALE

Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
Assistant Professor	0	0	2	0	4	0	6
Instructor	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>26</b>

**Allied Health**

MALE

Professor	0	0	0	0	16	2	18
Associate Professor	0	0	2	0	32	2	36
Assistant Professor	0	1	0	0	40	1	42
Instructor	0	0	0	1	7	0	8
Other	0	0	1	0	1	0	2

FEMALE

Professor	0	1	0	0	19	0	20
Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	46	1	47
Assistant Professor	1	0	3	0	78	6	88
Instructor	0	1	0	0	25	5	31
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>265</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>293</b>

**Dentistry**

MALE

Professor	0	0	0	0	16	1	17
Associate Professor	0	1	0	1	14	1	17
Assistant Professor	0	1	1	0	20	3	25
Instructor	0	0	1	0	5	0	6

FEMALE

Assistant Professor	0	0	1	1	3	1	6
Instructor	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>73</b>

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<b>Social Sciences</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Assistant Professor	0	2	0	0	4	1	7
Other	0	0	0	0	1	0	1
FEMALE							
Professor	0	0	0	0	2	0	2
Assistant Professor	0	0	0	0	3	0	3
Instructor	0	0	0	1	1	0	2
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>21</b>
<b>Administration</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	2	0	0	25	3	30
Associate Professor	0	0	1	1	18	0	20
Assistant Professor	0	0	0	1	22	1	24
Instructor	0	0	0	1	3	0	4
Other	0	1	11	2	203	7	224
FEMALE							
Professor	0	0	0	0	7	0	7
Associate Professor	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Assistant Professor	0	1	1	2	15	0	19
Instructor	0	0	1	0	5	0	6
Other	0	1	9	2	40	0	52
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>392</b>
<b>All Others</b>							
MALE							
Professor	0	3	1	1	47	5	57
Associate Professor	0	4	2	0	45	3	54
Assistant Professor	0	12	1	3	56	6	78
Instructor	0	2	0	0	12	1	15
Other	0	0	0	0	16	0	16
FEMALE							
Professor	0	0	2	0	19	0	21
Associate Professor	0	4	4	1	37	1	47
Assistant Professor	1	3	3	1	56	7	71
Instructor	0	0	1	0	29	3	33
Other	0	0	1	1	32	1	35
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>349</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>427</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>133</b>	<b>10,682</b>	<b>2,744</b>	<b>3,111</b>	<b>72,588</b>	<b>6,301</b>	<b>95,559</b>

Excludes missing sex data: 142

Counts do not include faculty whose primary appointment is outside the medical school (n=505)